

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

United States of America,)
Plaintiff,) File No. 22-cr-223
) (NEB/DTS)
v.)
Aimee Marie Bock(1),) Courtroom 13W
Salim Ahmed Said(3),) Minneapolis, Minnesota
Defendants.) Tuesday, February 11, 2025
) 9:02 a.m.
)

BEFORE THE HONORABLE NANCY E. BRASEL
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT JUDGE

VOLUME III - JURY TRIAL PROCEEDINGS

Court Reporter: RENEE A. ROGGE, RMR-CRR
United States Courthouse
300 South Fourth Street, Box 1005
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

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Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography;
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1 IN OPEN COURT

2 (JURY PRESENT)

3 9:02 a.m.

4 IN OPEN COURT

5 (JURY PRESENT)

6 THE COURT: You may all be seated.

7 And good morning.

8 Ms. Honer, you are still under oath, and we are
9 prepared for cross-examination.

10 Mr. Udoibok.

11 MR. UDOIBOK: Thank you, Your Honor.

12 EMILY HONER,

13 called on behalf of the government, was duly sworn, was
14 examined and testified as follows:

15 CROSS-EXAMINATION

16 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

17 Q. Good morning, Ms. Honer.

18 A. Good morning.

19 Q. My name is Kenneth Udoibok. I believe we haven't met.

20 A. I believe we met virtually.

21 Q. Oh, okay. I'm sorry.

22 I have a few questions for you, though, based on
23 your last testimony? Just for starters, I believe you
24 testified yesterday about when you started your employment
25 with the Minnesota Department of Education, correct?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. When did you start?

3 A. So I started in May of 2019 with the Minnesota
4 Department of Education.

5 Q. And you, you were a supervisor or director of the
6 nutrition program?

7 A. Yes. When I started, I was the supervisor of Business
8 Operations and Support Services.

9 Q. Okay. And then you've been promoted since, right?

10 A. Yes, I have.

11 Q. And what's your current position?

12 A. My current position is the director of Nutrition Program
13 Services.

14 Q. And when were you promoted?

15 A. I received that position in August of 2023.

16 Q. You did a good job.

17 A. Thank you.

18 Q. I want to talk about your knowledge of C.F.R. 226.6.

19 Are you familiar with that?

20 A. I'm familiar with those regulations. I do not know them
21 by heart.

22 Q. But you work with those regulations?

23 A. Yes, that is correct.

24 Q. You know, one thing I tend to talk real slowly, so I
25 think you anticipate what I'm going to ask, but let me

1 finish.

2 A. Sure.

3 Q. So you testified earlier about for-profit businesses not
4 being able to participate in the food program, correct?

5 A. I testified about for-profit not being able to
6 participate in certain child nutrition programs.

7 Q. What specifically were those that for-profit were not
8 authorized to participate?

9 A. The CACFP at-risk program and then --

10 Q. The CS -- for the benefit of the jury, we don't know
11 those acronyms.

12 A. Oh, I'm sorry. The Child and Adult Care Food Program
13 at-risk.

14 Q. Child and adult food program at-risk. And that's
15 usually in the summer?

16 A. No, it's not.

17 Q. All year round?

18 A. No. It only operates during the school year.

19 Q. And for-profits may not participate or may participate?

20 A. May not in the CACFP at-risk.

21 Q. And what any other program for-profit, profits could
22 participate?

23 A. I disagree with that. The regulations do spell out
24 which organizations are eligible, and that would typically
25 be a nonprofit with an IRS exempt status.

1 Q. Okay. A nonprofit could participate. A nonprofit like
2 Feeding Our Future could participate, right?

3 A. With the correct exemption, yes.

4 Q. What exemption would that be, 501c3 exemption?

5 A. Yes. And I believe the regulations refer to it as an
6 IRS tax code. I believe it is in the definitions of those
7 regulations.

8 Q. All right. Are you familiar at all with for-profits
9 organizations that, in Minnesota, participate in the food
10 program?

11 A. I am familiar with other for-profit organizations that
12 participate in programs outside of the CACFP at-risk
13 program.

14 Q. All right. And would it be fair to say there's quite a
15 bit of them?

16 A. I do believe that's fair to say.

17 Q. Okay. Now, was it your practice if you don't
18 understand, if you have questions about the food program,
19 you would contact USDA?

20 A. Yes. When I would have questions about the food program
21 that my colleagues could not answer, I would ask the USDA.

22 Q. And did you -- how did you contact USDA?

23 A. It depends. Typically I would either email them, but
24 the USDA also holds regular phone calls, and so many times
25 we would ask questions in those phone calls.

1 Q. Did you send emails to USDA?

2 A. Yes, I have.

3 Q. And, and you would get response by email back?

4 A. Not all the time, but, yes, we would get responses by
5 email sometimes.

6 Q. And did you have a practice, did you have a practice of
7 sending emails to USDA, and they would respond, USDA would
8 respond with their notes on your email?

9 A. Oh, that has happened, yes.

10 Q. And you, you prefer that because your colleagues would
11 also review those correspondence between you and USDA,
12 correct?

13 A. I would say that I, I like emailed answers so that it's
14 documented, yes.

15 Q. Yes. Now, I want to, I want to direct you to Defendant
16 Exhibit 763.

17 Why don't you pull up 764.

18 Now, can you see 764?

19 A. Yes, I can.

20 Q. And that is an email from you to USDA, correct?

21 A. Yes, that is correct.

22 Q. All right. And what date did you send that email?

23 A. Actually, I'm sorry. I need to correct. This is an
24 email from the USDA to myself.

25 Q. All right. Did you receive the email?

1 A. Yes, I did.

2 Q. Now, go down further to the beginning of the email. Do
3 you see your email to USDA?

4 A. Yes, I do.

5 Q. When did you send that email?

6 A. I sent this email on November 6th, 2020.

7 Q. And is it regarding SFSP for-profit starter sites?

8 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, objection. This isn't
9 in evidence.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Udoibok, it is not in evidence
11 yet.

12 MR. UDOIBOK: Thank you, Your Honor.

13 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

14 Q. Nonetheless, it is your email to USDA regarding
15 for-profit, correct?

16 MR. THOMPSON: Objection, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: So don't describe it before its in
18 evidence. The jury can't see it yet.

19 MR. UDOIBOK: All right.

20 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

21 Q. You sent this email, correct?

22 THE COURT: You may answer.

23 THE WITNESS: Yes, I sent this email.

24 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

25 Q. You sent it to whom?

1 A. I sent this email to two individuals at the USDA, and I
2 copied my supervisor at the time.

3 MR. UDOIBOK: Your Honor, permission to publish
4 Exhibit 764.

5 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Hearsay. Your Honor,
6 there's a series of emails here. It's a whole chain.

7 THE COURT: So a portion of this is hearsay and a
8 portion isn't?

9 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I believe the entire
10 email is hearsay, the entire chain.

11 THE COURT: I would have to look at the whole
12 thing. Anyway, sustained.

13 MR. UDOIBOK: All right.

14 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

15 Q. All right. Ms. Honer, this email is part of your
16 business record, isn't it?

17 A. So I sent this email with my state email address, so I
18 would categorize that as business.

19 Q. And you sent it to someone at USDA, correct?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. And you sent it because you had questions about the food
22 program, correct?

23 A. That's what it appears to be.

24 Q. And you sent this email relating to Feeding Our Future,
25 correct?

1 A. I would have to go back and read it. I don't know that
2 for sure.

3 Q. Why don't you?

4 A. I would say to that, my email does not indicate Feeding
5 Our Future, and there were a couple of sponsors that I had
6 concerns over, so I don't know that for sure.

7 Q. And if you look at the corner with, do you see anything
8 about MDE documenting it, the numbers?

9 A. What is on the screen, I'm not sure what that is.

10 Q. Okay. All right. Let's continue to -- what is subject
11 of --

12 MR. THOMPSON: Objection, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Sustained.

14 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

15 Q. Is it true that USDA corrected you regarding for-profit
16 participation in the food program?

17 A. I would disagree.

18 Q. All right.

19 A. I categorize that USDA clarified for us.

20 Q. All right. Well, why don't you go to the first page so
21 I will ask you.

22 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I'm going to object to
23 this continued discussion of this email. It's not in
24 evidence.

25 THE COURT: It's not in evidence. She can't

1 testify from it.

2 MR. UDOIBOK: Yes, I'm not -- she's not offering
3 the evidence --

4 Okay. May I approach?

5 THE COURT: You may have a sidebar, yes.

6 **(Sidebar discussion)**

7 THE COURT: Mr. Udoibok.

8 MR. UDOIBOK: Yes, Your Honor. Exhibit, the
9 exhibit is not offered for the truth of the -- the exhibit
10 is not offered for the truth of the matter, but rather what
11 she learned, the effect on her, and what she derived from
12 communicating with USDA regarding the food program.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson.

14 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, what she derived from
15 it is the truth of the matter asserted. Mr. Udoibok is
16 entitled to ask her about, sorry, Mr. Udoibok is certainly,
17 certainly permissible for him to talk to Ms. Honer about the
18 rules as she understood them and the clarification that she
19 just testified to.

20 But this is an out-of-court statement from a USDA
21 employee who is not testifying here. It's offered for the
22 truth of the matter asserted, specifically the substance of
23 the clarification USDA provided to her. So this is classic
24 hearsay.

25 THE COURT: The email can't come in. It's

1 hearsay, and it appears to be offered for the truth, which
2 is the exceptions. But the testimony, I mean, you can, she
3 can testify as she did on direct as to what she did after
4 speaking with the USDA.

5 **(In open court)**

6 THE COURT: All right. You may continue. Thank
7 you.

8 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

9 Q. So, Ms. Honer, I'm going to direct you to when you
10 received D1-764, which is your email correspondence with
11 USDA. You received clarification, correct?

12 A. That is correct.

13 Q. And you testified earlier about clarification. What was
14 that clarification that you received from USDA?

15 A. So in regards to the clarification from this email and
16 what I testified before, the first clarification from the
17 USDA was regarding distribution for-profit sites with the
18 CACFP at-risk and summer food.

19 And then we received additional clarification on
20 the summer food program.

21 Q. Okay. Let's discuss the first clarification. What was
22 that clarification?

23 A. So to my recollection, the clarification was regarding
24 the regulations of the Child and Adult Care Food Program not
25 allowing for-profit to operate the CACFP at-risk.

1 Q. That was a clarification?

2 A. I believe so.

3 Q. Now state what USDA clarified to you what you were
4 supposed to do.

5 A. I guess I don't recall exactly. I'd have to go back to
6 the email.

7 Q. Why didn't you look at the email to refresh your
8 recollection as to what the clarification was? If you need
9 help scrolling down, please, let us know.

10 A. Yes, if you can scroll down. You can go to the second
11 page to scroll. Thank you.

12 THE COURT: And just can you repeat your question?

13 MR. UDOIBOK: I just want to know what the
14 clarification was.

15 THE WITNESS: So I think you had asked about
16 clarification to the first piece of CACFP?

17 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

18 Q. Yes.

19 A. This email is the second piece of clarification.

20 Q. What was the first one?

21 A. I believe that first clarification came in September.

22 Q. Right. What was the clarification, though?

23 A. The clarification was the Child and Adult Care Food
24 Program at-risk and the inability to operate as a
25 for-profit.

1 Q. What was your position, MDE's position, regarding the
2 first clarification?

3 A. I guess our position was to follow the regulation.

4 Q. All right. But you needed a clarification, right?

5 A. The clarification was on the distribution sites --

6 Q. Okay.

7 A. -- which were a flexibility that USDA provided in June.

8 Q. Yes. What was that flexibility?

9 A. The flexibility was to partner with the waivers in that
10 parents could pick up meals from the vended meal operators
11 versus those meals going out to their sites.

12 Q. Is that what you call waivers, right?

13 A. Well, the waivers were in place, but, no, this was a
14 separate flexibility, not a waiver.

15 Q. So regarding clarification, you needed clarification
16 because some of the sponsors disagreed with you, correct?

17 A. We needed clarification because the number of brand-new
18 site applications coming in did not appear to be in line
19 with the program integrity of those flexibilities and
20 waivers.

21 Q. So you needed USDA to clarify things for you, correct?

22 A. I would agree with that.

23 Q. All right. And then what does MWRO stand for?

24 A. Yes, this stands for the Midwest Regional Office, and
25 this is the regional office from the USDA assigned to the

1 Midwest region.

2 Q. Now, then, we talked about, you talked about the first
3 clarification, then the second clarification. What was the
4 second clarification?

5 A. So the second clarification is specific to the Summer
6 Food Service Program.

7 Q. All right. What was that about?

8 A. That was sites of for-profit operating the summer food
9 program and what those sites could essentially look like.

10 Q. What do you mean by "look like"?

11 A. So there is a policy memo for summer food which explains
12 how for-profit sites could operate in the program. There's
13 many limitations to that. And so the clarification
14 requested was to explain what we saw and if that was in line
15 with the memo.

16 Q. All right. Was the clarification, in a nut shell,
17 allowed -- waived some of the regulations, correct?

18 A. No, I disagree with that. The clarification did not
19 waive the regulations.

20 Q. I didn't say waive the regulation, but loosened the
21 requirements a bit?

22 A. I would also disagree. I do not believe the
23 clarification loosened them.

24 Q. What was the -- what was specifically the clarification,
25 then, if everything was clear?

1 A. To my recollection, the clarification was that a
2 nonprofit organization must be operating the site.

3 Q. All right. Now, the nonprofit must operate the site,
4 correct? You testified to that.

5 A. That's correct.

6 Q. Now, did the regulation give any time, any timeline
7 where a nonprofit can take over a site that was a
8 for-profit, and a nonprofit takes over. Is there any
9 regulation that that should not be done?

10 A. Well, the regulation doesn't exist because the
11 for-profit shouldn't have operated in the first place.

12 Q. Please answer my question. My question is, does a
13 vendor who is a for-profit, do you agree? That's possible?

14 A. I would agree that a vendor is typically for-profit.

15 Q. All right. If a nonprofit takes over a vendor, is there
16 anything in the regulation that makes that improper?

17 A. I stand with my answer before. That situation shouldn't
18 occur.

19 Q. All right. Because the regulation says not?

20 A. I don't believe the regulation specifically says a
21 nonprofit can take over a vendor.

22 Q. No. I'm saying, is there anything improper for a
23 nonprofit to take over the functioning of a for-profit
24 vendor?

25 A. If a nonprofit organization wants to take over a vendor

1 as part of their business, that would be outside of the
2 child nutrition programs.

3 Q. Are you saying that the regulation does not allow a
4 nonprofit to take over the functioning of food delivery? Is
5 that what you are saying?

6 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Asked and answered.
7 Speculation and calls for a legal conclusion.

8 THE COURT: Overruled.

9 You may answer.

10 THE WITNESS: So to that, again, there is no
11 regulation to my knowledge. Yeah, I think I'll just leave
12 that there.

13 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

14 Q. There's no regulation stopping a nonprofit from taking
15 over the, the functioning of a nonprofit?

16 A. I agree. I don't think there is a regulation with that.

17 Q. I don't think I understand your answer. Is there a
18 regulation that prevented? Maybe I should use the word
19 "prevented."

20 A. Not to my knowledge.

21 Q. Thank you.

22 I want to talk to you about, you testified
23 yesterday about site identification. Do you recall that?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. All right. And you also testified about site

1 application, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. All right. Let's take site identification first.

4 A. Sure.

5 Q. All right. What is a site identification?

6 A. So as I explained yesterday, a site identification
7 number in the CLiCS system --

8 Q. No, I didn't ask you about a number. I asked you about
9 what is a site identification.

10 A. So then, to go back even further, the site
11 identification I believe you are referring to is the
12 latitude and longitude.

13 Q. All right. What is that?

14 A. So it's the coordinates on a map. So basically the
15 location of where a site is.

16 Q. The location about a site. That's where it is, a
17 particular place on the map in a city, correct?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. All right. Now, site identification application, what
20 is that?

21 A. So again, referring to site identification as the place
22 on the ground then, the application would be when a sponsor
23 applies to operate this program at a particular site.

24 Q. Isn't that site, isn't that site application? Do you
25 remember you testified earlier to two different ones. One

1 is site ID application and is site, all right, application.
2 There's two different ones, right?

3 A. Well, the site ID --

4 Q. Yes.

5 A. -- again is part of CLiCS. So that is to get access to
6 the CLiCS system.

7 Q. I know. I know. My question, though, is, There is an
8 application process for site identification, right?

9 A. There is a form.

10 Q. All right. And then that form, the sponsor fills out
11 that form?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. All right. And what is contained in that form?

14 A. I don't remember all of the pieces of the form, but
15 generally we want to know the location. We want to know
16 what type of site, so if it is a school or a nonprofit
17 organization, child care.

18 I think that would be the general information we
19 look for.

20 Q. And you verify that site ID application, correct?

21 A. We take a look at where that site is located and plot it
22 on a map.

23 Q. You plot it on a map, and you see that that place
24 actually exists, correct?

25 A. I would disagree. We don't see that that place actually

1 exists.

2 Q. And if you can't find that the place exist, then you
3 deny the site identification application, correct?

4 A. I disagree, because we don't do that first part.

5 Q. You just approve it.

6 A. No. We take a look at the location, if it's in an
7 eligible location, and we plot it on a map.

8 Q. All right. And then what happens to that application?
9 You approve or deny it?

10 A. Well, the site ID portion of that application, if it's
11 approved and plotted on that map, then the sponsor receives
12 the site ID number.

13 Q. Hold on. Hold on. Hold on. I want to, I want you to
14 be a little clearer.

15 When you receive the application, do you have the
16 authority to deny or approve, one of two things?

17 A. And can you clarify? You are talking about the site ID?

18 Q. Yes, site ID application.

19 A. Yes, I would say we have the authority to deny or not
20 approve the site ID.

21 Q. Before the identification number comes about, there has
22 to be an approval, correct?

23 A. I suppose it can be looked at that way. The creation of
24 the site ID is essentially the approval of that site.

25 Q. All right. I don't want you to guess, please. Is it

1 your testimony that the site ID number comes after the
2 application for the site identification is approved by MDE?

3 A. I would generally say yes.

4 Q. Otherwise how would they get the number? The number is
5 generated by MDE, correct?

6 A. The number is generated by the CLiCS system of MDE, yes.

7 Q. Thank you. Well, I want to direct you to a document
8 that you testified to yesterday, B4, B like in boy.

9 You are looking at what has been marked as
10 Exhibit B4.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Do you recall this exhibit?

13 A. Yes, I do.

14 Q. And this is an email, correct?

15 A. Yes, it is.

16 Q. And it's from, who sent you this email?

17 A. Aimee Bock sent this email.

18 Q. And what does this, what does B4 entail, Exhibit B4
19 entail?

20 A. So this is an email sent by Aimee Bock for a site
21 application for Safari.

22 Q. All right. Is a site application a site ID application?

23 A. I would need to look at the attachment again.

24 Q. Why don't you?

25 Scroll down a bit. Stop.

1 Is that helpful?

2 A. Yes. So this is neither the site ID request, nor is it
3 the meal plan application. This is an additional
4 documentation that Feeding Our Future had for their sites.

5 Q. What was the application for?

6 A. Based on this first page, it --

7 Q. Go back to page 1.

8 Do you recall what it was for?

9 A. No. Page 1 does not appear to indicate which program.

10 Q. Why don't you, let's go to page 2. We'll scroll down as
11 much as you want.

12 A. So on the second page here, it appears that there is
13 writing next to for-profit eligibility and the letters ARAS,
14 which to me means at-risk after school.

15 Q. This is -- go down farther. What is that? What is
16 page 3 of that?

17 A. Page 3 is the site identification number request form.

18 Q. All right. And there's an approval process for the site
19 number application, correct?

20 A. Again, in general, we process these, yes.

21 Q. What do you mean by in general you process it?

22 A. I do not feel that we provide a formal approve/deny
23 necessarily. We process these applications and create a
24 number.

25 Q. So you just approve them?

1 A. Not always.

2 Q. All right. You can deny some that you can't find
3 locations, correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Let's go farther. Go down to the next page. Stop.
6 Could you go up a little? Go up to the next page. The page
7 before, please. No. Go -- next page. Down. I'm a bad
8 driver. Stop.

9 Do you see the question is this a school site and
10 there's a no, do you see that?

11 A. Yes, I do.

12 Q. What does that, what does that mean?

13 A. Sure. So to MDE we work with a lot of schools, and when
14 we have a school site, we work our technology systems to
15 connect each other. So it's important for us to know when
16 there is a school site so we can do that.

17 Q. All right. Please go to the next page. Stop.

18 What is this?

19 A. This is, and I believe I testified to this yesterday
20 too. It is the agreement between Feeding Our Future and
21 Safari Restaurant. We refer to this as a sponsor site
22 agreement.

23 Q. Now, Exhibit B4 you testified earlier was documents that
24 Feeding Our Future submitted.

25 A. I believe so.

1 Q. All right. And I assume that you checked the location
2 of Safari and found that it existed before you approved the
3 site identification, correct?

4 A. Again, we don't go out and take a look at the building.
5 We plot these on a map. It is the sponsor's responsibility
6 to make sure that a site exists.

7 Q. I want to know what you did before you approved the site
8 identification. Did you look at the location?

9 A. Well, I don't recall exactly this process, but in
10 general we pull it up on our map.

11 Q. Let's go to the next page. Stop.

12 What is this?

13 A. This appears to be the second page of the sponsor site
14 agreement.

15 Q. And does this state the responsibility between the site
16 and the sponsor?

17 A. Although that's what the agreement is for, this
18 particular page appears to be the sponsoring organization
19 rights and responsibilities.

20 Q. All right. And look at general administration. Do you
21 see that?

22 A. Yes, I do.

23 Q. Would you call out that paragraph?

24 A. Yes. So again, this would be under the sponsor Feeding
25 Our Future's rights and responsibilities.

1 One is to "Develop and provide Safari with written
2 information, procedures and recordkeeping forms for CACFP
3 operations.

4 "2. Establish and use generally accepted
5 accounting practices for recording income and expenditures
6 to foster Safari's internal control systems and maintain
7 effective recordkeeping.

8 "3. Retain program records for each fiscal year
9 of Safari's CACFP operations for three years after
10 submission to MDE of the final claim for the fiscal year.

11 "4. Reserve the right to revise the agreement,
12 subject to change in CACFP regulations and program
13 directives.

14 "5. Reserve the right to terminate Safari from
15 CACFP sponsorship for cause or convenience."

16 Q. All right. Those are the obligations of the sponsor to
17 Safari Restaurant, correct?

18 A. Under the general administration topic.

19 Q. Was there any obligation of MDE as it relates to Feeding
20 Our Future or Safari Restaurant?

21 A. So MDE has agreements with the sponsors, not the sites,
22 and those are laid out in the program agreement that we
23 have.

24 Q. My question, though, Is there any responsibility of MDE
25 to Safari?

1 A. Not to my recollection right now.

2 Q. So it is your testimony here that MDE cannot do a site
3 inspection of Safari?

4 A. So we can go out at any time to a sponsored site. We
5 typically do this on administrative reviews.

6 Q. My question was as a director, supervisor at MDE in the
7 food program, does MDE have any authority, responsibility to
8 do a site inspection of vendors or sites?

9 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Compound.

10 THE COURT: Overruled.

11 You may answer if you can.

12 THE WITNESS: So I would say that MDE does have
13 authority to go out and visit sites.

14 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

15 Q. Stop there. You have the authority. Do you have the
16 responsibility?

17 A. The responsibility would be laid out as part of the
18 monitoring that is within regulations.

19 Q. Do you have the responsibility or not?

20 A. I would say no, we are not responsible for going to do
21 site visits on an application.

22 Q. All right. Let me use the word "obligation." Do you
23 have any obligation to do site inspection, if you are not
24 responsible?

25 A. I do not believe so.

1 Q. I want to understand what you are telling this court,
2 that MDE is not responsible at all to what any site does?

3 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Misstates her
4 testimony.

5 THE COURT: Sustained.

6 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

7 Q. All right. If you have information that a particular
8 site is engaged in fraud, do you have any obligation to do a
9 site inspection?

10 A. If we are concerned about fraud, I believe the
11 regulations lay out that we need to make a referral to the
12 OIG.

13 Q. All right. Has there been any time between, between
14 2019 when you started your employment with MDE until 2022,
15 that any site anywhere, other than Feeding Our Future, told
16 you that they suspect fraud?

17 A. Yes, I have suspected fraud at other sites.

18 Q. All right. Have you ever taken the position that MDE
19 cannot take a position on fraud?

20 A. MDE does not, to my knowledge, does not have the legal
21 authority to investigate or designate fraud.

22 Q. Do you have any authority to do a site inspection of a
23 site that is, you have information that may have been
24 engaged in fraud?

25 A. I believe I answered this before. Again, I don't

1 believe that there is an obligation. We refer to the OIG if
2 we suspect fraud.

3 Q. All right. I want to direct you to Exhibit D1-606. See
4 if that refresh your recollection.

5 You are looking at what has been marked as
6 Exhibit D1-606. Do you see that?

7 A. Yes, I do.

8 Q. This is your email to Ms. Bock at Feeding Our Future,
9 correct?

10 A. Yes, that is correct.

11 Q. And you copied other members or employees of MDE,
12 correct?

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. And let me see what the first, why don't you read, just
15 to yourself, the highlighted portion.

16 A. I'm sorry. You said just to read to myself?

17 Q. Recall that portion. I want you to focus on
18 paragraph 2.

19 You done?

20 A. Yep, I reviewed it.

21 Q. Did you tell Ms. Bock --

22 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Not in evidence.

23 THE COURT: Sustained.

24 MR. UDOIBOK: I haven't formulated -- Your Honor,
25 the defense will offer into evidence 606.

1 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Hearsay.

2 THE COURT: Sustained.

3 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

4 Q. All right. Was there any time that you took no position
5 regarding fraud?

6 A. So it appears, yes.

7 Q. All right. And --

8 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, can I ask for a
9 sidebar?

10 THE COURT: You may.

11 **(Sidebar discussion)**

12 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson.

13 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, obviously this is, the
14 objection to hearsay was sustained. It appears first that
15 Mr. Udoibok is trying to elicit the substance of this
16 hearsay communication through testimony by leaving it up on
17 the screen and asking the witness about it.

18 So we would ask that it be taken down if it's not
19 going to be admitted into evidence.

20 Second, I want to caution defense counsel that
21 this communication could open the door, continued
22 cross-examination as to this, could open the door to
23 redirect testimony from Ms. Honer that's quite damaging to
24 the defense, specifically House of Refuge and Sharon Ross,
25 who I know Your Honor is familiar with from the sentencing

1 last week, was essentially kicked out of, her and her
2 coconspirator Hanna Marekegn were booted from the program,
3 for lack of a better term, by Ms. Bock after refusing to pay
4 kickbacks to Ms. Bock and Feeding Our Future.

5 After this dispute, which rose to MDE, complaints
6 were filed by not only Ms. Bock and Feeding Our Future, but
7 also Ms. Ross and Ms. Marekegn. And in their complaints to
8 MDE, they said that they, Ms. Bock refused to process their
9 Federal Child Nutrition Program claims or submit their
10 claims because they refused, because and when they refused
11 to pay kickbacks to Ms. Bock and Feeding Our Future.

12 So if he wants to -- and Ms. Honer I believe if
13 asked on redirect would say this was an entire mess and a
14 dispute between a sponsor and a site, and they told MDE --
15 or Feeding Our Future to deal with it.

16 They weren't going to take a position between this
17 battle between the two entities.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Udoibok.

19 MR. UDOIBOK: I was just taking the position,
20 finding out her position regarding fraud, that MDE didn't
21 take a position. That's not, that's not eliciting any
22 additional information.

23 THE COURT: Well, we'll see, but let me just ask
24 you while I have you that whether the D1-606 falls within
25 hearsay exception.

1 MR. UDOIBOK: Yeah.

2 THE COURT: What is it?

3 MR. UDOIBOK: It's her communication after
4 Ms. Bock was a party opponent. It could be admitted, you
5 know. It's a, a statement of a party opponent.

6 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, Ms. Honer is not a
7 party opponent. She's not a party to this criminal
8 prosecution, and therefore that's not a proper hearsay
9 objection.

10 MR. UDOIBOK: Besides, it's business records.
11 It's government records. There are multiple exceptions.

12 THE COURT: Either of those don't work. Business
13 record exception doesn't allow you to get around hearsay
14 when it's otherwise hearsay, and Ms. Honer isn't a party to
15 this proceeding, and so the party opponent doesn't apply
16 here.

17 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor --

18 MR. UDOIBOK: I know what to do.

19 THE COURT: Did you say, "I know what to do"?

20 MR. UDOIBOK: Yes, Your Honor.

21 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, before we continue I
22 just want to say and caution Mr. Udoibok when he says that
23 he's trying to elicit her -- oh, my goodness -- not taking a
24 position on fraud, that's misleading. She's not saying that
25 there's no fraud in the program. She's saying we're not

1 getting involved in this dispute between Feeding Our Future,
2 House of Refuge in light of the dueling allegations, and
3 that's misleading, and he has opened the doors to redirect
4 that he's not going to like.

5 THE COURT: I understand your warning. I'm not
6 going to pre-rule, but I'm concerned about that as well.
7 You've given your warning. You may go forward.

8 **(In open court)**

9 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

10 Q. Let's go back to B4, Exhibit B4.

11 THE COURT: Let me just interrupt and say does
12 anyone have a paper copy of Exhibit B4?

13 MR. THOMPSON: I do, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Could you provide it to the witness?
15 I think that's easier than the scrolling.

16 MR. THOMPSON: Yes.

17 THE COURT: Thank you.

18 Is that all right with you, Mr. Udoibok? I just
19 think that's easier on everybody.

20 MR. UDOIBOK: Sure.

21 MR. THOMPSON: Yes, Your Honor. Permission to
22 approach.

23 THE COURT: Yes. Thank you.

24 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

25 MR. THOMPSON: Sure.

1 THE COURT: Sorry. It was my ruling from the
2 beginning that they should only have electronic, so that's
3 my fault.

4 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

5 Q. Let's just move slowly because I don't have a paper copy
6 with you. Let's go to the second page.

7 A. Okay.

8 Q. We talked about the second page. Go to the third page,
9 Third one.

10 So is it normal practice that a sponsor in
11 requesting a site identification would include supplemental
12 information? Is that normal practice, or this was an
13 exception with Feeding Our Future?

14 A. It is not normal practice.

15 Q. So this was, Feeding Our Future provided you additional
16 information about the site?

17 A. It's my understanding that MDE required Feeding Our
18 Future to provide this.

19 Q. And she did? And Feeding Our Future did?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Let's go to the next page. Next one. We talked about
22 this. Let's go to the next page.

23 Now, Feeding Our Future was explicit to MDE
24 regarding administrative fees in the site application,
25 correct?

1 A. I would disagree on the site application. It's in the
2 sponsor site agreement, not the application.

3 Q. Yes. Okay. But this, this attachment was included in
4 the site application, correct? You testified to that
5 earlier.

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. All right. And what is the administrative fee?

8 A. I'm not seeing an administrative fee spelled out
9 specifically on this page. I'm on page 6.

10 Q. But you aware that Feeding Our Future would charge
11 administrative fees to sites Feeding Our Future sponsor,
12 correct?

13 A. Oh, absolutely. The regulations allow up to 15 percent.

14 Q. All right. Do you know what percentage Feeding Our
15 Future charged?

16 A. Not specifically for every site, although I believe it
17 was then percent.

18 Q. Did you wonder why Feeding Our Future was charging less
19 than the allowable fee?

20 A. Not particularly.

21 Q. It's a good thing, right?

22 A. I wouldn't necessarily say that.

23 Q. Let's go to the next page. What page are you looking
24 at?

25 A. I'm on page 7, same as the screen.

1 Q. Now, go to the next page.

2 Do you see Number 7?

3 A. I see Number 7 at the top, yes.

4 Q. Do you see C.F.R. 226.20?

5 A. I do see that in the sentence, yes.

6 Q. And that's, that's a statute or a regulation, sorry,
7 that you work regularly in the food program, correct?

8 A. I personally do not work in this regulation. This
9 appears to be around the meal pattern and portion size.

10 Q. Yeah, but the regulation, you agree, 7 C.F.R. 226
11 controls a lot of the food program, correct?

12 A. Yes, 7 C.F.R. 226 are the CACFP regs.

13 Q. Let's go to the next page.

14 Now, this application, all right, was submitted to
15 MDE, correct?

16 A. This is supplemental documentation, along with the
17 application.

18 Q. Let's go to the next page.

19 What is your understanding of this page?

20 A. My understanding, this is the Feeding Our Future
21 preoperational visit to the Safari site for the CACFP.

22 Q. What does that mean? Preoperational site?
23 Preoperational visit?

24 A. So sponsors are required to ensure that the site that
25 will be operating the meal program is eligible and doing so.

1 This monitoring visit documents that Feeding Our Future did
2 that.

3 Q. Next page.

4 And what is this about?

5 A. These appear to be the requirements that Feeding Our
6 Future needed to check on the site.

7 Q. Next page.

8 What's CP?

9 A. I'm not sure.

10 Q. Do you see the check mark?

11 A. I see many check marks on this page.

12 Q. Do you see the check mark on food production records?

13 A. Yes, I do.

14 Q. What is that?

15 A. So food production records are the records that are
16 required to be kept from the site to indicate how much of a
17 food, the portion size, basically the recordkeeping
18 requirements to produce that food.

19 Q. Feeding Our Future in fact kept those records, correct?

20 A. I'm not sure what Feeding Our Future kept.

21 Q. But at least on this exhibit in the application, Feeding
22 Our Future represented they kept those food production
23 records, correct?

24 A. That's what it appears to look like.

25 Q. Remember, this is a supplemental record that is not

1 normal for site identification application, correct?

2 A. I would agree with that.

3 Q. But Feeding Our Future was required to put more or
4 voluntarily, you know, give more records, correct?

5 A. It's my understanding they were required to.

6 Q. Go to the next page. Do you see where it says
7 "for-profit eligibility"?

8 A. Yes, I do.

9 Q. What does it say? The check mark says what?

10 A. The check mark appears to be under the column Not
11 Applicable, and the comments are, "Area eligible."

12 Q. Do you know who made the comment?

13 A. I do not.

14 Q. But the comment, what does the comment mean to you?

15 A. The comment means to me that this site is located in an
16 eligible area to operate the program.

17 Q. What does that mean, "eligible area"?

18 A. So I testified to this yesterday. Again, eligible areas
19 are based on school and census data. I believe this is the
20 CACFP program, so it would be school data.

21 Q. CACFP program, for the benefit of the jury, what does
22 that mean?

23 A. The Child and Adult Care Food Program.

24 Q. Okay. Then let's go to the next page.

25 Do you see the area "Civil Rights"?

1 A. Yes, I do.

2 Q. What is, what is that supposed to mean?

3 A. So in these programs, the USDA requires certain civil
4 right protections that must be adhered to for the sites. So
5 these appear to be those requirements.

6 Q. Call out the "Civil Right" column.

7 Is it fair to say that this site application rule
8 required Feeding Our Future not to discriminate on the basis
9 of race, color, national origin, sex and all the conditions
10 that is under law?

11 A. Well, although I would agree that Feeding Our Future is
12 not allowed to discriminate on those bases, this particular
13 section is that the program or site is not allowed to do
14 those.

15 Q. The program or the sites, correct?

16 A. I would say no one in this program should be
17 discriminating.

18 Q. All right. Thank you.

19 Let's go to the next page.

20 So you look, let's look at the column "Public
21 Release." What does that mean?

22 A. So these programs are meant for children in the areas to
23 come and receive food, and so when a site is for all
24 children in that community, there should be some sort of
25 public statement identifying that site as providing food.

1 Q. And why is that necessary?

2 A. Because these programs are meant to feed healthy,
3 nutritious meals, and in order to do that, the kids need to
4 know where to go.

5 Q. Okay. Take the call-out out. Go to the next column,
6 the National Disqualified List?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. What is that?

9 A. The national disqualified list is specific to the Child
10 and Adult Care Food Program. It is when an organization or
11 an individual does not operate this program correctly, has
12 been given opportunity to correct, and still does not
13 correct.

14 They go to a national disqualified list and are
15 banned this program for seven years.

16 Q. And what does that checklist says?

17 A. This checklist states -- so this is a requirement. The
18 sponsor is required to check the site operators against that
19 national disqualified list.

20 Q. And the site operators were not disqualified, were they?

21 A. That's what it appears from this form.

22 Q. Take it out. Let's see the next page.

23 This is a license exempt verification, correct?

24 A. That is what it appears to be, yes.

25 Q. What is that?

1 A. So I don't know the specific state statute, but there is
2 a DHS state statute for DHS licensing. This would be
3 daycares, child cares. And there is specific exceptions in
4 which a license is not needed.

5 And so this form appears to document that this
6 site did not need a DHS license per those state statutes.

7 Q. Let's go to the next page.

8 Is that what you testified earlier about a
9 location on the map?

10 A. It appears to be very similar.

11 Q. Call it out.

12 Is that what you were testifying to earlier?

13 A. Yes, this would be a map that is plotted for that site
14 ID.

15 Q. Call out the latitude and longitude towards the right
16 there.

17 Is that what you were referring to about the
18 longitude and latitude, those numbers?

19 A. That is an example of the latitude and longitude that we
20 would use for a site, yes.

21 Q. Now, call out CLiCS. No. The next box. Up.

22 Do you see the CLiCS written on it?

23 A. I do see CLiCS written at the top right, yes.

24 Q. Call it out please, so I make sure. Go to the box to
25 your right, please, Darlene. Call out that box.

1 Do you see the CLiCS here?

2 A. Yes, I do.

3 Q. All right. Thank you.

4 So when you testified earlier this information is
5 inputted in CLiCS and CLiCS is the device that the sponsor
6 sends information to MDE?

7 A. I would generally agree with that.

8 Q. All right. Let's go to the next page.

9 So let's go to the next page.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. It's for immediate release. What is that?

12 A. I believe this is the notice that Feeding Our Future
13 would send to do that public announcement that I had
14 mentioned.

15 Q. And do you have any recollection about the April 13,
16 2020, date there?

17 A. I do not.

18 Q. It says mailed.

19 Let's go to the next page. Next page.

20 So this is the site identification application
21 that you received from Feeding Our Future regarding Safari,
22 correct?

23 A. Well, again, it was supplemental documentation, along
24 with a site ID request.

25 Q. All right. So when a sponsor like Feeding Our Future

1 sent, sent MDE the site ID application, the address, all
2 right, of the site is entered into the system by MDE,
3 correct?

4 A. That's correct.

5 Q. All right. Now, does MDE have a policy as to what name
6 must be given to that site?

7 A. We do not.

8 Q. All right. So is it possible for more than one site to
9 have the same location?

10 A. It is possible.

11 Q. All right. Is it also possible for a site with a site
12 ID number and a vendor with the same address?

13 A. I don't believe we saw that until the summer of 2020.

14 Q. I was just asking whether it was possible or not.

15 A. I suppose it could be possible.

16 Q. Okay. And that is because a vendor is different from a
17 site, correct?

18 A. They should be.

19 Q. Okay. Now, is it possible for a vendor and a site to be
20 owned by the same organization?

21 A. No, I don't believe it is.

22 Q. It isn't possible. Okay.

23 Is it possible for a site that is a business and a
24 vendor that's also a business, but owned by the same
25 peoples?

1 A. I believe that is more possible.

2 Q. And have the same address?

3 A. Sure.

4 Q. Like a shopping mall?

5 A. Sure.

6 Q. I want to direct you to, I want to shift gear a little
7 bit to V, victor 3. You testified to that earlier.

8 This is a CLiCS data, correct?

9 A. This is the CLiCS claim submission form.

10 Q. Ms. Mallet, why don't you call out the first box? No.
11 The entire series. There you go.

12 I should learn this thing like Mr. Thompson.

13 Now, what is V, Exhibit V3?

14 A. So again, that's the CLiCS claim submission form.

15 Q. All right. And the sponsor on top is Feeding Our
16 Future, correct?

17 A. That is correct.

18 Q. And the site now has a number, and it's called what?

19 A. The title is Distribution Site Safari Restaurant.

20 Q. All right. The calendar year is 2020, correct?

21 A. That is correct.

22 Q. And April 2020, correct?

23 A. That is correct.

24 Q. And it's approved, correct?

25 A. That is correct.

1 Q. And the approval is done by MDE, correct?

2 A. The approval happens within the MDE CLiCS system.

3 Q. Someone approves it, right?

4 A. No, we do not have an actual person approving each
5 claim.

6 Q. All right. So that's critical. So a computer approves
7 it?

8 A. It's based on the information submitted on the
9 application. There's edit checks built into the product.

10 Q. But, nonetheless, MDE can approve or deny whatever
11 system you use, correct?

12 A. I would agree that we have the access to do that.

13 Q. All right. And Exhibit V3, MDE approved it, correct?

14 A. Again, the MDE CLiCS system approved this claim.

15 Q. I don't think I can examine CLiCS as a person, but
16 someone is responsible for making sure that CLiCS is not
17 approving all applications, correct?

18 A. So in terms of applications, we do have staff that
19 approve them.

20 Q. All right.

21 A. We do not have staff that approve the claims, each
22 individual one.

23 Q. So is it your testimony that the approval of Exhibit V3
24 was not done by a human being?

25 A. That is correct.

1 Q. Okay. Take out the call-out.

2 Now let's go to attendance. Call out that column.

3 And the CLiCS system says the average daily
4 attendance is 1179, correct?

5 A. That was what was submitted by the sponsor, yes.

6 Q. All right. And I'll use your phrase. The CLiCS system
7 approved it, correct?

8 A. For that claim, yes.

9 Q. All right. Let's go to the next page. Take out the
10 call-out.

11 Circle for-profit, call out for-profit section.

12 No. The first paragraph, please.

13 Do you see for-profit child care sponsors?

14 A. Yes, I do.

15 Q. Can for-profit child care sponsors participate?

16 A. Not in the CACFP at-risk program, no.

17 Q. But on this, what does this document say?

18 A. Well, this is a standard certification that is on the
19 claim that the sponsor agrees to when they submit a claim.

20 Q. What does it say?

21 A. It says, "For-Profit child care sponsors: Each
22 for-profit center must demonstrate that during the claiming
23 month no less than 25 percent of enrolled participants or
24 licensed capacity, whichever is less, were Title XX
25 beneficiaries, or were approved for free or reduced-price

1 meals."

2 Q. All right. It's for-profit, correct?

3 A. That particular statement is meant for for-profit child
4 care sponsors, yes.

5 Q. Thank you. Take out the call-out.

6 Is there a second page?

7 I want to direct you to the next page.

8 Is there a second page? There, stop there.

9 Now, go to the first, the first group there.

10 There you go.

11 What month is this exhibit referring to?

12 A. This refers to May 2020.

13 Q. All right. And is relating to Safari, correct?

14 A. The site title is Distribution Site Safari Restaurant.

15 Q. And it's also approved, correct?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. Take out the call-out. Now go to the at-risk section
18 and call that out.

19 What is the average attendance?

20 A. The average attendance submitted was 2,928.

21 Q. If I recall you testified earlier, yesterday, that you
22 were concerned by the increase in numbers, correct?

23 A. That's correct.

24 Q. And you also testified that school districts saw a
25 decrease in numbers, correct?

1 A. Initially school districts saw a decrease, yes.

2 Q. Was it possible that the kids did not go to the school
3 district but came to the sites to receive food?

4 A. I do not believe so.

5 Q. What basis do you have to disagree?

6 A. So schools saw their decrease in the beginning of COVID,
7 that was my testimony yesterday, which would have been
8 March, April, May.

9 Safari Restaurant didn't pick up with their
10 concerning numbers until soon after that, when school
11 started to see increases.

12 Q. And I just want to know. By May 2020 it was COVID,
13 correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. All right. And school districts numbers decreased,
16 correct?

17 A. In the beginning of COVID, yes.

18 Q. Yes. When did COVID begin?

19 A. Again, March, April, some of May.

20 Q. What year?

21 A. 2020.

22 Q. Okay. And as school district decrease, and is it
23 possible that children went to the sites instead of the
24 school district? Is it possible?

25 A. I do not believe so.

1 Q. No, I know what you believe. I'm saying is it possible
2 or not?

3 A. I do not find it possible.

4 Q. So where did the kids that did not pick up food, did not
5 eat at school, where did they eat?

6 A. I don't know.

7 Q. Okay. You don't.

8 All right. Take out the call-out. Go to the next
9 page. Is there another page to V3? Yes. Let's go to --
10 call out the first column.

11 This is regarding which month?

12 A. This is June 2020.

13 Q. And, again, I'll say the CLiCS system approved it,
14 right?

15 A. That is correct.

16 Q. All right. Go to the bottom to, not -- the last column
17 to address. Call that out.

18 What is the daily attendance of this?

19 A. The average daily attendance submitted was 3,589.

20 Q. It's smaller, correct?

21 A. Small? No.

22 Q. Smaller compared to --

23 A. I believe the previous month's was in the 2,000s. I
24 would have to look back again.

25 Q. This is 3,500. Now, the CLiCS system approved it,

1 correct?

2 A. That is correct.

3 Q. There is an application, correct?

4 A. Incorrect. This is a claim.

5 Q. A claim. But, yeah, it was approved?

6 A. The claim was approved by the CLiCS system, yes.

7 Q. Let's go to the next column -- let's go to the next
8 page. Next page?

9 MS. MALLET: That's it.

10 MR. UDOIBOK: Go to the first page.

11 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

12 Q. So just to get the gist of your testimony, is the site
13 application, CLiCS is responsible for approving or denying,
14 correct?

15 A. I don't agree. The CLiCS system is the product we use
16 for applications. We have staff that process those
17 applications.

18 Q. Okay. So the site ID application, CLiCS approves or
19 deny. It's CLiCS' responsibility?

20 A. Not for the site ID application.

21 Q. Approves or denies?

22 A. A human being processes that site ID.

23 Q. And approves and gives a number?

24 A. Once the information is put into CLiCS, CLiCS
25 automatically processes a number and sends to the sponsor.

1 Q. And CLiCS also approves it or a human being does?

2 A. A human being has to input that information.

3 Q. The approval?

4 A. Sure.

5 Q. All right. And then the claims that we just looked at
6 in V3, in this particular case it was approved, right?

7 A. And again, this is different from the application. This
8 is a claim, but, yes, it was approved.

9 Q. It was approved. By a human being and not CLiCS?

10 A. Not by a human being.

11 Q. By CLiCS?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. I want to direct you to V, Government Exhibit V2. What
14 is this?

15 A. This is the site application for the Child and Adult
16 Care Food Program submitted by Feeding Our Future for the
17 distribution site Safari Restaurant.

18 Q. All right. And when was this application made?

19 A. I don't know exactly.

20 Q. I'm directing you to the column "Site Status."

21 Call out site status. Site application status.

22 The approval date range, is it April '20 through
23 September '20?

24 A. That is correct.

25 Q. And the site is Safari Restaurant, correct?

1 A. Yes, that's -- Safari Restaurant is titled under the
2 program name.

3 Q. Okay. Is there a difference between program name and
4 the site name?

5 A. There can be.

6 Q. For instance?

7 A. So, for example, let's say you have the summer food
8 program that's going to be located at a park, the site name
9 could be XYZ Park and the program name could be YMCA.

10 Q. So it is possible that the site ID has 310 Fourth Avenue
11 South. The delivery site could be at a park at a different
12 address?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Oh. Okay. So I believe you testified that the program
15 ID is different from a delivery site. Is that --

16 A. I don't believe that I testified that. So food, where
17 food is being served to children, that needs to be the
18 address of the application.

19 Q. All right. Why is that important?

20 A. Because we look at the eligibility of that location.

21 Q. So it is possible then for -- remember we testified
22 about in a large area one address, like a shopping mall. Is
23 it possible then that there could be two addresses, I mean
24 two sites with the same address?

25 A. So in that instance there would be, say, a building I

1 believe you are referring to, there would be different suite
2 numbers. There would be some sort of distinction in the
3 address to tell them apart.

4 Q. So call out just for clarity "Serious Deficiency
5 Information." There you go.

6 In this, is this a claim, or was it an
7 application?

8 A. So this is a site application.

9 Q. All right. And the site application says, is what? Is
10 a nonprofit?

11 A. Yes, Feeding Our Future submitted this as a nonprofit.

12 Q. All right. And the classification site was at-risk
13 center, correct?

14 A. They also submitted it as an at-risk center, yes.

15 Q. Take out the call-out. Now go back and circle the
16 approval, call out the approval.

17 And this site application was also approved,
18 correct?

19 A. That is correct.

20 Q. Okay. Take out the call-out. Let's go to the next
21 page.

22 There's a check mark in the first column there.
23 This is legally separate from -- all right.

24 What does that mean? This site is legally
25 separate from the sponsoring authority?

1 A. So as I mentioned earlier, when there is a site that
2 does not have a legal connection, they are not the same
3 entity, as the sponsor and site, that's what this call-out
4 means. They are two separate entities.

5 Q. So, for example, Feeding Our Future is separate legally
6 from Safari Restaurant, correct?

7 A. Correct. They do not share tax ID numbers.

8 Q. There you go. And there's a check mark for exempt from
9 DHS. What does that mean?

10 A. So again, I don't remember the DHS statute, but there is
11 requirements for DHS licensing and there is exemptions under
12 that as well.

13 Q. And there's a notation that Safari Restaurant was
14 legally exempt, correct?

15 A. That is what Feeding Our Future submitted.

16 Q. And it was approved.

17 A. That is correct.

18 Q. All right. Take out the call-out.

19 Now circle the compliance statement in the middle,
20 call out the compliant statement.

21 What is that?

22 A. So these are requirements for all of the applications.

23 Q. All right. The legal requirements for the applications.

24 A. I would agree with that.

25 Q. And also it was approved, correct?

1 A. That is correct.

2 Q. Take the call-out out. Go to Section 9. Call out
3 Section 9.

4 What was the method of meal preparation as to this
5 application?

6 A. So Feeding Our Future submitted that the method of meal
7 preparation was that meals were prepared on site.

8 Q. Who would prepare the meals?

9 A. I'm not sure. Site staff.

10 Q. And, I mean, based on this application?

11 A. That's for the sponsor to have an understanding of.

12 Q. All right. But again, it was approved, correct?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. Now go to participation, site participation status.

15 What is that about?

16 A. So as I've talked about the Child and Adult Care Food
17 Program, there is the at-risk portion of that program. This
18 calls out that this site is applying to participate in
19 at-risk.

20 Q. Take out the call-out. And let's go to the next page,
21 if there is one.

22 All right. So, nonetheless, Feeding Our Future
23 provided you --

24 Oh, by the way, why don't you look at, call out
25 Section 5 and 6.

1 It says licensed/approved capacity. What does
2 that mean?

3 A. Yes. The sponsor is responsible to understand what that
4 site is able to have as far as their max capacity. This can
5 be depending on, as far as licensing, fire licensing or fire
6 capacity. It could be a license capacity with DHS.

7 And then Number 6 is the estimated daily
8 enrollment, so this is the number of children that the site
9 expected to see each day.

10 Q. All right. Take that out. Take the call-out out.

11 Let's go to the first page of Exhibit V2.

12 I just want to make sure that 300 meals were
13 requested and was approved by MDE, correct?

14 A. That is correct.

15 Q. Okay. I want to direct you to Exhibit V1 that you
16 testified to earlier.

17 THE COURT: Mr. Udoibok, before you do that, we
18 need to take our morning break.

19 MR. UDOIBOK: Thank you.

20 THE COURT: All right. So we'll come back at,
21 let's come back at 11:00. So we'll see you all at 11:00.
22 Thank you.

23 All rise for the jury.

24 10:39 a.m.

25

IN OPEN COURT

(JURY NOT PRESENT)

THE COURT: Counsel, my understanding was that you had a small, something to put on the record at the break? Am I right? I am wrong? I am right.

MR. EBERT: Yes, Your Honor. Just very briefly.

At the pretrial conference, there was some discussion about the fact that the government may have instances where there's a case agent who would be recalled on a separate date to testify about other separate matters. I just wanted to address that fact.

We've been in communication with counsel for both defendants about that. We anticipate that that first instance of this, Your Honor, would come through testimony of Special Agent Jared Kary, who would take the stand perhaps later today or tomorrow, and then he would be recalled to testify at a later point at trial.

I just wanted to mention that for the record. It's something we've flagged for the court previously and discussed it again with the defense, who indicated they have no opposition to that formulation.

THE COURT: So you are saying you are going to call him. He's going to testify about particular items, and rather than going outside the scope of that cross, the defense is reserving the right to recall him? Is that what

1 you are saying?

2 MR. EBERT: No, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: No.

4 MR. EBERT: The government would recall him to
5 testify about new and separate matters at a later point.

6 THE COURT: All right. Regardless of what happens
7 on cross?

8 MR. EBERT: Yes, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Understood.

10 Any objection?

11 MR. COLICH: No, Your Honor.

12 MR. UDOIBOK: No.

13 THE COURT: All right.

14 MR. UDOIBOK: But reserve the right in case, in
15 event that, depending what the testimony is, it goes
16 outside.

17 THE COURT: Fair. You are reserving all
18 objections to his specific testimony. That I think is in
19 order. That makes sense. All right.

20 MR. UDOIBOK: Thank you.

21 MR. EBERT: Thank you, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: 11:00. We're in recess. Thank you,
23 everyone.

24 (Recess taken at 10:41 a.m. till 11:01 a.m.)

25 11:01 a.m.

1 **IN OPEN COURT**

2 **(JURY PRESENT)**

3 THE COURT: You may all be seated.

4 Mr. Udoibok, you may continue.

5 MR. UDOIBOK: Thank you, Your Honor.

6 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

7 Q. Ms. Honer, I apologize. I'm learning this system as
8 this case is going on, so I might seem a little scatter
9 brain.

10 But I want to direct you to Exhibit, we were
11 talking about, Exhibit V3. All right. And we will go to
12 the first page. I have my computer now, so I can follow
13 easier.

14 You testified earlier that Exhibit V3 is claims,
15 right?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. All right. And before, in this case, Safari Restaurant
18 would have filed a claim, they have gone through at least
19 two processes, one being site ID application, correct?

20 A. I would disagree that it would be Safari. It's the
21 sponsor that submits those documents, but, yes, for that
22 site.

23 Q. Okay. For -- let's make sure we understand each other.
24 The site itself, the sponsor would have applied for the site
25 identification, correct?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. All right. Why don't you pull up Exhibit V3, first
3 page, and call out "Sponsor."

4 All right. Do you see that? The sponsor in this
5 case is Feeding Our Future, correct?

6 A. That is correct.

7 Q. And the site is Safari Restaurant, correct?

8 A. That is correct.

9 Q. They have two different numbers, correct?

10 A. That is correct.

11 Q. Now, before this stage of claims, Safari would have had
12 a site identification number, correct?

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. All right. And then Feeding Our Future would have made
15 the application for the site identification, correct?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. And, and the site ID would have been approved, correct?

18 A. That is correct.

19 Q. All right. Now, then, by this -- then we get to this
20 claim, correct?

21 A. Sure.

22 Q. Now, in the application, site application and also --
23 strike that.

24 The site application would give you the number of
25 meals that that site would want to serve, correct?

1 A. In general, yes.

2 Q. All right. And that application would have been
3 approved by MDE before we get to this V3, correct?

4 A. That's correct.

5 Q. Okay. I just want to remember this. I just figured
6 that out today.

7 So call out "Other," the reason for adjustment.
8 What is that?

9 A. So when there is an adjustment to a meal claim, this is
10 where that adjustment would be made.

11 Q. All right. Who is the reviewer in this case?

12 A. Well, so reviewer refers to "Other," which you see is a
13 description under that drop-down.

14 Q. There's a drop-down menu, correct?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. In that drop-down menu, would there be names of people
17 at MDE?

18 A. No.

19 Q. No? Okay. So what's the drop-down menu for?

20 A. So the drop-down menu, as it states above, is the reason
21 for adjustment. So this could be a decrease, an increase.
22 I don't remember all of the options under there.

23 Q. Now, is it also a computer that reviews Exhibit V3, or
24 is a human being?

25 A. So V3 is a claim, and the claim is processed by the

1 computer system.

2 Q. Not a human being?

3 A. No.

4 Q. So is it your testimony that when a claim is made for
5 money at MDE, a human being does not evaluate it for
6 approval or denial?

7 A. That is correct.

8 Q. Let's go to V2. I'm just curious. Is it, in claims
9 processing approval or denial, is that standard practice at
10 MDE now?

11 MR. THOMPSON: Objection, Your Honor.

12 MR. UDOIBOK: For a computer to review and deny or
13 approve, is that still the practice?

14 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Relevance.

15 THE COURT: Sustained.

16 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

17 Q. Let's go to V2. Now, what is V2? It's an application,
18 correct?

19 A. That is correct.

20 Q. And an application for what?

21 A. This is an application for the Child and Adult Care Food
22 Program for the distribution site Safari Restaurant.

23 Q. All right. So this application must be approved or
24 denied before you can submit claims, correct?

25 A. That is correct.

1 Q. All right. And is it your testimony too that this is
2 also reviewed by a computer or human being?

3 A. No. Again, the applications are reviewed by a human
4 being.

5 Q. All right. I'm directing you to page 3. Call out
6 page 3, the internal application notes.

7 Who is KP?

8 A. KP is Kendra Pace.

9 Q. And Kendra Pace, you supervised Kendra Pace, did you?

10 A. I did.

11 Q. All right. And in this application what is the internal
12 communication here?

13 A. Do you want me to read it?

14 Q. Please.

15 A. So the internal application notes read, "In order to
16 bypass claim edits for the COVID-19 waivers of noncongregate
17 and child care, site listed as nonprofit until June 30th,
18 2020," with the initials KP, 5/6/2020.

19 Then it states, "New site COVID waiver," with the
20 initials KP, 5/5/2020.

21 Q. What did they waive? What did KP waive?

22 A. So this relates to the COVID-19 waivers as provided by
23 the USDA. And our CLiCS system is set up for normal
24 operations, and the waivers were not set up in our computer
25 system, so we had to make certain arrangements in the

1 computer system to account for those waivers.

2 Q. And the arrangement in this case is for Kendra Pace to
3 put notes in the CLiCS system for MDE to know that Kendra
4 Pace had waived certain conditions based on the COVID
5 waiver, correct?

6 A. Yes. Any time we're outside of normal practice, we like
7 to document that.

8 Q. And this internal application notes was included in the
9 approval of the application, correct?

10 A. I guess you could say that. It's included in this
11 printout of the application.

12 Q. Well, why don't you go to the first page under approval.
13 Was it approved or not?

14 A. It was approved.

15 Q. Okay. Now, because it was reviewed by a human being,
16 the human being had the authority to approve or deny,
17 correct?

18 A. I would say so.

19 Q. Now, in the application, did Feeding Our Future tell you
20 or MDE about the number of meals that Safari was, would be,
21 you know, preparing?

22 A. Yes, as it states above 300.

23 Q. Let's specifically make sure. So go to column 5 and
24 call out 5, 6.

25 MDE approved 300 as the estimated daily

1 enrollment, correct?

2 A. That is correct.

3 Q. You testified earlier you were concerned --

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. -- about these numbers, correct?

6 A. Well, the numbers that were coming in on claims were far
7 above these numbers.

8 Q. Right. But this particular numbers, was it alarming to
9 you?

10 A. The particular numbers on the application of 300, no,
11 not specifically.

12 Q. Because it was approved?

13 A. Sure.

14 Q. Let's go to your exhibit you testified to earlier, V
15 like in victor, 1.

16 This is another application, isn't it?

17 A. That is correct.

18 Q. What type of application is it?

19 A. This application is the Summer Food Service Program site
20 application for Safari Restaurant.

21 Q. And what time period was the approval for?

22 A. The approval for this application was June 2020 to
23 July 2020.

24 Q. So there's no confusion, the approval was performed or
25 issued by human being, correct?

1 A. On the site application, yes.

2 Q. And go, call out the "Contact Section."

3 And who is the contact?

4 A. The contact for this site application is Aimee Bock, the
5 founder/executive director, with her phone number and email
6 address.

7 Q. Now, if MDE has, had any questions about the
8 application, it would be Aimee Bock that they would write or
9 communicate with, correct?

10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. Now, do you know whether MDE -- whether Feeding Our
12 Future used any other address in communicating with MDE?

13 A. To clarify, are you talking email address?

14 Q. Yes.

15 A. I remember Aimee also had a hot mail address every once
16 in a while. It was rare.

17 Q. Yeah.

18 A. And then there was her compliance manager that would
19 also correspond with us.

20 Q. Who was the compliance manager?

21 A. Rhyddid Watkins.

22 Q. Isn't Rhyddid an attorney for Feeding Our Future?

23 A. It's my understanding he served as both.

24 Q. Okay. So it is your testimony that Feeding Our Future
25 had a compliance manager?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. All right. And did Feeding Our Future also have a
3 financial manager, an accountant?

4 A. No, I do not believe they did.

5 Q. All right. So I want to walk you through this
6 application a little bit.

7 Let's go to, call out "Serious Deficiency."

8 In the program year 2020-2021 for Exhibit V2 -- I
9 mean V1, sorry -- is there any notation about serious
10 deficiency?

11 A. No, there is not, on this application.

12 Q. All right. And a human being reviewed it, correct?

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. A human being approved it, correct?

15 A. That is correct.

16 Q. I want to direct you to Section 7, "Operational
17 Schedule." Do you see that?

18 A. Yes, I do.

19 Q. What does that mean?

20 A. So underneath that title, the sentence is, "Check the
21 box for all days on which meals may be served."

22 So those checked boxes indicate the days meals are
23 served.

24 Q. But there are also additional comments below. What are
25 those comments?

1 A. Sure. The additional sentence below the check boxes
2 state, "If site will not serve meals on all days reported
3 above in Number 4, opening and closing dates and in
4 Number 7, operational schedule, record details below (i.e.
5 closed July 4th or only operating June 13th-19th, July 10th
6 through)," and then it cuts off.

7 Q. All right. So I'm directing you to page 3, "Catering
8 Contracts and Renewal Documents."

9 Do you see that part?

10 A. Yes, I do.

11 Q. Call out the file name section, Ms. Mallet.

12 A. So -- oh, I'm sorry.

13 Q. All right. Go ahead.

14 A. So under the file names, the first file is titled
15 6.8.21.

16 Q. What does that represent?

17 A. The date.

18 Q. All right. And then it's a catering contract with
19 Safari, correct?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. And it's -- there's a drop-down menu for upload date,
22 correct?

23 A. No, that is not a drop-down. That arrow is the ability
24 to download the file.

25 Q. All right. And what does "action" mean, "actions"?

1 A. So "actions" is the circle icon that you were referring
2 to that allows the document to be uploaded.

3 Q. Is it fair to say that MDE received the catering
4 contract and the revised one with Safari that was sent to it
5 by Feeding Our Future, correct?

6 A. I would agree with that.

7 Q. Was there anything improper about Exhibit V1?

8 A. Not that I can recall.

9 Q. Let's go to Section 10, "Meal Type Information." Call
10 out the entire section.

11 What is the request here in the application
12 regarding breakfast, morning snack? How many people?

13 A. The number entered under morning snack, I'm sorry,
14 morning snack for total estimated children served is 5,000.

15 Q. All right. And then what about lunch?

16 A. It is also 5,000.

17 Q. It was approved, wasn't it?

18 A. Yes, it was.

19 Q. By a human being, correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Now go to file name Section 11, Ms. Mallet, and call out
22 the section "SFSP."

23 What does SFSP application mean?

24 A. Do you mean in terms of the file name?

25 Q. Yeah.

1 A. So the file name refers to a supplement, and I don't
2 know exactly what that document is. I would assume it to be
3 similar to the supplement we saw before.

4 Q. Additional information beyond what would normally be
5 requested, correct?

6 A. That's incorrect.

7 Q. All right. Correct me. But nonetheless is a
8 supplementation?

9 A. This is a supplement.

10 Q. That was reviewed before approval, correct?

11 A. That is correct.

12 Q. Now, I want you to take a look at page 4 and call out
13 the section that starts with "Per EH" and ends with "Per."

14 A. Would you like me to read it?

15 Q. Please, if --

16 A. Yes. So it states, "Per EH removed stop pay 4/29/21."
17 Initials JF.

18 Q. Let's just take it piece by piece because it seems a
19 lot. Who is EH?

20 A. That is me.

21 Q. And you are removing the stop pay, correct?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. When did you remove the stop pay?

24 A. Bated on these notes, it appears to be April 29, 2021.

25 Q. Who is JF?

1 A. I believe it is a staff person, Jennifer Forester.

2 Q. What was the stop pay that you removed?

3 A. As I mentioned yesterday, stop pay is a function in
4 CLiCS. So stop pay had been put on this application, and
5 then we were removing that from CLiCS.

6 Q. Because you were satisfied with whatever information was
7 given to you?

8 A. Absolutely not.

9 Q. Okay. What would be the reason that you stop pay?

10 A. Because it is my understanding from a court hearing and
11 from USDA, we did not have the authority to stop pay.

12 Q. All right. And based on a decision by a court and USDA,
13 you removed the stop pay?

14 A. I would disagree. I don't believe there was a decision.

15 Q. Something happened in court, and you removed the stop
16 pay; is that fair?

17 A. That is fair.

18 Q. And you talked to USDA, and you removed the stop pay?

19 A. That is fair, yes.

20 Q. Okay. Do you consider the USDA, the conversation you
21 had with USDA, that USDA was wrong?

22 A. I wouldn't categorize it as that.

23 Q. Okay. So look at the next sentence. It says, "Per EH
24 site on stop pay due SD claim verification 4/22/21."

25 What is that?

1 A. So again EH is myself. And as you can see these notes
2 go in order, newest to oldest. So this is the note from
3 April 22nd, 2021, where a staff person with the initials CA
4 put the stop pay on this site application per my direction.

5 Q. But it was ultimately removed?

6 A. That is correct.

7 Q. Now, look at reapproved and that line of comments.

8 Could you explain that to us?

9 A. So the note is, "Reapproved, closing date from 12/31 to
10 4/30," with the initials KP, dated February 10th, 2021.

11 And what this means is that this site application
12 submitted, resubmitted within the program year to extend
13 their dates of operation.

14 Q. Okay. And then what does CAP 5500 to 6,000 mean?

15 A. I believe that note refers to the capacity going from
16 5500 to 6,000.

17 Q. Of what?

18 A. Children.

19 Q. Meals, right?

20 A. Meals served to children per day.

21 Q. And that was approved?

22 A. It appears so.

23 Q. It appears so.

24 A. From the notes, it says, "Reapproved."

25 It appears so.

1 Q. Thank you.

2 Now take out the call-out.

3 You testified earlier that you didn't know whether
4 or not Safari Restaurant had the capacity to produce the
5 number of meals that it purportedly sought payment for. Do
6 you remember your testimony?

7 A. I believe I testified that I questioned their ability to
8 serve that many meals.

9 Q. All right. And how many meals were those that you
10 questioned?

11 A. I was questioning all of the meals.

12 Q. But nonetheless you approved it.

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. All right. And in the catering contract, do you recall
15 whether or not Feeding Our Future included a bond document?

16 A. I do not believe that they did.

17 Q. Are you sure?

18 A. If you have documents to show me otherwise, I will look
19 at that.

20 Q. But as you sit here today, do you have information that
21 Feeding Our Future did not have a bond, a bonding contract?

22 A. I do not have any information on that.

23 Q. Okay. I want to direct you to Exhibit V7. No.

24 Let's -- I don't want to do that right now.

25 When you testified earlier yesterday, you talked

1 about that Ms. Bock specifically pushed back. Do you recall
2 that?

3 A. Yes, I do.

4 Q. I want to understand what you meant by "pushing back."
5 Is it because she went to the court?

6 A. Oh, no, not specifically.

7 Q. She communicated with you for clarification? Is that
8 it?

9 A. I would say that that was a huge part of it.

10 Q. And she disagreed with you regarding your opinion as to
11 USDA guidance, correct?

12 A. That was one of the many pieces she did not agree with,
13 to my understanding.

14 Q. And some of those guidance you sought, you talked to
15 USDA for some clarifications, correct?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. Is it your expectation that sponsors must not question
18 your opinions?

19 A. That's not correct.

20 Q. Okay. They could question your opinions?

21 A. Absolutely.

22 Q. In fact, they can disagree with you, correct?

23 A. Absolutely.

24 Q. Is it your position that sponsors cannot seek clarity in
25 court regarding MDE's conduct?

1 A. I do not believe that is a limitation.

2 Q. Oh, yeah, because everyone is authorized to go to court
3 to get redress, otherwise we will be fighting, right?

4 A. Sure.

5 Q. I just want to understand, because your testimony -- I
6 want to understand whether or not you believe -- now I'm
7 going to C.F.R. 226. All right.

8 Do you think that MDE has any obligation at all,
9 any responsibility at all, to conduct site inspection, less
10 used site inspection of the sponsors? Let's take sponsors
11 first.

12 Do you believe the law allows you to conduct any
13 inspection of the site?

14 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Asked and answered.
15 Calls for a legal conclusion.

16 THE COURT: Overruled.

17 You may answer.

18 THE WITNESS: I believe we have the authority to
19 monitor sponsors.

20 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

21 Q. Do you have the authority to monitor sites?

22 A. I believe we have the ability to monitor sites as it
23 relates to the sponsor's monitoring.

24 Q. All right. Did you -- how many times a year does the
25 regulation require you to monitor sites?

1 A. So if we're looking just at 226, and I don't recall
2 these exactly, but there is certain percentages of sites
3 that we visit when we conduct a sponsor monitoring review.

4 Q. All right. You are talking about sites. All right.
5 I'm talking about sponsors.

6 Do you do any oversight of sponsors?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Yes?

9 A. In the --

10 Q. Go ahead. Sorry.

11 A. In the regulations it spells out what the state agency
12 is required to do as far as monitoring with sponsors.

13 Q. And as it relate to sites, you have, also have
14 obligation, responsibility, to do conduct site inspection.

15 A. Again, I disagree. We inspect sites or choose sites as
16 it relates to a sponsor's monitoring review.

17 Q. All right. Let's take Feeding Our Future. You
18 conducted oversight of Feeding Our Future, correct?

19 A. I conducted parts of oversight. My colleagues conducted
20 the others.

21 Q. All right. And then did you, regarding Safari, did you
22 perform any site inspection with Safari?

23 A. I personally did not, but my colleagues did.

24 Q. All right. And in what years did you conduct site
25 inspection of Safari?

1 A. I believe our office conducted a pre-approval site visit
2 of Safari in June or July of 2020.

3 Q. And then you approved the site.

4 A. I believe the approval came after.

5 Q. All right. Was there any time during the existence of
6 Safari, did you communicate to Feeding Our Future that
7 Safari was engaged in any improper conduct?

8 A. Well, I didn't know for sure that they were engaging in
9 improper conduct.

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. I absolutely voiced my concerns.

12 Q. You voiced your concerns to whom, to --

13 A. Aimee Bock.

14 Q. Was that in writing?

15 A. Yes. Emails.

16 Q. And then she clarified to you, correct?

17 A. I don't feel I got great clarification.

18 Q. But yet you approved the Safari site, correct?

19 A. I conducted our approvals and work within the
20 regulations in my authority.

21 Q. Do you have the authority to deny, though?

22 A. If I have reasons to deny, which are spelled out in
23 regulations, yes.

24 Q. But you never did that?

25 A. I didn't feel I had the evidence --

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. -- of the concerns.

3 MR. UDOIBOK: Just a moment, Your Honor.

4 I have no further questions, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Mr. Montez or Mr. Colich.

6 CROSS-EXAMINATION

7 BY MR. COLICH:

8 Q. Good morning.

9 A. Good morning or afternoon. It's almost there.

10 Q. It's nice to speak to someone.

11 Last night I thought I'd dig into these
12 regulations and rules and waivers and all these other
13 documents we've heard about in this courtroom. Within ten
14 minutes I was sound asleep, but I was thinking of you on the
15 way in this morning.

16 You are required to read all these regulations
17 from the Department of Agriculture and from your own
18 department and all the waivers; is that correct?

19 A. To read through them?

20 Q. Yes.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And to try your best to understand and make some clarity
23 out of those. Would that be fair to say?

24 A. I think that is fair to say.

25 Q. Would it also be fair to say, though, those are

1 voluminous?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Yeah. And do you think it's expected of a sponsor or
4 even the site to read all those documents?

5 A. I do believe it's expected.

6 Q. And is it your expectations and belief that people who
7 aren't necessarily trained in those areas or deal regularly
8 in governmental regulations, they are going to necessarily
9 understand all of those?

10 A. I would agree. If they are not trained, they are not
11 probably going to understand.

12 Q. So that's when we get to this conversation about whose
13 responsibility is it to educate, inform these individuals,
14 correct?

15 A. If that's the question.

16 Q. Would you agree with that, that someone needs to give
17 direction to perhaps sponsors or sites when you start
18 getting into the details on regulations, et cetera?

19 A. I could agree to a point, yes.

20 Q. Okay. And pre-COVID, the requirements for feeding
21 children, giving them healthy food, was quite different than
22 it was once COVID-19 hit us. Would that be fair to say?

23 A. I don't think that is fair to say. The waivers waived
24 flexibilities to provide children meals, but much of those
25 program regulations and operations remained the same.

1 Q. There were hundreds of thousands, millions of kids
2 throughout this country that needed these meals, these
3 snacks, who were told you can't go to school anymore; is
4 that correct?

5 A. I think it varied by state, but yes.

6 Q. Yes, that's right, varied by state.

7 So we've been talking about our state --

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. -- right? Do you have any data, any statistics, on the
10 number of meals served in other states to children who all
11 of a sudden are facing COVID-19 and nowhere to go to get
12 food?

13 A. I do not have that data.

14 Q. Do you have any data that tells you how many sites were
15 allowed or were there limits set on sites in other states
16 throughout the United States?

17 A. I do not have that readily available.

18 Q. Okay. I want to talk to you -- and we're going to be
19 brief. I know you've been up there a long time -- about
20 these waivers, get a better understanding for the jury on
21 this.

22 A. Sure.

23 Q. So there were exactly how many waivers?

24 A. Oh, I don't know the exact number. Around 120.

25 Q. Yeah. And some of these waivers ended up having

1 extensions.

2 A. I would clarify that is within the 120. Some of those
3 120 were extensions on a previous waiver.

4 Q. Okay. One of the waivers was congregate serving the
5 food, correct?

6 A. The noncongregate waiver? Correct.

7 Q. And so tell the members of the jury again what that was
8 and why it was implemented, if you know.

9 A. Sure. So these programs operate under normal
10 circumstances where children must be in a congregate
11 setting, therefore they are gathering. And with the
12 COVID-19 pandemic and the need for social distancing, the
13 USDA issued a waiver so that children did not have to be
14 close together to receive the meals.

15 Q. And, of course, those are things that you needed to have
16 a clear understanding of.

17 A. I would agree.

18 Q. And that's what opened the, put it in kind of layman's
19 terms, that's what opened the door for the need for other
20 sites. Kids can't go and congregate at the spot they used
21 to congregate because we're trying to protect them.

22 Is that fair to say?

23 A. Not at all.

24 Q. So we're not trying to protect our children?

25 A. No. I disagree that congregate waiver led to the need

1 to more sites. I strongly disagree with that.

2 Q. Okay. Yet, there were sites opened all over the state?

3 A. There were sites that were existing opening in the
4 state, and there were brand-new sites opening.

5 Q. And who approved those sites?

6 A. Well, first, the sponsor would approve those to be
7 submitted and then the Minnesota Department of Education.

8 Q. Okay. And again, it's sort of a trickle down effect
9 that we have now some more regulations that people in the
10 position say where you are at clearly have to understand
11 that, right?

12 A. I guess I don't understand what you are referring to as
13 "more regulations now."

14 Q. Well, waivers.

15 A. Oh, in terms of because of the waivers, there was more
16 that I had to know?

17 Q. Yes.

18 A. Sure.

19 Q. And we walked away from noncongregate or we walked into
20 it, because the government decided we have to feed kids.

21 A. The government decided there was a need for a safe way
22 to feed kids.

23 Q. Okay. Another waiver was how the children obtained the
24 foods. In other words, there was a pickup?

25 A. There was the opportunity for parent pickup, yes.

1 Q. And when the parents would pick up, could they pick up
2 for all their children?

3 A. If the site allowed that, yes.

4 Q. And so if a child, if a parent is picking up at a meal
5 site, any site, let's say, at some point they bundle or
6 package these meals in multiple settings, correct? They
7 have -- let me put it this way. Let me see if I can make
8 sense out of what I'm trying to think about.

9 If a Somali woman went to Safari to pick up food
10 for her children, she would be entitled to pick up food for
11 her children, wouldn't she?

12 A. So it depends on the program. It depends on the
13 activity that those children are enrolled in or were
14 enrolled in. It also depends on the type of food in order
15 for these to be claimed under the programs.

16 Q. And all of these would have had to have been approved by
17 your agency, correct?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. Yeah. Okay. So but if a Somali woman went to the
20 Safari Restaurant to pick up food, let's say, for eight
21 children, they can't discriminate against her, can they?

22 A. No.

23 Q. If a Caucasian woman went there with eight children, she
24 would be able to pick up the food, wouldn't she?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Okay. They can't discriminate against an Asian woman,
2 right?

3 A. Can't discriminate against any person.

4 Q. There you are. So if that were to happen and they had
5 eight children, for how many days could they get food?

6 A. So it depended on how the sponsor and site were
7 operating. I don't remember what the waiver allowed the
8 meals to be up to. I believe it was seven.

9 Q. Could it have been more?

10 A. It could have been up to ten.

11 Q. So this mom went to Safari, says I have eight kids, I
12 work, I can't get here every day, can I get meals for seven,
13 let's say ten days, they would give her that food, right?

14 A. If Safari was in the program and that's what the meals
15 were being picked up under.

16 Q. So this would be sort of like bulk, would be identified
17 as bulk food?

18 A. Well, "bulk" refers to the meals that are being picked
19 up at one time. The meals still had to be unitized and
20 ready to eat.

21 Q. So the question again is, Could the mother get food for
22 eight children for ten days?

23 A. And my answer would be still, if they were on the
24 program and enrolled in the program, then that is a
25 possibility.

1 Q. Okay. And you are saying it's a possibility because you
2 don't know if they could have done it for ten days or they
3 couldn't do it at all?

4 A. Oh, because I don't know the exact operations of that
5 site.

6 Q. Okay. Well, let's talk about -- I'll ask you about
7 Safari.

8 Do you know the, how the operations were and were
9 they authorized to give these meals?

10 A. So Safari, as we saw, had an approved application. The
11 operations of those sites and operations of the waiver was
12 between the sponsor and the site.

13 So, no, MDE does not have all of those details.

14 Q. Trying to make a point here. See if I can get there
15 with you.

16 Assuming the sites got the approval and the food's
17 correct and the program's correct, a mom or a dad or a
18 grandma or grandfather might be able to go in and get meals
19 for eight children or their grandchildren for up to ten
20 days.

21 Again, that's correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Depending if everything else falls in place.

24 A. If everything else was in place correctly, then yes.

25 Q. Okay. And so what one would have to do is start

1 multiplying all those numbers to figure out how many meals
2 that one person picked up for the eight children, correct?

3 A. Sure.

4 Q. I'm not going to ask you to do that because I'm not
5 going to do that, but that's how this program could work
6 when it came to picking up food.

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Okay. And you talked -- so they could pick up food
9 inside the site or outside a site. Is that your
10 understanding?

11 A. I would agree with that, again up to what was decided
12 between the sponsor and site.

13 Q. And I think you testified or there was some discussion
14 about food being dropped off at, is it the homes of the
15 children?

16 A. As part of the parent pickup waiver, the USDA also
17 allowed home delivery of meals that had some strict
18 limitations with it.

19 MR. COLICH: I have no other questions Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson.

21 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Just for your planning purposes we're
23 going to 12:30 today for lunch.

24 So we'll break at 12:30.

25 MR. THOMPSON: Okay. Thank you.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. THOMPSON:

Q. All right, Ms. Honer.

A. Hello.

Q. Thank you. Good morning still, barely.

I wanted to ask you some followup on the questions that you were asked by defense counsel.

First off, Mr. Udoibok asked you some questions about in the early days of COVID the decrease in the number of children that were receiving meals through their schools, public schools, charter schools, whatever; is that right?

A. That's correct.

Q. And I think you had a clarification as to the timing and how that changed over time from the early months of COVID and going forward.

A. That's correct.

Q. Could you describe that for the jury, please?

A. Sure. So in the early months of COVID, again, mid March, the COVID pandemic and the stay-at-home order, schools closing, and schools had to completely switch their operations.

Kids were sent home. People were afraid to come out, and schools saw a decrease in those first couple of months.

As the waivers allowed for operations to change

1 and schools were able to get their operations in place,
2 school sites became more readily available.

3 Q. And what was, what happened then in terms of the number
4 of children being served at the schools or through their
5 schools, I should say?

6 A. Sure. We did see it start to increase a bit.

7 Q. Okay. Okay. There was a lot of questions about the
8 CLiCS data and when first off a site applies; is that right?

9 A. That's correct.

10 Q. And there was questions about when is a human involved
11 when someone goes into the CLiCS system.

12 Could you describe that with respect to the
13 applications and then the actual claim submissions.

14 A. Sure. So when an application, let's say it's a
15 brand-new site, is being requested by the sponsor, the
16 sponsor fills out a form, sends that to MDE.

17 MDE staff, so a human being, is going to look at
18 that site ID, plot it on a map. If it's in an eligible area
19 or eligible site, an ID will be created by our system.

20 Then the sponsor is notified by our system of that
21 site ID, and the sponsor inputs information to the site
22 application in CLiCS. And then an MDE staff person reviews
23 that site application and approves or not approves.

24 Q. That's the site application?

25 A. That's the site application.

1 Q. Now if I recall correctly, early on in COVID Ms. Bock
2 and her company, Feeding Our Future, applied to create sites
3 at various for-profit restaurants; is that right?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. Including Safari Restaurant?

6 A. That is correct.

7 Q. Initially, what was MDE's reaction when Ms. Bock
8 attempted to open sites at those for-profit restaurants such
9 as Safari in the spring of 2020?

10 A. Well, we didn't think that they were eligible, and so
11 after pushback from Aimee Bock and Feeding Our Future, we
12 went to the USDA to ask for clarification. And we received
13 flexibility from the USDA that distribution sites could be
14 created.

15 Q. Allowing them to operate at for-profit restaurants?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. Okay. Then once the sites were open, people go into
18 CLiCS and actually submit the claims?

19 A. Correct. That is --

20 Q. Who submits the claims?

21 A. That is also the sponsor who is responsible for
22 submitting the claims.

23 Q. Okay. And remind us again, I'm showing you V3, and at
24 page 5 is one example of CLiCS, but I want to ask you a
25 question first.

1 Who submits the information into CLiCS, the actual
2 claimed -- this is claim for reimbursement?

3 A. The actual claim information is entered by the
4 authorized representative from the sponsor.

5 Q. So the sponsor submits the claims?

6 A. The sponsor does.

7 Q. Now remind me. Well, first question: Does an MDE
8 employee after receiving a claims submission from a sponsor
9 in CLiCS actually look at it before it's paid out?

10 A. They do not.

11 Q. Why not?

12 A. Because the sponsor is responsible for ensuring that all
13 of the documentation and the meals are correct. So CLiCS
14 simply looks to make sure that an application is approved in
15 the system and opens up that claim month.

16 Q. Okay. And essentially CLiCS just processes the payment;
17 is that right?

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. Based on the representations of the sponsor?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. And so, for example, here at Government Exhibit V3,
22 page 5, we have the June 2020 CLiCS submissions for Safari
23 Restaurant?

24 A. That is correct?

25 Q. Submitted by its sponsor Feeding Our Future, correct?

1 A. That is correct.

2 Q. Look at the bottom. The average daily attendance is
3 3,589 children per day?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. And on page 6, along with that CLiCS claim submission by
6 Feeding Our Future, there's a portion that says "Sponsoring
7 Authority Certification"?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. What is that?

10 A. So this is the certification that the sponsor is taking
11 before submitting a claim to ensure that the claim, as it
12 shows, accurately represents the number of meals or milks
13 served by reimbursement category, that there are records
14 available to support the claim, that the claim is in
15 accordance with the program agreement and that payment
16 therefore has not been received.

17 Q. They're vouching for the payment?

18 A. Yes, they are.

19 Q. Why doesn't -- so the sponsor has records that are
20 available to support the claim. What would happen if MDE
21 had to review all those records, the meal counts, the
22 attendance rosters, the invoices, prior to paying out the
23 claim each time a claim is submitted?

24 A. It would have taken a very long amount of time. We
25 receive tens of thousands of claims a year, I would assume.

1 Q. And would that be problematic for the operation of the
2 child nutrition program?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. How so?

5 A. These programs are already reimbursement based, and
6 delaying that reimbursement even more for a fairly low
7 paying program, typically, would be a detriment to the
8 program.

9 Q. What would the risk be in terms of participation in the
10 child nutrition program if there were such delays?

11 A. The risk would be that we probably would not have as
12 many sponsors and operators of these programs, and therefore
13 children would not receive healthy, nutritious meals.

14 Q. You mentioned in your prior answer that these are
15 relative low payments.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. What do you mean by that?

18 A. It is well-known that these federal reimbursements are
19 very low and barely pay for the costs of the food, if it
20 pays the total cost at all. So most times an organization
21 has to put additional money into it for the food production.

22 Q. Prior to the onset of COVID and the current difficulties
23 that brought us here to court to, was this viewed by you and
24 your colleagues at MDE, was this program viewed as one that
25 was particularly susceptible to fraud and abuse?

1 A. Not particularly, no.

2 Q. Why not?

3 A. Again, the low payment of these reimbursements and the
4 high administrative requirements of a sponsor and a site, it
5 would be quite a bit of work for a low amount of money.

6 Q. Prior to the onset of COVID, what were the typical
7 payments you would see at the CACFP or SFSP programs?

8 A. These range based on sites or how many sites a sponsor
9 has, of course. A small child care center in a year may
10 only receive five to ten thousand dollars in a year.

11 A larger entity, let's say the YMCA, might be in
12 the tens or hundreds of thousands.

13 Q. Okay. Was the, the type of organizations that
14 participated in this program prior to the onset of COVID,
15 did that inform your -- you and your colleague at MDE's
16 assessment of the risk of fraud and abuse in this program?

17 A. Sure. So prior to COVID most of our sponsors are
18 schools and nonprofit organizations that are heavily
19 reviewed, heavily audited. So the risk was low.

20 Q. Okay. We read the first, on this sponsoring authority
21 certification, you read the first line, which is that the
22 sponsor, in this case Feeding Our Future, was taking
23 responsibility for the accuracy of the claims and that
24 records are available to support the claim and the number of
25 meals served, correct?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. The second sentence, there's a second sentence in this
3 paragraph; is that right?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. And it reads, "I understand that this information is
6 being given in connection with the receipt of federal funds,
7 that officials of the U.S. Department of Agriculture and the
8 Minnesota Department of Education may verify this
9 information and that deliberate misrepresentation may
10 subject me to prosecution under applicable state and federal
11 criminal statutes."

12 Is that right?

13 A. That is right.

14 Q. And that was something that the sponsor had to certify
15 prior to submitting the claims in CLiCS; is that right?

16 A. Correct, and every claim.

17 Q. Including all the ones at issue in this case?

18 A. That is correct.

19 Q. Okay. You had some questions about the changes in the
20 program that were implemented in the fall of 2020; is that
21 right?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. Could you remind us what, how the program changed in
24 2020?

25 A. So specifically at the fall of 2020, we, MDE saw quite a

1 few site IDs looking to use the for-profit flexibility I had
2 talked about in June of 2020.

3 So MDE sought out additional guidance with the
4 USDA and ultimately received clarifications that that was
5 not allowable.

6 Q. Okay. And which program were for-profit restaurants not
7 allowed to participate?

8 A. For-profit restaurants were not allowed to participate
9 in the CACFP at-risk program, and the way for-profit
10 restaurants that we saw were being operated was not
11 allowable also under the Summer Food Service Program.

12 Q. Was there a way that for-profit restaurants could
13 continue to operate in the Summer Food Service Program after
14 the fall of 2020?

15 A. I would say no.

16 Q. Okay. How could they continue to be involved in the
17 program in any way?

18 A. For those two particular programs, a for-profit
19 restaurant could continue to be a vendor with an executed
20 contract with the sponsor or site.

21 Q. Okay. And after you rolled this, after you informed
22 Ms. Bock and others of this, this clarification to the
23 program, how did she respond?

24 A. She responded days later with additional written
25 clarification that Feeding Our Future would be operating

1 these sites.

2 Q. And that's Government Exhibit F7; is that right?

3 A. Yes, I believe the clarification is in the attachment.

4 Q. Directing your attention to page 2 of Government

5 Exhibit F7 --

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. -- this is where she said that Feeding Our Future will

8 be staffing the following locations; is that right?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. What was the effect of her providing this clarification?

11 A. That clarification did not allow us to stop those sites

12 any longer, as what was being provided to us by the sponsor

13 was in line with what could be operated.

14 Q. Did that alleviate your concerns about the integrity of
15 the program?

16 A. Not to this situation, no.

17 Q. So why did you allow this to, why did you allow these

18 programs to continue being staffed after Ms. Bock told you

19 that Feeding Our Future employees were staffing them?

20 A. We felt we did not have the regulatory authority to stop
21 them with this information.

22 Q. Okay. I'm just going to call out some of the ones here.

23 ASA Limited, that's one of the sites that was allowed to

24 continue?

25 A. That is correct.

1 Q. After Ms. Bock said it was being staffed by Feeding Our
2 Future?

3 A. That is correct.

4 Q. And she later, she and her organization later submitted
5 the claims on behalf of that organization?

6 A. I believe so.

7 Q. And certified that they were accurate?

8 A. Yes, that is correct.

9 Q. Brava Restaurant, the same way?

10 A. That is correct.

11 Q. Safari Restaurant.

12 A. Yes, that is correct.

13 Q. Ms. Bock said that it was being staffed by Feeding Our
14 Future; is that right?

15 A. Yes, that is what is written.

16 Q. And that Feeding Our Future's trained staff and
17 volunteers would be permitted to serve the meals; is that
18 correct?

19 A. That is what is written, yes.

20 Q. And then on page 5 of F7 there's another one I want to
21 call out here. It's a site called Lido Restaurant, L-I-D-O?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. Did Ms. Bock also represent in October of 2020 that that
24 site was being staffed by Feeding Our Future employees?

25 A. Yes, she did.

1 Q. And again, when Ms. Bock submitted claims on behalf of
2 those sites, who was responsible for keeping the paperwork
3 documenting the claims?

4 A. The sponsor is responsible. She is.

5 Q. And what documentation is required to be kept?

6 A. Again, attendance records, meal planning documentation,
7 menus, documentation of the claims, how many meals were
8 served.

9 Q. Okay. And she, she kept those, and MDE did not receive
10 those?

11 A. MDE did not receive these on the claim, no.

12 Q. Finally, this stop pay, you said that at some point you
13 had to lift it; is that right?

14 A. That is correct.

15 Q. And is that because you, your concerns about potential
16 fraud or program integrity issues had been alleviated, had
17 been addressed by Ms. Bock?

18 A. That was not the reason.

19 Q. Had your concerns been alleviated?

20 A. They had not.

21 Q. And what did you do when you had to lift the stop pay,
22 but you continued to have those concerns?

23 A. I called the FBI.

24 Q. Thank you.

25 MR. THOMPSON: No further questions, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Any recross, Mr. Udoibok?

2 MR. UDOIBOK: Yes, Your Honor.

3 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

4 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

5 Q. Let's just start with the easiest one so far. Can you
6 call up exhibit, Government Exhibit F7. Thank you.

7 Ms. Honer, you were just testifying about the
8 pushback resulting in your lifting the stop pay, correct?

9 A. That is correct. I was just talking about that, but
10 that's not what this documentation is in regards to.

11 Q. True. Yeah. Just remove it for a while, and I'll call
12 when I need it.

13 Is it your position that even though you lifted
14 the stop pay, you still had concerns about the meal count or
15 the number of food supplied by, let's just take Safari, for
16 example, correct?

17 A. Yes, that is my position.

18 Q. And the action that was left for you to take was to
19 contact FBI, Mr. -- who did you contact?

20 A. I don't remember who was on the initial phone call.

21 Q. Was it a -- it wasn't by correspondence, was it?

22 A. I do not believe so.

23 Q. You testified that MDE would not have the capacity to
24 review site applications, correct?

25 A. That's not correct.

1 Q. Or capacity to review all site applications? Is that --

2 A. Also not correct.

3 Q. Okay. What about capacity to review all claims?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. And the reason is, you don't have enough sites -- you
6 don't have enough staff?

7 A. That would be part of it.

8 Q. And the reason being that the -- you have, across the
9 state there are a lot of claims for the food program,
10 correct?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Okay. But you expect the sponsor to be able to review
13 all the claims. Is that your expectation?

14 A. That's how these programs are set up at the federal
15 level.

16 Q. I want to know what your expectation is.

17 A. My expectation is that sponsors follow the federal
18 regulation.

19 Q. And the federal regulation says that, that sponsors
20 would inspect all application?

21 A. Claims.

22 Q. All claims? Inspect all?

23 A. Yes. I believe there's a specific part of the
24 regulation that calls this out.

25 Q. All right. Now does the regulations also require the

1 sponsor to know whether or not a claim application is
2 fraudulent or not?

3 A. I guess I don't understand the question.

4 Q. Well, if a claims application, meal counts, the
5 numbers --

6 A. A claims submission, yes.

7 Q. Yeah, claims submission. Let's just say, for example, a
8 site call Great Americans sends meal count, sends invoices,
9 I believe you testified that, that sponsors are required to
10 verify paperwork, correct?

11 A. That is correct.

12 Q. And there's meal counts and invoices.

13 A. Yep.

14 Q. If a sponsor looks, received an invoice, receives meal
15 count and the site certifies all those, all right, that they
16 are correct, what is, in your experience, what is a sponsor
17 supposed to do beyond that attestation?

18 A. If a sponsor does not believe a claim is valid, they
19 don't need to submit it.

20 Q. Correct. But my question is, A sponsor sees an invoice,
21 sees meal count consistent with the application, what is a
22 sponsor supposed to do, beyond the same attestation that the
23 sponsor does with the CLiCS system?

24 A. They could do their site visits.

25 Q. All right. Now, how many times does a sponsor have to

1 go to site for inspection per the regulation 226 that you
2 are familiar with?

3 A. I believe the minimum is three times a year.

4 Q. Three times a year. Okay. A sponsor does once a month,
5 that would be twelve times a year. Goes to the site. There
6 is food delivered. There's pickups. There's video, meal
7 counts, receipts. Checks the receipt with the amount of
8 milk, for example.

9 What is the sponsor supposed to do beyond
10 approving, sending the claims to MDE?

11 A. That's up for the sponsor. If they have any concerns,
12 they can choose to look at additional documentation. They
13 can choose to not submit the claim. They can do their own
14 research.

15 Q. All right. The sponsor can choose not to submit a
16 claim, correct?

17 A. Absolutely.

18 Q. And do you believe that the sites have any authority to
19 compel the sponsor to submit the applications, if they
20 believe the applications are accurate?

21 A. Are you talking about applications or claims?

22 Q. Claims.

23 A. I suppose that's between the site and the sponsor.

24 Q. I know. Let's take Brava, for example. Brava has
25 receipts of purchases, correct?

1 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Foundation.

2 MR. UDOIBOK: Let's assume Brava. Otherwise --

3 THE COURT: Wait a minute. The objection is
4 foundation. I'm sustaining that objection.

5 Now you may rephrase.

6 MR. UDOIBOK: I'll rephrase.

7 Let's use Good American site. They produce a
8 receipt, receipts, invoices for purchases, submits to the
9 sponsor. Sponsor looks at receipts. Looks at entry. Sends
10 folks out. Come back. Came back and saw deliveries.
11 Sponsor sends the claims through CLiCS to MDE. MDE pays.

12 THE WITNESS: That is a possibility.

13 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

14 Q. All right. Has the sponsor met its obligation --

15 MR. THOMPSON: Objection, Your Honor.

16 MR. UDOIBOK: -- in your estimation?

17 MR. THOMPSON: That's a compound hypothetical that
18 appears to call for a legal conclusion or some sort of legal
19 advice.

20 She's answered several times.

21 THE COURT: Is Good American a site that's
22 involved here, or is this a hypothetical site?

23 MR. UDOIBOK: No. It's a hypothetical.

24 THE COURT: The objection is sustained.

25

1 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

2 Q. All right. I'll be specific. Let me take Brava, for
3 example.

4 Back up. I'll take Safari. Safari Restaurant.
5 You are familiar with Safari Restaurant?

6 A. Sure. Yes.

7 Q. Safari Restaurant submits through Feeding Our Future a
8 claim, correct?

9 A. They would submit documentation to support a claim to
10 Feeding Our Future.

11 Q. All right. All right. So the documentation are
12 receipts for purchase, right?

13 A. That is one of the many documents.

14 Q. All right. Just many documents. Then there's meal
15 count, correct?

16 A. There should be meal counts, yes.

17 Q. Okay. And there's invoices, correct?

18 A. There can be invoices.

19 Q. Is Feeding Our Future required to send the invoices
20 along with the claims?

21 A. Feeding Our Future, as I mentioned before, is not
22 required to submit documentation for the claim.

23 Q. Okay. Now Feeding Our Future has invoices, though, to
24 support the claims of Safari that it sent to MDE, correct?

25 A. I don't know what Feeding Our Future has.

1 Q. Okay. But Feeding Our Future represented to you that
2 Feeding Our Future has boxes of records, correct?

3 A. They might have said that. I don't recall that
4 specifically.

5 Q. So my question still is, If Safari provides Feeding Our
6 Future documents consistent with its application to
7 participate in the food program, what more do you expect
8 Feeding Our Future to do beyond relying on the documents
9 provided to Feeding Our Future by Safari?

10 A. And my answer continues to be, and will always be, that
11 if Feeding Our Future did not like the claim, they should
12 not have submitted it.

13 Q. The claims are consistent with the application for the
14 site that was approved, and the receipts, the meal counts,
15 are consistent with the application that was approved.

16 What more was Feeding Our Future to do?

17 A. And, again, if Feeding Our Future did not trust or like
18 the claim, did not believe it, they should not have
19 submitted the claim.

20 Q. Yes. Let's, let's agree that Feeding Our Future agreed,
21 Feeding Our Future had no suspicion of any of the claims
22 because Safari provided the relevant document.

23 She has no other action she would have taken,
24 correct?

25 A. Well, Feeding Our Future should have had a hunch because

1 we brought it up multiple times.

2 Q. A hunch. How do you, what, how do you come about a
3 hunch?

4 A. Unrealistic meal claims.

5 Q. All right. Stop right there. The meal claims were
6 approved, correct?

7 A. By the CLiCS system, yes.

8 Q. Yes. And the meal counts supplied was consistent with
9 the approved meal counts, correct?

10 A. I don't necessarily know that to be true on all of the
11 claims.

12 Q. MDE has the authority to deny claims that are above the
13 allowed allocation, correct?

14 A. I believe so.

15 Q. So there is a mechanism for you to deny if it goes
16 above, correct?

17 A. I believe so.

18 Q. Now I want to know about this hunch. Do you think the
19 hunch has to be impermissible reasons to deny a site their
20 claims?

21 A. No, not necessarily.

22 Q. What hunch will it be, because it is a Somali
23 restaurant? What hunch?

24 A. Serving an unrealistic number of children is cause for
25 concern of any site.

1 Q. Ms. Honer, you have agreed that prior to the site
2 delivering the requisite number of food, all right,
3 delivering the requisite number of meals to people, to
4 children, the numbers have to be pre-approved.

5 We have gone through that, right?

6 A. In the application and with the sponsor.

7 Q. Okay. Let's say 5,000. All right? You say it's
8 unrealistic, correct?

9 A. Yes, I do.

10 Q. But it was approved, correct?

11 A. Yes, it was.

12 Q. And the meal count, receipts and everything comes to
13 Feeding Our Future consistent with that number, your
14 position is Feeding Our Future ought to have had a hunch,
15 correct?

16 A. With also MDE bringing concerns on multiple occasions.

17 Q. Let's talk about your hunch. I want to know what --
18 have you ever provided any training to a sponsor about
19 basing this federal program on a hunch?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Okay. I didn't think so.

22 No further questions.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Colich, any recross?

24 MR. COLICH: No, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson.

1 MR. THOMPSON: Yes, Your Honor.

2 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

3 BY MR. THOMPSON:

4 Q. Ms. Honer, thank you. We're almost done.

5 Both counsel have suggested today that potentially
6 MDE wanted to deny or was suspicious of these claims because
7 of racism and racial discrimination; is that right?

8 A. That is correct.

9 Q. Have you heard that before from Ms. Bock?

10 A. Yes, I have.

11 Q. When?

12 A. In the lawsuit against MDE, it is my understanding was
13 based on a complaint that MDE was discriminating based on
14 race.

15 Q. And what triggered Ms. Bock to file that lawsuit against
16 MDE?

17 A. It was my understanding that MDE's questioning of the
18 site applications, and the eligibility triggered that.

19 Q. So when you questioned their applications, you and your
20 colleagues, she sued you and accused you and your colleagues
21 of racism?

22 MR. COLICH: I'm going to object. Relevance.

23 THE COURT: Overruled.

24 MR. THOMPSON: Is that right?

25 THE WITNESS: That is my understanding.

1 BY MR. THOMPSON:

2 Q. Ms. Honer, have you experienced racism in your life?

3 A. Yes, I have.

4 Q. Could you please explain that to us?

5 MR. MONTEZ: Objection, Your Honor. We renew our
6 objection to relevance.

7 THE COURT: Overruled. You opened the door.

8 THE WITNESS: I am a proud tribe member of the Red
9 Cliff Reservation. I have experienced racism myself. I
10 have seen my family experience racism. I grew up in an area
11 where racism was all around, and I have no time for it in my
12 personal life or in my work life.

13 BY MR. THOMPSON:

14 Q. How did it feel to get accused of racism by Ms. Bock
15 when you tried to scrutinize and raise concerns about the
16 integrity of the claims that she was submitting?

17 A. It felt awful.

18 Q. One final question: The sponsor has to vouch for and
19 certify that these claims are accurate and is responsible
20 for maintaining, collecting, reviewing and maintaining the
21 records, the documentation, of those claims; is that right?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. What did Ms. Bock and Feeding Our Future get in exchange
24 for doing that, for approving those claims or sponsoring
25 them, vouching for them, certifying their accuracy?

1 A. They could retain up to 15 percent.

2 Q. And in 2021 I believe Feeding Our Future and sites under
3 its sponsorship obtained nearly \$200 million in Federal
4 Child Nutrition Program funds; is that right?

5 A. That is correct.

6 Q. So 10 to 15 percent of \$200 million is what Feeding Our
7 Future got to keep that year?

8 A. That is correct.

9 Q. 20, 20 plus million dollars?

10 A. That sounds right.

11 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor. No further
12 questions.

13 THE COURT: You may step down. Thank you.

14 MR. UDOIBOK: Your Honor, may I?

15 THE COURT: Very briefly.

16 MR. UDOIBOK: Yes.

17 REXCROSS-EXAMINATION

18 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

19 Q. You just testified that Aimee Bock and Feeding Our
20 Future got \$200 million.

21 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Misstates the
22 testimony.

23 THE COURT: Sustained.

24 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

25 Q. Did Ms. Bock receive \$200 million?

1 A. I don't know what Aimee Bock received personally.

2 Q. Was there any time Ms. Bock herself accused you
3 personally with racial bias?

4 A. I believe my name is mentioned in one of the complaint
5 documents.

6 Q. What I'm saying, Ms. Bock herself, did she ever call you
7 a racist?

8 A. Not that I can recall.

9 Q. All right. Did you review the complaint of the lawsuit?

10 A. I have seen it.

11 Q. All right. And did the complaint say you were racist?

12 A. I do not recall seeing that.

13 Q. All right. In fact, didn't the complaint said that the
14 only difference between Feeding Our Future sites and the
15 majority of other sites was on account of race and national
16 origin; isn't that true?

17 A. I don't recall that specifically.

18 MR. UDOIBOK: No further questions.

19 MR. COLICH: We have nothing, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson?

21 MR. THOMPSON: No, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: You may step down.

23 We're going to take our lunch break at this time.

24 We'll be back at 1:30 for the government's next witness.

25 All rise for the jury.

1 12:27 p.m.

2 **IN OPEN COURT**

3 **(JURY NOT PRESENT)**

4 THE COURT: All right. Everyone, we're in recess
5 until 1:30.

6 (Recess taken at 12:28 p.m. till 1:31 p.m.)

7 1:31 p.m.

8 **IN OPEN COURT**

9 **(JURY PRESENT)**

10 THE COURT: You may all be seated.

11 The government may call its next witness.

12 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor. The
13 government calls Ben Stayberg.

14 THE COURT: Good afternoon, sir. I'll have you
15 come up here to the witness stand; and before you are
16 seated, I'll have you stand before me to take the oath.

17 THE WITNESS: Okay.

18 THE COURT: Raise your right hand.

19 BENJAMIN STAYBERG,
20 called on behalf of the government, was duly sworn, was
21 examined and testified as follows:

22 THE WITNESS: Yes.

23 THE COURT: Thank you. You may be seated.

24 When you are settled there, I'll have you state
25 and spell both your first and last name for the record.

1 THE WITNESS: Benjamin Stayberg. You want me to
2 spell it?

3 THE COURT: Please.

4 THE WITNESS: B-E-N-J-A-M-I-N, S-T-A-Y-B-E-R-G.

5 THE COURT: Thank you. All right.

6 So Ms. Rogge is taking down everything that you
7 say, so I'll have you wait for Mr. Thompson to ask his
8 questions, and then you'll answer them. Okay?

9 So you are just trying not to talk over each
10 other. Speak as slowly as you can and right into that
11 microphone.

12 Mr. Thompson.

13 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor.

14 DIRECT EXAMINATION

15 BY MR. THOMPSON:

16 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Stayberg.

17 A. Hello.

18 Q. How are you?

19 A. Tired.

20 Q. Okay. Mr. Stayberg, where are you from?

21 A. Hudson, Wisconsin.

22 Q. Hudson, Wisconsin?

23 A. Yep.

24 Q. Do you want to pull that microphone a little closer to
25 you?

1 A. Hudson, Wisconsin.

2 Q. Were you born and raised in Hudson, Wisconsin?

3 A. Yep.

4 Q. How far did you go in school?

5 A. Graduated high school.

6 Q. From Hudson High?

7 A. Yep.

8 Q. When did you graduate?

9 A. 2000.

10 Q. What did you do after you graduated from high school?

11 A. Drove my car to Colorado and lived there for a few
12 months, like eight, nine months and then came back.

13 Q. Where in Colorado did you live?

14 A. Fort Collins.

15 Q. What were you doing in Fort Collins?

16 A. Not a whole lot. So I picked up an apprentice
17 electrician job for a little bit out there and then kind of
18 bounced around to different jobs.

19 Q. Why did you leave Colorado?

20 A. Ran out of money, and I moved back to my mom.

21 Q. Okay. When you got back home, were you staying at home
22 then in Hudson?

23 A. Yeah, for about six months, and then I moved to
24 St. Paul.

25 Q. What kind of work were you doing when you moved back

1 here?

2 A. Pretty proud of this one. Jimmy Johns and then roofing,
3 and then I went and started working for Champps Restaurant
4 and started as a host and worked my way up.

5 Q. Okay. At some point during this tale, you had some
6 issues with your driver's license; is that right?

7 A. Yeah, 17 years. I lost it for an accident in Colorado.

8 Q. Okay. Before you moved home?

9 A. Yep.

10 Q. Okay. All right. Now, you said so you worked at Jimmy
11 Johns. Where else?

12 A. I just did like a side job with roofing. I can't
13 remember the guy's name. It's been like 20 years, so that's
14 about it.

15 Q. Later on you found a different line of work?

16 A. Yeah.

17 (Court reporter interruption)

18 BY MR. THOMPSON:

19 Q. That's okay, Mr. Stayberg. It happens a lot.

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. Okay. So you had Jimmy Johns, roofing, but at some
22 point you found a more steady job that you had for some
23 time; is that right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. What job?

1 A. At Champps.

2 Q. At Champps? Champps is a restaurant?

3 A. Yeah. It still is a franchise somewhere, but there used
4 to be a bunch of them, and they closed a bunch down.

5 Q. Where was the Champps you worked at?

6 A. Right by the airport kind of on Highway 5, West Seventh
7 Street.

8 Q. In St. Paul?

9 A. Yep.

10 Q. What did you do at Champps?

11 A. I started off as a host and then bar-backed and then
12 served.

13 Q. How long did you work at Champps?

14 A. I believe like five years, three years, somewhere in
15 there.

16 Q. What time frame roughly?

17 A. I was 19 or 20 when I started, and then I got out of
18 there when I was like 22, I think.

19 Q. Roughly the mid --

20 A. Yeah, roughly in that area.

21 Q. Okay. What did you do after you -- why did you leave
22 Champps?

23 A. Because I got a job bartending at a place called Tavern
24 on the Avenue.

25 Q. What's Tavern on the Avenue?

1 A. It's just another restaurant, but it was like a younger
2 crowd, I suppose, not as much dinner. Just I bartended
3 there for seven years and managed as well.

4 Q. Okay. And you left there at some point. Where did you
5 go?

6 A. I went to Bennett's Chop and Railhouse to bartend there
7 as well.

8 Q. Where is that located, Bennett's?

9 A. West Seventh Street and right by -- on West Seventh
10 again.

11 Q. Okay. How long did you work at Bennett's Railhouse?

12 A. Seven years.

13 Q. What time frame, roughly?

14 A. Just can't remember. Let's see. I got out of Tavern on
15 the Ave. when I was, like I believe probably 2008 to like
16 2015ish, maybe around there, and I kind of, then I went --
17 go ahead. I'm sorry.

18 Q. Where did you go after Bennett's?

19 A. I went to Bay Street.

20 Q. Another bar?

21 A. Yep.

22 Q. In St. Paul?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. What kind of work were you doing at Bay Street?

25 A. I was the GM and bartender as well.

1 Q. How long did you work there?

2 A. Three years, I believe.

3 Q. Okay. Now at some point while you were working as a
4 bartender and at restaurants and bars, did you meet Aimee
5 Bock?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. When did you meet Aimee Bock?

8 A. Probably, I mean we had mutual friends, so probably back
9 in my Bennett's days --

10 Q. How did you meet her?

11 A. -- beginning of them. Through mutual friends.

12 Q. Were you friends, or how did you, could you give me a
13 sense of the interaction you had with her back when you
14 worked at Bennett's in St. Paul?

15 A. She would come in with a friend of ours, Coley. I don't
16 know his first name, and they would just come in and have
17 cocktails and do a little gambling.

18 Q. How often would Ms. Bock and Coley come in?

19 A. Probably like once a month.

20 Q. Okay. What did Ms. Bock do for a living, did you know?

21 A. I just knew that she worked for a nonprofit with one of
22 her friends.

23 Q. Okay. At some point -- well, let me take you back a few
24 years here to 2022. At some point a reporter came to talk
25 to you; is that right?

1 A. No. Called me.

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. I was, yeah, they just they called my phone. I was like
4 I have no idea what you are talking about, and I hung up on
5 them, and then I got subpoenaed to be here.

6 Q. Okay. When the reporter reached out to you and the
7 U.S. Attorney's Office reached out to you, what did they
8 want to talk to you about?

9 A. About the feed your starving children, feed you future,
10 whatever it is called.

11 Q. Feeding Our Future?

12 A. Yeah.

13 Q. And specifically why did people want to talk to you
14 about Feeding Our Future?

15 A. Well, apparently I was signed on as part of the
16 situation that they had going. I had no idea. I just saw a
17 piece -- I got mail, and I would just chuck it. I didn't
18 think it was anything for me, so --

19 Q. Okay.

20 A. By the time it finally got to that, I looked up my name
21 on online, and then it started to hit me, especially when I
22 found somebody looking in my windows trying to give me a
23 whatever you call it, subpoena.

24 Q. What did you find online?

25 A. Just my name in like the New York Times.

1 Q. Okay. I'm going to show you now. Why did the New York
2 Times put your name in the paper?

3 A. For the situation I had here.

4 Q. Okay. To be clear, had you ever worked at Feeding Our
5 Future?

6 A. No.

7 Q. I'm going to show you had been admitted as Government
8 Exhibit A3. We'll just confirm it's been admitted. It has.

9 Mr. Stayberg, this is an organizational chart from
10 Feeding Our Future. Do you know what an organizational
11 chart is?

12 A. I get the gist of it, yeah.

13 Q. Okay. If you look right at the top of the org chart,
14 your name is on it, and it lists you as the board president.

15 A. Yeah, big shoes.

16 Q. Mr. Stayberg, were you the president of the board
17 directors of Feeding Our Future?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Do you know how you came to be on this document?

20 A. From what I gather, in the beginning it was a petition
21 to start a, you know, a support for somebody, and I'm like,
22 well, I don't know. If it's feeding for kids or something,
23 sure, I'll sign my name, and that's all I heard of it.

24 Q. So this is a conversation you had with Ms. Bock; is that
25 right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Where did this conversation take place?

3 A. It was at Bennett's while I was working.

4 Q. What did Ms. Bock talk to you about?

5 A. No depth. Just it was a petition.

6 Q. You say "a petition." What did she want you to do?

7 A. Sign my name to like a support, I suppose.

8 Q. What did she want you to support?

9 A. She says she starting a new deal. That's about it.

10 That's like the extent of it.

11 Q. Okay. You didn't really know.

12 A. No.

13 Q. Did she tell you that you were joining the board of
14 directors of the company?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Did you join the board of directors of the company?

17 A. No, I didn't even know that the -- the first I even
18 heard that there was like a local spot where they started
19 was when you told me last month. I had no idea I was any
20 part of that.

21 Q. Okay. This org chart lists other members of the board
22 as the board secretary a man named John Senkler?

23 A. Yep.

24 Q. Do you know John Senkler?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Who is he?

2 A. He was, well, he's a friend of mine that used to own
3 Fabulous Fern's.

4 Q. What's Fabulous Fern's?

5 A. A restaurant, bartender.

6 Q. In St. Paul?

7 A. Yeah.

8 Q. And how did you know Mr. Senkler?

9 A. We go to bars, similar.

10 Q. What does John Senkler do for a living?

11 A. I don't know. He recently fell ill, so I'm not sure
12 what he's up to these days.

13 Q. What was he up to back at that time?

14 A. To be honest, I don't really know. After Fern's shut
15 down and I moved to Cottage Grove, I didn't really have much
16 contact with anybody.

17 Q. Do you know what Mr. Senkler does these days?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Did you ever serve on a board of directors with him?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Do you know whether he served on a board of directors?

22 A. I couldn't say. I am highly doubting it.

23 Q. Why would you highly doubt that John Senkler would have
24 served on a board of directors?

25 A. Have you met him?

1 Q. Why don't you describe for us? I take it you have?

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. Why don't you describe --

4 A. He's the last person that you would think would be in
5 that position.

6 Q. Why?

7 A. Well, I mean, kind of feels like I'm talking behind his
8 back. He just didn't seem -- it's not what he would do.

9 Q. You can describe him warmly but accurately.

10 A. Well, him and I like to party, you know, like drink, and
11 we knew everybody so we just would like bar hop and stuff
12 like that.

13 And the last place that either of us would be
14 doing would be like in a room like this trying to explain
15 ourselves for something we never did. It's just ridiculous.

16 Q. How about Jamie Phelps? He is listed as the board
17 treasurer. Do you know Jamie Phelps?

18 A. Yeah.

19 Q. How do you know him?

20 A. He used to come and visit me at the bar.

21 Q. Did you serve on a board of directors with him?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Did he have anything to do with Feeding Our Future as
24 far as you know?

25 A. No.

1 Q. What does he do for a living, or what did he do for a
2 living?

3 A. I think some sort of construction.

4 Q. Did he seem like a guy who would serve on a board of
5 directors?

6 A. No.

7 Q. Mr. Stayberg, I'm going to show you now what's been
8 admitted as Government Exhibit A2, and this is a folder that
9 was recovered during the search of Feeding Our Future, and
10 it's labeled FY, or fiscal year, '19 board training.

11 Okay? You see that?

12 A. Mm-hmm.

13 THE COURT: Is that a yes?

14 THE WITNESS: Oh, yes. Sorry.

15 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

16 Q. And I direct your attention to page 10 and 11. Page 10
17 here is a document labeled Household Income Statements Quiz.
18 And it says, "Adult care."

19 Do you see that?

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. And --

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. It appears to be some sort of quiz or training document;
24 is that right?

25 A. I didn't start to read it, but it's foreign to me, if

1 that makes sense.

2 Q. Have you ever seen this before?

3 A. No.

4 Q. And on page 11 it's signed, and it looks like it says
5 Benjamin Stayberg?

6 A. That's not my signature.

7 Q. No?

8 A. A million percent it's not.

9 Q. Did you take this quiz?

10 A. No.

11 Q. Have you ever taken a quiz like this?

12 A. No.

13 Q. On page 12 there's another household income statements
14 quiz, this time for child care. And again, it appears to
15 contain some sort of training document; is that right?

16 A. Yep, same as the last one.

17 Q. And on page 13 --

18 A. No, that is not my signature.

19 Q. Did you take that quiz?

20 A. No.

21 Q. On page 14 of Government Exhibit A2, there's another
22 Feeding Our Future document titled Claims For Reimbursement
23 Quiz, and it talks about things like meal counts and
24 attendance for site classrooms.

25 Do you see that?

1 A. Yep.

2 Q. Have you seen this document before?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Did you take this quiz?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Is that your signature?

7 A. No.

8 Q. On page 15 of Government Exhibit A2, there's a meal
9 counts quiz. Do you recognize this document?

10 A. No.

11 Q. Did you ever take this quiz?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Do you know anything about it?

14 A. No.

15 Q. The signature at the bottom, it appears to say Benjamin
16 Stayberg. Is that your signature?

17 A. No, it is not.

18 Q. On page 16 of Government Exhibit A2, there's a document
19 titled Feeding Our Future Procurement and Financial
20 Recordkeeping Quiz. Do you recognize this document?

21 A. Nope.

22 Q. Did you ever take this quiz?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Have you ever received any training about procurement or
25 financial recordkeeping?

1 A. No.

2 Q. And the printed name on page 17 here says Benjamin
3 Stayberg, and then there's a signature. Is that your
4 signature?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Do you have any idea how your signature and your name
7 came to be on those quizzes?

8 A. No idea. That's not my signature. So a signature of my
9 name is on there.

10 Q. But you didn't put it there?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Mr. Stayberg, I'm now going to show you Government
13 Exhibit A80, which is a Feeding Our Future board minute
14 meetings -- board meeting minutes.

15 First off, Mr. Stayberg, have you ever attended a
16 board of directors meeting?

17 A. No.

18 Q. For Feeding Our Future?

19 A. No.

20 Q. For any other entity?

21 A. No, never in my life ever.

22 Q. Do you know what a board of directors is?

23 A. Yeah, I have a pretty good idea.

24 Q. What is it?

25 A. It's usually where there is a president, CEO, all the

1 people that are on the board get together and talk.

2 Q. Okay. Here this one, this board meeting at page 1 of
3 Government Exhibit A80 is a date of November 1st of 2018; is
4 that right? That's what it says?

5 A. Yeah.

6 Q. And it says there's a conference call, and it lists as
7 attending Aimee Bock, Jamie Phelps, Norma Cabadas as board
8 members and then you as a guest; is that right?

9 A. That's what it says, yes.

10 Q. Did you attend this meeting or this conference call?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Have you ever been on a conference call having to do
13 with Feeding Our Future?

14 A. No.

15 Q. And at the bottom of page 1 under new business topic 1,
16 it states, New board member Benjamin Stayberg, extensive
17 knowledge of food sourcing and food costs, interested in
18 being the board chair.

19 A. No.

20 Q. Mr. Stayberg --

21 A. I serve drinks.

22 No.

23 Q. What did you say after that?

24 A. I serve drinks.

25 Q. Do you have extensive knowledge of food sourcing and

1 food costs?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Were you interested in becoming the board chair for
4 Feeding Our Future?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Did you become a board chair or a board member?

7 A. No.

8 Q. On page 2 there's the, the meeting minutes continue from
9 November 1st of 2018. And the board minutes indicate that
10 you made a motion on this topic, the recruitment of sites,
11 review of recruitment policy and approve to use with new
12 hires. The goal of Feeding Our Future is to recruit
13 programs that are not participating in the CACFP.

14 Did you, do you know anything about this?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Did you make a motion on this topic?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Do you know anything about recruiting sites or even what
19 the CACFP is?

20 A. Not a clue.

21 Q. And at the bottom of page 2 of Government Exhibit A80,
22 it says the meetings are submitted and certified by Aimee
23 Bock; is that right?

24 A. That's what it looks like, yes.

25 Q. All right. I'm turning to page 3 of Government

1 Exhibit A80. There's board meeting minutes for another
2 Feeding Our Future board meeting on January 14th of 2019; is
3 that right?

4 A. Yeah.

5 Q. The location of the meeting is 13299 Bronze Parkway in
6 Rosemount.

7 (Broadcast over sound system as follows:

8 May I have your attention please may I have your
9 attention please, there has been an emergency reported in
10 the building please stand by for further information.

11 May I have your attention please, may I have your
12 attention please, there has been an emergency reported in
13 the building. Please stand by for further information.)

14 THE COURT: That was our marshal, so hang tight,
15 and we will see what we need to do.

16 Let's go off the record.

17 **(Off the record)**

18 THE COURT: Just making sure everyone is awake,
19 apparently.

20 All right. Never a dull moment. Sorry for the
21 interruption.

22 Mr. Thompson, we are back on the record, and you
23 may continue.

24 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor.
25

1 BY MR. THOMPSON:

2 Q. All right. Mr. Stayberg before we were interrupted by
3 the loud buzzing noise --

4 A. Mm-hmm.

5 Q. -- I believe we were talking about these Government
6 Exhibit A80, page 3, which purport to be minutes of a board
7 meeting for Feeding Our Future that occurred on January 14th
8 of 2019.

9 The location, according to the minutes, was at
10 13299 Bronze Parkway in Rosemount. Are you familiar with
11 that address?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Did you attend this meeting?

14 A. No.

15 Q. The roll call suggests that you were there along with
16 Jamie Phelps; is that right?

17 A. That's what it looks like.

18 Q. But you weren't there?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Did you make a motion to approve the agenda or to
21 approve the budget?

22 A. No.

23 Q. And on page 4 of Government Exhibit A80, it lists your
24 name and what purports to be your signature as certifying
25 the accuracy of these board minutes.

1 A. No, that's not.

2 Q. You didn't sign these minutes?

3 A. No.

4 Q. That's not your signature?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Page 6 of Government Exhibit A80 purport to be the
7 minutes of another board meeting on July, on July 22nd of
8 2019; is that right?

9 A. Yep.

10 Q. The location is listed as Feeding Our Future at 3055 Old
11 State Highway 8. Are you familiar with that location?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Have you ever been there?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Ever been to the offices of Feeding Our Future?

16 A. No.

17 Q. It says the meeting was called to order at 8:25 a.m.

18 A. Nope. I mean, yes, but I was not there.

19 Q. Okay. And then it lists you and Mr. Phelps as being
20 present, along with Aimee Bock; is that right?

21 A. Yep.

22 Q. Do you know Norma Cabadas? She's listed as a board
23 member here.

24 A. Never heard of her.

25 Q. I take it you didn't move to approve the agenda here as

1 listed on page 5?

2 A. Nope.

3 Q. And on page 6, again, your name is listed and what
4 purports to be your signature as certifying these proposed
5 minutes on July 22nd of 2019.

6 A. That is not my handwriting, not my signature.

7 Q. Not your signature? Page 7 of Government Exhibit A80 is
8 another set of minutes or what purports to be minutes of a
9 board meeting for Feeding Our Future on March 22nd of 2020.
10 Did you attend that board meeting?

11 A. No.

12 Q. You are listed as being there with Jamie Phelps and John
13 Senkler, as well as Aimee Bock and Ikram Mohamed?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Do you know who Ikram Mohamed is?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Have you met her?

18 A. No.

19 Q. New business: Topic one, COVID outbreak, shutdown
20 plans. Did you discuss that with anyone?

21 A. No.

22 Q. On page 8, is that your signature as certifying the
23 accuracy of these board minutes on March 22nd of 2020?

24 A. No.

25 Q. Page 9 of Government Exhibit A80 purport to be the

minutes of another board meeting at Feeding Our Future on July 3rd of 2020; is that right?

A. Yep.

Q. At 8:35 a.m., it lists you as being present, along with Jamie Phelps, John Senkler, Aimee Bock and Ikram Mohamed. Were you at that meeting?

A. No.

Q. On page 10, your name is listed and with what purports to be an electronic signature of your name is listed as certifying these board minutes on July 3rd of 2020.

Did you actually do so?

A. No.

Q. Mr. Stayberg, did you ever, were you ever a member of the board of directors of Feeding Our Future?

A. To my knowledge, no.

Q. When did you learn that you purportedly were?

A. When I got the call from the New York Times.

Q. Thank you, Mr. Stayberg.

No further questions.

THE COURT: Mr. Udoibok, cross-examination.

MR. UDOIBOK: Yes, Your Honor.

Ms. Mallet, will you please pull up exhibit, let's start with A2.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. UDOIBOK:

Q. Mr. Stayberg, my name is Kenneth Udoibok. We haven't met. Good afternoon.

A. Good afternoon to you too.

Q. And have you seen, other than today, have you seen Exhibit A2 before?

A. All I see is a black screen.

MR. UDOIBOK: Pull up Exhibit A2.

MS. MALLET: It's not working.

MR. UDOIBOK: We'll blame the alarm.

THE COURT: Okay. Can we just use the government's copy?

MR. UDOIBOK: Yeah.

MR. THOMPSON: A2?

MR. UDOIBOK: Yes.

BY MR. UDOIBOK:

Q. So you testified earlier about Exhibit A2. Basically you haven't seen Exhibit A2 before.

A. No.

Q. But you have seen Ms. Bock before.

A. Yes, I have seen her before.

Q. And how many times do you believe you have had any contact with Ms. Bock? Many times?

A. Not many. I mean, like I would say, I saw her like

1 about once a month for a span of about eight years, so --

2 Q. And --

3 A. -- give or take.

4 Q. And during your meetings with her, you don't have any
5 occasion to know what her handwriting looks like, would you?

6 A. No, not really. I mean, she signed her slip, I suppose.

7 Q. But you don't have any recollection what her handwriting
8 would look like, do you?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Okay. Now, have you ever received any correspondence
11 about Feeding Our Future from MDE?

12 A. I just threw them away with my other stuff.

13 Q. So you received correspondence about MDE, about Feeding
14 Our Future from MDE, correct?

15 A. I just saw the Department of Education on the thing, and
16 I tossed it.

17 Q. Was it certified mail, do you think?

18 A. Yeah.

19 Q. Certified mail, okay.

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. And you have to sign for it, don't you?

22 A. No.

23 Q. But it's certified?

24 A. Yeah.

25 Q. All right. And when was that? When did you receive

1 certified mail from MDE?

2 A. A long time ago. Little fresher in your head than it is
3 mine, if you know what I mean.

4 Q. Well, yeah. Shall we say 2020?

5 A. No. It's been -- it was when I used to live in
6 South St. Paul probably. So maybe even before that. I
7 don't know. It's over ten years for sure, it feels like.

8 Q. Feel like ten years, but maybe it's not ten years,
9 right?

10 A. I haven't got anything recently at all.

11 Q. No. I'm just saying you've received --

12 A. Yeah.

13 Q. -- certified mail from, from MDE relating to Feeding Our
14 Future, correct?

15 A. Yeah.

16 Q. All right. And you testified earlier that you received
17 a subpoena from the federal government.

18 A. From who?

19 Q. From the United States Attorney's Office?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. When did you receive that subpoena?

22 A. I don't know. Do you have the information? I don't.

23 Q. All right. Was it this year?

24 A. No.

25 Q. Was it 2024?

1 A. I don't believe -- I'm trying to think. I don't really
2 know when I got subpoenaed, but I bet they have that
3 information right in front of them.

4 Q. I'm sure they do, but I'm just trying to find out what
5 you recall. Did you receive a subpoena in 2023?

6 A. It was in the -- let's see. It was within the last
7 probably like 2021, somewhere there.

8 Q. 2021. Did it come in the mail, or was it served by a
9 deputy?

10 A. No. There was a guy looking around my window at night,
11 and I have dogs, and I almost got into it. So that's how I
12 kind of remember what time of the year it was.

13 Q. Do you recall whether the subpoena came before the
14 certified mail you received from MDE?

15 A. No. It was after.

16 Q. All right. Do you know how many employees work for
17 Feeding Our Future?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Do you know any other employee that work for Feeding Our
20 Future other than Ms. Bock?

21 A. No.

22 Q. All right. So it's only Ms. Bock that you know that
23 work at Feeding Our Future?

24 A. Yep.

25 Q. Correct?

1 A. As far as I know.

2 Q. Is it your testimony, just want to be clear, and I'll
3 ask this way: Do you know who wrote your name on Exhibit A,
4 A2?

5 A. There's no name on it.

6 Q. What?

7 A. There's no name on it.

8 Q. All right. And Exhibit A80, would you pull up A80, I
9 just want to go down.

10 MR. THOMPSON: Page 4?

11 MR. UDOIBOK: Page 4. Go to A80, page 4.

12 THE WITNESS: We are there.

13 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

14 Q. Do you see that? Do you see Ben Stayberg?

15 A. Yep.

16 Q. As chair, correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And also signature?

19 A. Right.

20 Q. Your testimony is, you didn't write your name and that's
21 not your signature, correct?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. But you don't know who wrote your name and signature on
24 the document?

25 A. That wouldn't make a lot of sense, would it? If I knew,

1 I wouldn't be standing there watching someone sign my name
2 for me. I have no idea who did it, but I know it wasn't me.
3 Q. Was there any time after you received the certified mail
4 from -- you can take that down -- a certified mail from
5 MDE --

6 By the way, MDE is Minnesota Department of
7 Education. You know that, right?

8 A. Now I do.

9 Q. Okay. So when you received that certified mail, did you
10 in any occasion after you received that mail call Ms. Bock?

11 A. I tried to get ahold of her and Coley to see.

12 Q. My question, just listen to my question. Did you call
13 Aimee Bock?

14 A. I think I tried her Facebook Messenger, yes.

15 Q. You tried, or are you sure you talked to her?

16 A. This was a long time ago, but as far as I remember when
17 I got it, I opened it up, and it said my name in there, and
18 so I got ahold of Coley, Coley Flynn.

19 Q. Okay. So you spoke with Coley, but you're not sure
20 whether you spoke with Ms. Bock?

21 A. To my knowledge, yes.

22 Q. Okay. And then when you received the subpoena from the
23 United States, did you, do you recall speaking with Aimee
24 Bock about the subpoena?

25 A. No.

1 Q. You never spoke. Did you speak with Coley?

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. And --

4 A. I don't remember the conversation, to be honest with
5 you, though.

6 Q. You spoke with Coley about your subpoena. All right.

7 You don't know whether Ms. Bock wrote this, do
8 you?

9 A. Say again?

10 Q. You don't know whether Ms. Bock herself wrote your name
11 and signature?

12 A. No, I do not know that.

13 MR. UDOIBOK: No further questions.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Colich?

15 MR. COLICH: No questions, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson?

17 MR. THOMPSON: No, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: You may step down, sir. Thank you.

19 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

20 THE COURT: And the government may call its next
21 witness.

22 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor. The
23 government calls Lul Ali.

24 THE COURT: This is off the record.

25 **(Off the record)**

1 THE COURT: Good afternoon, ma'am. I will have
2 you come forward.

3 Good afternoon.

4 THE WITNESS: Good afternoon.

5 THE COURT: You are going to come all the way up
6 here. How are you with steps?

7 THE WITNESS: Good.

8 THE COURT: You can come up them?

9 THE WITNESS: Sure.

10 THE COURT: Okay. And could you stand up for one
11 moment and take the oath?

12 LUL ALI,
13 called on behalf of the government, was duly sworn, was
14 examined and testified as follows:

15 THE WITNESS: Sure.

16 THE COURT: All right. You may have a seat in the
17 chair there.

18 THE WITNESS: Sure.

19 THE COURT: Ma'am, could you state and spell both
20 your first and last name for the record?

21 THE WITNESS: My name is Lul Ali. L-U-L, A-L-I.

22 THE COURT: Thank you. I'm going to have you take
23 that microphone that's right up there, put it right in front
24 of your mouth. There you go. That should be good.

25 Mr. Thompson, you may inquire.

1 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor.

2 DIRECT EXAMINATION

3 BY MR. THOMPSON:

4 Q. Good afternoon, Ms. Ali.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. How are you?

7 A. Good. How are you?

8 Q. Good. All right. I'm going to have you pull that
9 microphone close. You will see me do it too.

10 A. Excuse me.

11 Q. Now, Ms. Ali, I know English is not your first language;
12 is that right?

13 A. Yeah.

14 Q. So I'm going to take it nice and slow, and if you don't
15 understand what I'm saying, just please ask me to repeat it.
16 Okay?

17 A. Thank you.

18 Q. Ms. Ali, I want to start by talking a little bit about
19 your background. Okay?

20 A. Sure.

21 Q. Where are you from originally?

22 A. I'm from Somalia.

23 Q. How old were you when you left Somalia?

24 A. 22.

25 Q. How far, did you go to school in Somalia?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. How far did you go to school in Somalia?

3 A. I finished high school, and I go to college. After that
4 civil war is coming.

5 Q. Did you leave Somalia during the Somalia civil war?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. How old were you?

8 A. At that time?

9 Q. Yes.

10 A. 22, 21, 22, the time civil war.

11 Q. Where did you go when you fled Somalia when you were 22?

12 A. I go Nairobi.

13 Q. Nairobi, Kenya?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. How long did you stay in Nairobi, Kenya?

16 A. Around two years.

17 Q. Where did you go then?

18 A. Egypt.

19 Q. Where in Egypt?

20 A. Cairo.

21 Q. How long did you live in Cairo, Egypt?

22 A. Ten, nine, something like that.

23 Q. Nine or ten years?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Did you work when you lived in Egypt?

1 A. No.

2 Q. What did you do?

3 A. No work, just we live there. We are refugee. The
4 United States, UN, they give us some money. And our family,
5 they send some money to live there.

6 Q. You said the UN. You mean the United Nations?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. When did you move to the United States?

9 A. 1998.

10 Q. Where did you move when you first came to the
11 United States?

12 A. Virginia.

13 Q. How long did you live in Virginia?

14 A. Four to five years.

15 Q. Did you work while you were in Virginia?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. What did you do?

18 A. I work for restaurant, cook, Somalia restaurant, and I
19 work for the Exxon gas station, Mobile Exxon.

20 Q. Okay. At some point did you move to Minnesota?

21 A. Yeah.

22 Q. When was that?

23 A. 2021.

24 Q. 2001?

25 A. 2001. I'm sorry.

1 Q. That's okay. Ms. Ali, are you married?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. What is your husband's name?

4 A. Mohamed Hussein.

5 Q. How long have you been married to Mr. Hussein?

6 A. I married 2005. I -- almost 30 years, 28, 29, something
7 like that.

8 Q. 28 or 29 years?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Congratulations.

11 A. Thank you.

12 Q. You said you moved to Minnesota in 2001. Where did you
13 move in Minnesota?

14 A. Owatonna.

15 Q. What did you and your husband do when you moved to
16 Owatonna, Minnesota, in 2001?

17 A. Factory work.

18 Q. Factory work?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. What factory did you work in?

21 A. I work SBS, and his work in different company. Me too.
22 I worked turkeys Faribault. He work in turkey store. He
23 worked in Itron in Waseca.

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. And I work --

1 Q. Let me go back.

2 A. -- printing company. I don't remember the printer
3 company. Waseca, I work there some.

4 Q. At a printer company?

5 A. Yeah.

6 Q. Okay. You said you worked at a factory that did turkey?

7 A. Turkey store in Faribault. I work three months.

8 Mohamed he work like two years.

9 Q. This is the Jennie-O Turkey plant?

10 A. Yeah, Jennie-O Turkey store.

11 Q. Okay. At some point did you start your own business --

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. -- after moving to Minnesota?

14 A. I start own business the time I live in Owatonna. I
15 start the Sambusa Service Company. I make Sambusa.

16 Q. For those of you who don't know, maybe the jurors aren't
17 familiar, what's Sambusa?

18 A. The Sambusa is a meat product.

19 Q. Like a meat pie?

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. Okay. And you sold, you made Sambusas?

22 A. I made Sambusa. I sell Sambusa a lot. I have a license
23 for Minnesota. That first person has license in Sambusa is
24 me, Lul Ali.

25 Q. Okay.

1 A. Okay. I have that business a while. And I have kids.
2 I have kids. They growing kids. I can do business.
3 Sambusa is a very difficult business.

4 Q. Okay. So did you change jobs at some point?

5 A. Yes. I buy halal meat. I do halal meat, and I sell
6 again for halal meat, and I move in Faribault. The reason I
7 move Faribault, Mohamed he start a job for the school
8 district for interpreter for Somalia kids and the school
9 system.

10 Q. So you and your husband moved to Faribault?

11 A. Faribault.

12 Q. Because your husband Mohamed Hussein got a job for the
13 Faribault school district?

14 A. High school.

15 Q. The high school?

16 A. He work there.

17 Q. As an interpreter?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Okay. And what did you do after you and your husband
20 moved to Faribault?

21 A. I do some interpreter for the hospital for me. I work
22 little bit there because my kids, they very young. I change
23 for home daycare for my job.

24 Q. You started a home daycare?

25 A. Yes, because I want to raise my kids, and I want to make

1 money.

2 Q. How many kids did you take care of at your home daycare
3 in Faribault?

4 A. Ten kids at the time.

5 Q. Okay.

6 A. For the home daycare.

7 Q. Approximately when was it that you started your home
8 daycare in Faribault?

9 A. I started '06, I think, or '005. I don't remember,
10 guys, now. A lot I don't remember. Okay?

11 Q. Okay.

12 A. It long time ago.

13 Q. That's okay. Let's turn to the topic that we're here to
14 discuss. Okay?

15 A. Okay.

16 Q. At some point did you open a restaurant --

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. -- in Faribault?

19 A. After they close my daycare, my felt is a cook. I start
20 my restaurant, an investment, to do sell food. All my
21 community, they like my food.

22 Q. When you say your community, what do you mean?

23 A. My Somali community. They like my food.

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. That's why I start restaurant. They need restaurant.

1 Q. Your restaurant was called Lido Restaurant?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. That's L-I-D-O?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. When did you open Lido Restaurant?

6 A. 2020.

7 Q. Okay. Right before COVID happened?

8 A. Before the, the corona time.

9 Q. In that time?

10 A. Yeah. At the time I start Feeding Our Future, I like
11 working like three months, four months, open my restaurant
12 before the program.

13 Q. Before you got involved with Feeding Our Future?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Okay. Let's talk about that, those three or four months
16 after you opened the restaurant before you got involved with
17 Feeding Our Future. Okay?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Lido Restaurant, could you describe it for me? What
20 does it look like? How large is it? How many tables did it
21 have?

22 A. Like nine table.

23 Q. Nine tables?

24 A. Yeah. Very small place.

25 Q. You said that your Somalia, people in the Somali

1 community liked your food.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Who would generally come to your restaurant?

4 A. Usually like people working turkey store, work people.

5 All mens, they buy my food because they go work, usually
6 they to-go food.

7 Q. To-go food?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. You said young men?

10 A. Young men, yes.

11 Q. Tell us about that.

12 A. Like, you know, 20 years, 25 years old, young people,
13 because, you know, they don't, some kids they don't have
14 families. They wanted food to go to work, and you know,
15 some kids like -- it's not like, like our kids, you know.

16 The American kids, they drink, they smoke, you
17 know, they don't have time to cook home. They come. They
18 get it, food. I work usually kids young. It's not kids.
19 Like teenager.

20 Q. The younger generation?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Okay. You mentioned several times the turkey store?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Are you referring to the Jennie-O Turkey plant, the big
25 factory?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. That's where they work.

4 Q. That's where those young men work?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. Ms. Ali, you mentioned that three or four months
7 after you opened Lido Restaurant in Faribault in 2020 that
8 you got involved with Feeding Our Future. How did that
9 begin?

10 Can you tell us about the first conversation, the
11 first time you learned about Feeding Our Future?

12 A. One guy, he come to me, my restaurant, like age 30 years
13 old I think he is. His name Shafi.

14 Q. Shafi came to your restaurant?

15 A. Yes. He told me I have this program, are you interest.

16 Q. What was the program that Shafi told you about?

17 A. The corona program. We feed the kids, and now we buy
18 the food for you.

19 Q. Who buys the food for you?

20 A. The company.

21 Q. What company?

22 A. Feeding Our Future.

23 Q. Okay. So what did Shafi want you to do when he came to
24 your restaurant that day?

25 A. Application, fill out the application.

1 Q. Okay. Did you talk to anyone else at Feeding Our Future
2 after that conversation with Shafi?

3 A. He called the lady Aimee.

4 Q. Who called Aimee?

5 A. Shafi.

6 Q. Okay. Where was he when he called her?

7 A. He's my office. He's my place. My restaurant.

8 Q. Okay. What happened when Shafi called Aimee Bock?

9 A. He say I found this lady. She have a restaurant in
10 Faribault. He says she say fill out the application, bring
11 us, we see her application.

12 Q. So Shafi told -- is this Aimee Bock?

13 A. Yeah.

14 Q. I'm sorry. Do you see Aimee Bock here today in court?

15 A. Yes. I know. She there.

16 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, could the record
17 reflect that the witness has identified Ms. Bock?

18 THE COURT: Where is Ms. Bock located in the
19 courtroom today?

20 THE WITNESS: She is there.

21 MR. THOMPSON: What is she wearing? What color
22 shirt?

23 THE WITNESS: Purple on white.

24 THE COURT: The record will so reflect.

25 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you.

1 THE WITNESS: Isn't it?

2 MR. THOMPSON: Yes, Ms. Ali. It's not a quiz.

3 THE WITNESS: Okay. Sometimes confusing.

4 BY MR. THOMPSON:

5 Q. Ms. Ali, you were talking. You said Shafi called Aimee
6 Bock?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Did he call her on the phone, or was it a video
9 conference?

10 A. Video conference.

11 Q. Okay. And he told her that he had found a woman, you,
12 who had a restaurant in Faribault?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. How did Ms. Bock respond during that video call?

15 A. She say fill out application. Fill out application,
16 come to me. After that we talk about it, for Shafi not me.

17 Q. Were you on the call with her?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Okay.

20 A. His phone. It's not my phone.

21 Q. Okay. What did, what was your reaction when they
22 offered this to you?

23 A. I talked to him. I say how much you buy my food?

24 Q. How much would they pay?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And how did Shafi respond when you asked how much they
2 would pay for your food?

3 A. He say \$4.50.

4 Q. \$4.50?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Per meal?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. What was your reaction to that?

9 A. I say, no, it's too small because I sell my food is \$12.

10 Q. \$12 normally?

11 A. Yeah.

12 Q. So that wasn't enough?

13 A. Yeah. It's not enough.

14 Q. What did Shafi say when you expressed concern about --

15 A. Make money, don't worry. I say how.

16 MR. UDOIBOK: Hearsay. Hearsay.

17 MR. THOMPSON: I'm sorry. I'm going to ask that
18 again.

19 Ms. Ali, what did Shafi say when you expressed
20 concern about how much they were paying or how little they
21 were going to pay?

22 MR. UDOIBOK: Same.

23 THE COURT: The objection is hearsay response?

24 MR. THOMPSON: Coconspirator statement, Your
25 Honor.

1 THE COURT: I'm going to conditionally allow it
2 under the procedure that we've discussed.

3 You may answer.

4 MR. THOMPSON: Go ahead.

5 THE WITNESS: Answer?

6 THE COURT: You may answer, yes.

7 THE WITNESS: Okay. They say is \$12. I say \$12
8 my meal. And you say 4.50. Is not a match what I wanted.
9 He say you make more than that. How much you want, say
10 more. And whatever I said, it is \$12. He told me you make
11 more, more than anybody.

12 I say how. He said we buy more than thousand.

13 BY MR. THOMPSON:

14 Q. More than a thousand what?

15 A. Meal.

16 Q. Per day?

17 A. Per day.

18 Q. What was your reaction to that?

19 A. I say you think so? It's a lot of work. Thousand food
20 is a lot of work.

21 Q. Had you ever sold a thousand meals a day?

22 A. Never in my life.

23 Q. Never in your life?

24 A. No.

25 Q. What would you normally do at your restaurant a day?

1 A. It's CC 50 if somebody -- sometimes they order like
2 waiting food, like thousand, maybe, less than thousand, 500,
3 600. But nobody can do 1,000 meal my place.

4 Q. Okay. Why not? Why not at your place?

5 A. Capacity.

6 Q. What do you mean by that?

7 A. We don't have enough kitchen.

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. We don't have enough employee.

10 Q. What did Shafi say to this?

11 A. You can do it, Lul, do it. I say first take
12 application, we will see.

13 Q. Okay. Did you submit an application?

14 A. I signed the paper. He take the application. Next day
15 he called me around 8:30, 8:00. He said you are approved,
16 start today.

17 Q. I'm sorry. What did he say the next day?

18 A. He said your approval application start today, the time
19 he called me.

20 Q. What was your reaction when he said you've been
21 approved, you can start today?

22 A. How I start today? I don't have enough money to shop.
23 I don't have enough people to cook. He say start at noon.
24 Don't worry about that. I say okay.

25 Q. Did you agree to join the program?

1 A. Clearly we don't think about it. We think of the money
2 only, honestly.

3 Q. Ms. Ali, before I go on about what you did, I want to
4 talk to you about what brought you to testify to here today.
5 Is that okay?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. You've been charged for your involvement in a fraud
8 scheme; is that right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. In fact, at one point agents came to interview you; is
11 that right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. When they first came to interview you, what did you tell
14 them?

15 A. I'm thinking I'm right. The day they come to me, that
16 guy and another guy, I never forget that day. I'm sorry.

17 Q. Ms. Ali, after the agents came to talk to you, did you
18 retain a lawyer?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And did you agree to plead guilty?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Have you pled guilty?

23 A. Yes. They explain to me. They explain to me what I
24 did. I'm very sorry. What I did is not good.

25 Q. Ms. Ali, when you pled guilty, did you agree to

1 cooperate and testify?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And what did you agree to do?

4 A. The truth.

5 Q. To tell the truth?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Is that what you are here to do today?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Now, in agreeing to tell the truth, what do you hope to
10 accomplish?

11 A. She send me to ask Shafi. He come to me. He bring the
12 guy named Eidleh.

13 Q. Before we get to that, Ms. Ali, though, when you decided
14 to, when you agreed to testify and tell the truth, did you
15 do that hoping that you'd get less of a sentence?

16 A. No.

17 Q. No?

18 A. Nobody told me that.

19 Q. Okay.

20 A. Just -- you say you get sentenced. We don't know.

21 Q. Okay. But you hope that it will help you at sentencing,
22 right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Who will decide what your sentence is?

25 A. Nancy.

1 Q. The judge?

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. And I think you just answered it, but let me make clear.
4 Have you and I ever discussed what your sentence might be?

5 A. No. No.

6 Q. Do you know what's going to happen?

7 A. Nobody knows.

8 Q. Okay. Okay. Ms. Ali, let's talk about what happened
9 after you agreed to Shafii's proposition, that you agreed to
10 join the program.

11 A. Shafi bring the guy. His name Eidleh.

12 Q. He brought a man named Eidleh to talk to you?

13 A. Yeah. He said I'm gone. For the work, he working with
14 this guy.

15 Q. Okay. Who was going to work with you going forward?

16 A. Eidleh.

17 Q. Not Shafi?

18 A. Not Shafi anymore.

19 Q. I want to show you a photo that's not yet been admitted
20 into evidence. It's Exhibit Y2.

21 Do you recognize that photo on your screen?

22 A. Yeah.

23 Q. Who is that?

24 A. Eidleh.

25 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I move to admit

1 Government Exhibit Y2.

2 THE COURT: Any objection?

3 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

4 MR. COLICH: No objection, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Y2 is admitted and may be published.

6 BY MR. THOMPSON:

7 Q. Ms. Ali, that picture on your screen that we can all see
8 now, that's Mr. Eidleh?

9 A. Yeah.

10 Q. Okay. So after Mr. Shafi told you that Mr. Eidleh was
11 going to be working with you, what happened?

12 A. He explained everything.

13 Q. What did Mr. Eidleh explain to you?

14 A. He say 15 percent for the job Feeding Our Future. They
15 cut the check for the 15 percent.

16 Q. They would keep 15 percent?

17 A. Yeah, they keep the company.

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. 30,000 cash, he need to take it every month.

20 Q. I'm sorry. What did Mr. Eidleh tell you about \$30,000
21 in cash?

22 A. In cash.

23 Q. What was, what did he -- what did he want?

24 A. Part of the benefit. It's not the company benefit.

25 Aimee and Eidleh benefit.

1 Q. What was their benefit?

2 A. 30,000.

3 Q. A month?

4 A. A month.

5 Q. In cash?

6 A. In cash.

7 Q. How did Mr. Eidleh communicate that to you?

8 A. He come every month after I get the check. He come. He
9 say is ready cash for 30,000. After he take the 30,000, he
10 call Aimee.

11 Q. He would call Aimee?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Every month when he came?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. How would he call her? On a phone call or a video
16 conference?

17 A. Video conference, video call.

18 Q. And what would you, Mr. Eidleh and Ms. Bock discuss on
19 that video call each month?

20 A. I receive the money. I have the money. That's what he
21 say.

22 Q. Eidleh would tell Ms. Bock that he had the money?

23 A. Yeah, I have the money. He took the money, and
24 sometimes she talk to me. Sometimes she's not.

25 Q. When Ms. Bock talked to you, what would she say?

1 A. Open another facility, more facility, more money.

2 Q. She want you to --

3 A. American dream.

4 Q. I'm sorry. There's a couple things you said there.

5 First off, Ms. Bock told you she said she wanted you to open
6 another facility?

7 A. Yes, more facility.

8 Q. What do you mean "another facility"?

9 A. More facility to working with the kids.

10 Q. Another food site?

11 A. Yeah. Site, yes. Site.

12 Q. What was your reaction when Ms. Bock asked you to open
13 another facility?

14 A. Because we make money more, everybody. She make money.
15 I make money. He make money.

16 Q. That's what she told you?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. What did you say when she said that?

19 A. American dream. You don't need American dream?

20 Q. Who said that? Who talked about the American dream?

21 A. That lady.

22 Q. Ms. Bock?

23 A. Yeah.

24 Q. What did Ms. Bock tell you about the American dream?

25 A. You make money a lot if you helping facility, different

1 facility.

2 Q. That you'd make more money if you opened another
3 facility?

4 A. Yeah, you the -- you do for, what is that called, you
5 make the shopping for that facility and you make money.

6 Q. I'm sorry.

7 Could you repeat that?

8 A. Like, like if you have a restaurant, you buy the food
9 another place, like Costco, like Sysco. You buy the food.

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. What is it called?

12 Q. Vendor?

13 A. Vendor.

14 Q. What did Ms. Bock tell about a vendor?

15 A. Make, you make vendor. If you make a lot of facility,
16 you will make vendor license and you sell your food on other
17 sites.

18 Q. You could be the vendor for multiple sites?

19 A. Yeah, yes.

20 Q. Did your husband in fact open a site at some point?

21 A. He has organization.

22 Q. What was his organization called?

23 A. Somali organization, Somali education, something
24 Faribault. I don't remember the name, but Somali
25 organization education Faribault.

1 Q. Somali American Faribault Education?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. SAFE?

4 A. Yes, SAFE.

5 Q. Did your husband Mohamed Hussein have a site called
6 SAFE?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And what did he do there?

9 A. After we finish the food for the, for the hot food, they
10 open dry food for the Feeding Our Future.

11 Q. What's dry food?

12 A. Meaning I do hot food.

13 Q. Hot food?

14 A. Yes, cooked food.

15 Q. Okay.

16 A. And they close the cooked food, that program. They open
17 dry food.

18 Q. And that's what your husband's organization did?

19 A. Yes. And I am the vendor for that organization.

20 Q. You were the vendor for that organization?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. What did that mean?

23 A. Means I buy the shopping as a legal vendor.

24 Q. You buy the food?

25 A. I buy the food. I sell the food for him.

1 Q. Now, Ms. Ali, I want to talk a little bit about how you
2 ran your site. Okay?

3 One second, Ms. Ali. I'm going to show you some
4 exhibits that are not yet in evidence. Okay. So it's going
5 to be on the screen. Okay?

6 First off, I'm going to show you what's been
7 marked as Government Exhibit Q40. Do you see that?

8 A. What?

9 Q. And that's an email from Ms. Bock to Feeding Our Future,
10 and it has an application for Lido Restaurant; is that
11 right?

12 A. Mm-hmm.

13 MR. UDOIBOK: Objection. This document is not in
14 evidence.

15 THE COURT: Sustained.

16 BY MR. THOMPSON:

17 Q. Do you recognize this application?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Is it the application that was submitted?

20 A. Yes.

21 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I move to admit
22 Government Exhibit Q40.

23 THE COURT: Any objection?

24 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

25 MR. COLICH: No objection.

1 THE COURT: Q40 is admitted.

2 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor.

3 BY MR. THOMPSON:

4 Q. Ms. Ali, I'm starting at page 5, which is an agreement
5 for the Child and Adult Care Food Program between Feeding
6 Our Future and Lido Restaurant; is that right?

7 A. Yeah.

8 Q. And Lido Restaurant, that's your restaurant?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Is this the -- well, let me just, is this the address
11 where your location is on on page 6?

12 A. Yes, yes.

13 Q. 113 Central Avenue?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And I'm going to have you pull that microphone a little
16 closer.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. We both have to lean in here.

19 And the date here is June 10th, 2020; is that
20 right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And on page 10, who signed on behalf of Lido Restaurant?

23 A. Me.

24 Q. Is that your name and signature?

25 A. Yeah. Owner, me.

1 Q. That's you?

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. Is this the document you signed to apply for the
4 program?

5 A. Yeah.

6 Q. Okay. Did you read through this carefully before you
7 signed it?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Who told you to sign it?

10 A. Shafi.

11 Q. Shafi. Okay. After you signed that application, did
12 you submit other paperwork to Feeding Our Future?

13 A. Yeah. The time sheet, the one he teach me. Eidleh.

14 Q. He taught you how to do it?

15 A. Yeah.

16 Q. Let me show you an example of one, and then we'll talk
17 through it. Okay?

18 A. Sure.

19 Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked but not yet
20 admitted as Government Exhibit Q41.

21 And is this an email containing, that you sent
22 back in July 29th of 2020?

23 A. (Moves head up and down.)

24 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I move to admit
25 Government Exhibit Q41.

1 THE COURT: Any objection?

2 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

3 MR. COLICH: No objection.

4 THE COURT: Q41 is admitted.

5 BY MR. THOMPSON:

6 Q. On page 1 here, there's an email from Lul Ali, and the
7 email address is lidorestaurants20@gmail.com. Do you
8 recognize that email address?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Whose email address is that?

11 A. It's me, my restaurant email.

12 Q. That's your restaurant email?

13 A. Yeah.

14 Q. Okay. And then you sent this email to Eidleh at
15 feedingourfuturemn.org?

16 A. Mm-hmm.

17 Q. Who is that?

18 A. Eidleh.

19 Q. That's Mr. Eidleh?

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. Okay. And the subject line of this email, which is
22 dated July 29, 2020, is meal count sheets; is that right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And you write, Attached are the meal count sheets for
25 most of July. I will send the rest of July next week; is

1 that right?

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. It looks like there's an attachment to this email, and
4 then Mr. Eidleh forwarded to Feeding Our Future, correct?

5 A. Yeah.

6 Q. Okay. Page 2 of this exhibit says, Summer meal counts,
7 clicker. Do you recognize this?

8 A. Absolutely, I give it to you. You remember?

9 Q. Yes.

10 THE COURT: Come on forward to the microphone each
11 time you speak, please. Thank you.

12 MR. THOMPSON: I'm sorry.

13 THE WITNESS: I give it to the clicker.

14 BY MR. THOMPSON:

15 Q. Okay. Tell me about the clicker.

16 A. They told me the clicker, just put the click. We see
17 how many people we have --

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. -- in the system. They thinking -- they told us they
20 have a system to click.

21 Q. What was the -- who told you this?

22 A. Eidleh. He bring the, the click. He say do it this
23 one. We see how many you give.

24 Q. Okay. Did, and did you do that?

25 A. Yes. Every day.

1 Q. I notice here starting on page 4 it looks like every day
2 is 1,000?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Or nearly 1,000. Why was that? Why 1,000?

5 A. Is 1,000 first three month, I think. Of the three month
6 Eidleh say why don't it raise. I say I don't think so.
7 It's working well for this facility, more than 1,000.

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. You know, I know a lot of the cooking. And they say you
10 can do it, Lul, just extra 500. I say I don't think so.
11 Extra 500 is a lot. They say try. Extra 300 is most. This
12 one is 1300 for month.

13 Q. Were you actually serving all those meals, Ms. Ali?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Did everyone know that?

16 A. No. Huh?

17 Q. Did people know that?

18 A. They know.

19 Q. Who knew?

20 A. Feeding Our Future.

21 Q. How did they know?

22 A. Everything is lie. They know that. She know me. Aimee
23 and he know. They teaching us to do it.

24 Q. Aimee and -- Ms. Bock?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And Eidleh taught you how to do this?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. What did they teach you?

4 A. You know, Ms. Bock, she's very smart lady. She's not
5 coming at facility. She's just over the phone. You did
6 good job. We like you how you work, do it, you know.

7 But it's not -- she's not coming at our place.
8 She doesn't know where we live, but the -- she using the
9 kids like Eidleh, young people. We trust them because they
10 are Somali. They know better than us. Old people, they
11 don't know a lot.

12 They know a lot. But they, they know the game.
13 They know the game. They're planning to stole the money,
14 reality.

15 Q. When you say, "They know the game," what do you mean by
16 that?

17 A. The game is, mean 1300 is not enough for this facility,
18 and they know that. Why they give the clicker. The clicker
19 is not working anywhere, like this one (indicating). Do you
20 understand? I counted for the God. We pray for this all
21 the time.

22 Q. Prayer beads?

23 A. Yeah. Is the system? No, it's not the system. It's
24 like that this one. The one we have is the same, just the
25 number.

1 Q. Just made up the number every day?

2 A. Yes, make up the number.

3 Q. Where did you get the number to make up?

4 A. 1300.

5 Q. Who told you to do -- did anyone tell you to do 1300?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Who told you?

8 A. Eidleh and Aimee.

9 Q. And how did they tell you?

10 A. Aimee, all the time she's on the FaceTime.

11 Q. Why did Ms. Bock and Mr. Eidleh tell you to make, to
12 claim to serve meals that you hadn't actually served?

13 A. Because they need the money. We need the money, end of
14 the discussion. We need the money. We not planning -- we
15 do the job, but we don't have that much kids, and we can do
16 it, the facility. The facility is the half of this
17 building.

18 Q. Okay. Half of this room?

19 A. I swear to God, half of this (indicating). Nine table.

20 Q. That's how big Lido Restaurant was?

21 A. Yes. I don't know exactly, but like half of this. I
22 don't know. He see the building. Did you see the building,
23 that guy you talk to --

24 Q. Ms. Ali?

25 A. I'm sorry.

1 Q. The agent can't testify yet.

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. All right. I'm going to show you another exhibit. This
4 is not yet in evidence. It's Government Exhibit Q42.

5 And is this another email that you sent to
6 Mr. Eidleh containing meal count sheets? Is that right,
7 Ms. Ali?

8 A. Yes.

9 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I move to admit
10 Government Exhibit Q42.

11 THE COURT: Any objection?

12 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

13 MR. COLICH: No objection, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Q42 is admitted.

15 MR. THOMPSON: Permission to publish.

16 THE COURT: Yes.

17 BY MR. THOMPSON:

18 Q. All right. Ms. Ali, this is an email dated
19 September 1st, 2020; is that right?

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. From you to Mr. Eidleh?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And then Mr. Eidleh forwarded it along, it looks like?

24 A. Yeah.

25 Q. And on, as we continue through here, it looks like the

1 meal counts are the same number every day?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Did you actually serve all those meals to kids every
4 day?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Why did you say you did?

7 A. Can you repeat it?

8 Q. Why, if you didn't actually serve all those meals, why
9 did you claim that you did on these forms?

10 A. They need more than that.

11 Q. What do you mean?

12 A. More, more than that, they want to claim it, but it
13 doesn't work. I say no.

14 Q. Who wanted to claim more than that?

15 A. Feeding Our Future, the company. The head of the
16 Feeding Our Future is the Aimee and Eidleh.

17 Q. Why did Aimee Bock and Mr. Eidleh want you to claim more
18 than a thousand kids a day?

19 A. They make money. I make money.

20 Q. I'm going to show you now what's been marked but not yet
21 admitted as Government Exhibit Q43.

22 I believe this is another email that you sent to
23 Mr. Eidleh and Feeding Our Future; is that right?

24 A. Yeah.

25 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I move to admit

1 Government Exhibit Q43.

2 THE COURT: Any objection?

3 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

4 MR. COLICH: No objection, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Q43 is admitted and may be published.

6 BY MR. THOMPSON:

7 Q. At the bottom of page 1 here, Government Exhibit Q43, is
8 an email that you sent to Mr. Eidleh on September 30th of
9 2020; is that right?

10 A. Yeah.

11 Q. And it contained meal counts for September?

12 A. Yeah. September, yes.

13 Q. And I'm looking starting at page 2.

14 A. I think one time they close and they open again. I
15 don't know which month.

16 Q. Okay.

17 A. Did you see that?

18 Q. In September 2020 it looks like --

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. -- 1,000 a day; is that right? Did you actually serve
21 1,000 kids a day?

22 A. No.

23 Q. And it looks like two meals, breakfast and lunches; is
24 that right?

25 A. Yeah.

1 Q. Was that true?

2 A. No.

3 Q. I'm showing you what's been marked but not admitted as
4 Government Exhibit Q44.

5 Ms. Ali, is this another email that you sent on
6 December 1st of 2020?

7 A. Mm-hmm.

8 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I move to admit
9 Government Exhibit Q44.

10 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

11 MR. COLICH: No objection.

12 THE COURT: Q44 is admitted and may be published.

13 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor.

14 BY MR. THOMPSON:

15 Q. And, Ms. Ali, this email that you sent on December 1st,
16 2020, contains meal count sheets for November of 2020; is
17 that right?

18 A. Mm-hmm.

19 THE COURT: Is that a yes?

20 THE WITNESS: Yes. I'm sorry.

21 BY MR. THOMPSON:

22 Q. And starting on page 2, 1,000 a day every day; is that
23 right?

24 A. Yeah.

25 Q. Breakfast and lunch?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Day after day?

3 A. Seven days a week.

4 Q. Was that true? Did you actually do that?

5 A. No.

6 Q. You said before that every month Eidleh would come down
7 to your business in Faribault; is that right?

8 A. Yeah, he took the money after I get the check.

9 Q. After, he bring the check?

10 A. No. I go get it or my husband get it.

11 Q. Okay. The check of the food money?

12 A. Yes. After we get it, we waiting for the bank. They
13 don't give us cash usually. It is difficult to get the
14 cash. Like 30,000 cash, they ask you why you take it, what
15 do you do, you buy property, a million question.

16 That takes a little bit of time. We take the
17 cash. I call him. I say it's ready, money. He come to get
18 it.

19 Q. After you went to the bank and got the money, you tell
20 him it's ready?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Mr. Eidleh?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And then after you told Mr. Eidleh the money was ready,
25 what would he do?

1 A. He would call Aimee, FaceTime call.

2 Q. From your restaurant?

3 A. Yes, his phone.

4 Q. And would Ms. Bock talk to you?

5 A. Yes. After she talk to him, she say, hi, Lul, how are
6 you. Good. And thank you. What you do, you doing good
7 job. Why don't try open another facility. Why don't do
8 this.

9 I say no, man. This is too much for us.

10 Q. Did that, did Ms. Bock talk to you multiple times about
11 opening a site?

12 A. Couple times.

13 Q. Okay.

14 A. All the time. God helping us to not open another
15 facility.

16 Q. What was that?

17 A. If we accept that, it's more money to go on my name. If
18 we accept and open another facility, it's -- the more money
19 we get it.

20 Q. Had you done that?

21 A. No, we don't.

22 Q. Okay.

23 A. You know a lot of families, they have five people one
24 family. You see that case? One family, five people. One
25 family, they use different facility. That's what the plan

1 is.

2 Q. You're talking about another family that --

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. -- got involved in the food program under Feeding Our
5 Future?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And what --

8 A. Every Somali, they have five facilities, six facilities,
9 same name family. My brother, my son, my sister, my -- you
10 know, destroy whole family. That make sense to you guys?

11 One person and two person it makes sense, but the
12 five people, six people doing same job, same mistake is
13 acceptable?

14 Q. What was the mistake?

15 A. Take the money all the time. That's what she looking.

16 Q. Who was looking for that?

17 A. Aimee. She destroy us as a community, reality. I don't
18 like to remember that reality. The one thing, I'm so sad --

19 MR. COLICH: Nonresponsive, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer.

21 THE WITNESS: -- why working for all Somali
22 people.

23 I'm sorry, guys. I'm sorry. I am so upset. I
24 have to remember.

25 MR. THOMPSON: Okay.

1 THE WITNESS: Sorry, ma'am.

2 BY MR. THOMPSON:

3 Q. Ms. Ali, I'm going to show you now another --

4 A. Give me few minutes, please.

5 Q. Are you okay, Ms. Ali?

6 THE COURT: She said give her a few minutes.

7 Let's take a brief break. We're going to come
8 back at --

9 I'm going to have you step down. All right?

10 We'll take 15 minutes. Let's take a 15-minute
11 break.

12 All rise for the jury.

13 (Recess taken at 2:53 p.m. till 3:11 p.m.)

14 3:11 p.m.

15 **IN OPEN COURT**

16 **(JURY PRESENT)**

17 THE COURT: You may all be seated.

18 Mr. Thompson, you may inquire.

19 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you.

20 BY MR. THOMPSON:

21 Q. All right. Ms. Ali, welcome back.

22 I want to show you another couple of exhibits that
23 are not yet in evidence. Government Exhibit Q45, is that
24 another email that you sent this time to an email, Feeding
25 Our Future email account on March 4th of 2021?

1 A. Mm-hmm.

2 Q. Is that a yes?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And then Q46, is this an email that you sent containing
5 meal counts to Feeding Our Future on April 5th of 2021?

6 Yes?

7 A. Yes.

8 MR. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I move to admit
9 Government Exhibit Q45 and Q46.

10 THE COURT: Any objection?

11 MR. UDOIBOK: No, Your Honor.

12 MR. COLICH: No objection, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Q45 and Q46 are admitted and may be
14 published.

15 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honor.

16 BY MR. THOMPSON:

17 Q. I'm showing you on the screen, Ms. Ali, Q45, which is an
18 email that you sent to an email account claims at
19 feedingourfuturemn.org. Do you recognize that email
20 address? This one?

21 A. Okay. Claims, Feeding Our Future, yes.

22 Q. Okay. And the subject line is February meal counts and
23 invoices, correct?

24 A. Yes. Yes.

25 Q. I'm directing your attention to pages 2, 3, 4.

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. What do we see here in terms of the meal counts?

3 A. Exactly 1600. That's what I'm talking about.

4 Q. You said it's 1600, and that's what you are talking
5 about?

6 A. That's what I'm talking about, 13 and 16 to up. Yes, I
7 remember now. 1600, yes.

8 Q. Per day?

9 A. Per day.

10 Q. Why did you increase the meal counts from 1,000 a day to
11 1600 a day?

12 A. That's what they told me.

13 Q. Who told you?

14 A. Aimee and Eidleh. They need 2,000. I say 16. More
15 than 16, it doesn't work.

16 Q. Ms. Ali, you said that your husband also got involved in
17 the food program in Feeding Our Future; is that right?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. How did that happen?

20 A. The part we are talking about they say is closed, the
21 cook food. The time is closed to cook food, is starting
22 from dry food. Do you have an organization or you want to
23 create it? I say we have already organization established
24 long time ago.

25 Q. Who asked you this?

1 A. Aimee and Eidleh.

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. They bring us application for SAFE. We fill out the
4 application. We waited almost four to five month for that
5 because the program is changed.

6 Q. And this happened in the spring of 2021; is that right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. The program was changing then?

9 A. Yeah, for the hot food to dry food.

10 Q. Okay. And when you say it changed from hot food to dry
11 food, could you explain that?

12 A. Meaning the hot food, meaning the cook food, the meal
13 for the kids, cook.

14 Q. That's what you were doing at Lido Restaurant?

15 A. Yes, at Lido Restaurant because it's a restaurant. It's
16 a dry food menus. We buy the food. We give the people dry
17 food, like flour, sugar, meat, whatever is the food.

18 Q. Uncooked?

19 A. Yes, uncooked.

20 Q. Why did Ms. Bock and Mr. Eidleh want you and your
21 husband to create another food site using your husband's
22 organization SAFE?

23 A. Because it is closed to hot food. If it's closed hot
24 food, it's another program. They need to enjoy -- join for
25 them because they make money, we make money.

1 Q. Who makes money?

2 A. Mohamed, he make money, and they make money for 30,000
3 still continue.

4 Q. Okay.

5 A. That make sense to you?

6 Q. Yeah, who was going to be paid 30,000?

7 A. Mohamed again.

8 Q. He was going to pay?

9 A. Yeah, he pay, but I do. I pay the money. Mohamed, he's
10 the chair of the organization because he create organization
11 2009.

12 Q. Okay. This is an organization he already had?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. After he enrolled it in the food program?

15 A. He enjoy it. We fill out the application. They say it
16 is coming up for the dry food, to prepare for that. Just
17 apply for new organization, and I say we have already
18 organization.

19 Q. Ms. Bock and Mr. Eidleh told you to create a new
20 organization?

21 A. Yes. Yes.

22 Q. You said you didn't have to?

23 A. Yes, already I have the organization.

24 Q. When you told Ms. Bock and Mr. Eidleh that your husband
25 already had an organization, what did they say?

1 A. Fill out application, wait until open.

2 Q. And did you do that?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Did you have a conversation how many kids, children, to
5 claim under this new organization SAFE?

6 A. 2500 a day.

7 Q. 25 --

8 A. Seven days a week.

9 Q. 2500 kids a day seven days a week?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Who came up with that number?

12 A. Eidleh and Aimee.

13 Q. Did you and your husband actually serve dry food to 2500
14 kids a day --

15 A. No.

16 Q. -- in Faribault, Minnesota?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Did you and your husband continue to pay \$30,000 a month
19 in cash?

20 A. That miss -- if you don't pay you don't enjoy the
21 program. That's the part of the deal.

22 Q. You mentioned earlier that there was some issues with
23 getting the cash to pay every month.

24 A. Yeah, it's difficult, but they coming back. It just, do
25 you get it? Not yet. Did you get it? Not yet. 10,000,

1 9,000 take out today. Tomorrow, 9,000 again. Next week,
2 get another 9,000, you know.

3 Q. Why was it difficult to withdraw \$30,000 in cash?

4 A. The bank rule. The bank, nobody give you 30,000 one
5 time every month. You can use a check, but you can't get
6 the cash usually.

7 Q. Okay.

8 A. That's how they work in the bank.

9 Q. So your husband's site, SAFE, through that site you guys
10 claimed to feed 2500 kids a day in Faribault, correct?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And you had your site called Lido Restaurant, correct?

13 A. My, yes, mine is Lido Restaurant.

14 Q. Okay. Altogether, you and your husband received a lot
15 of money; is that right?

16 A. A lot, yes.

17 Q. How much money did you receive from Feeding Our Future
18 in 2020 and 2021, you and your husband?

19 A. Together almost 5 million.

20 Q. \$5 million?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. What did you do with that money?

23 A. We buy house, two houses.

24 Q. How many houses did you buy with the money you received
25 from Feeding Our Future?

1 A. Two.

2 Q. Did you also buy a car?

3 A. We buy car and get accident. It is destroy.

4 Q. Okay. Ms. Ali, how do you feel about what you did?

5 A. It's very bad.

6 MR. THOMPSON: No further questions, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Udoibok.

8 MR. UDOIBOK: Yes, Your Honor. May I, Your Honor?

9 THE COURT: Yes, you may.

10 CROSS-EXAMINATION

11 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

12 Q. Ms. Ali, my name is Kenneth Udoibok. We haven't met,
13 have we?

14 A. Huh? I don't understand any of that. I'm sorry.

15 Q. I'll try to speak a little slowly.

16 A. Sure.

17 Q. I have a Nigerian accent.

18 A. Thank you.

19 Q. Have we met?

20 A. No, ever in my life.

21 Q. Yes. Thank you.

22 You talked to members of the U.S. Attorney's
23 Office before you testified today, correct?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. All right. Just think, I want you to think how many

1 times did you meet before you came today?

2 A. I think just today.

3 Q. Just today?

4 A. Yeah.

5 Q. Is this the first time that you are talking to anyone
6 from the U.S. Attorney's Office? Yes, once?

7 A. Can you repeat it, please?

8 Q. I'll try. I just want to know how many times you met
9 with -- maybe this is U.S. Attorney's Office is a little
10 difficult.

11 Did you meet with any member of the FBI?

12 A. No. Three years ago.

13 Q. Three years ago. How many times did you meet with --

14 A. One time interview. That's it.

15 Q. Ms. Ali, let me finish. Then you can answer, so we know
16 what you are answering to. All right.

17 So you met with an FBI agent three years ago once?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. All right. And you never met with that agent any, an
20 FBI agent any other time. Is that your testimony?

21 A. Yeah. They call one time. I see another time, that's
22 it, and today.

23 Q. All right. So you saw, you saw an FBI agent three years
24 ago once, correct?

25 A. Yeah.

1 Q. And then you met with an FBI agent again before today?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. All right. Did you meet with an FBI agent twice in
4 2022, do you think?

5 A. No just one time only.

6 Q. All right.

7 A. I met one time at my place and next time in the office.
8 That day just beginning interview.

9 Q. Yes. So did you meet with an FBI agent in October 14th,
10 just think about it, 2022, if you can recall?

11 A. The day they come to me yes.

12 Q. And then was there any other time before they met with
13 you with your husband, is that possible?

14 A. Yeah. Another day we come here this building one time
15 interview for each one.

16 Q. All right. And then again did you meet with an
17 attorney, with your lawyer present?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Do you recall whether or not you had a plea agreement
20 with the United States Attorney's Office?

21 A. No.

22 Q. You never had a plea agreement. All right.

23 And then did you go before a judge?

24 A. Excuse me.

25 Q. Sorry. Go ahead.

1 A. I don't understand what you asking me. I'm sorry, man.

2 Q. All right.

3 A. I just don't have any related wherever. The FBI, just
4 one time we see, and next time is here. That's it.

5 Q. All right.

6 A. I don't know what you talking about, the plea guilty,
7 everything, just plead guilty. I did plead guilty the time
8 I see the 2022.

9 Q. Okay. Let's just break down. I know this is a
10 complicated thing.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Yes, very complicated, even for us lawyers.

13 At some point you agreed to plead guilty, correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. All right. And before you pled guilty, you met, you had
16 a lawyer, correct?

17 A. I don't have a lawyer. The time I meet the guy --

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. -- is two people coming to me --

20 Q. Yes.

21 A. -- explain to me what happen.

22 Q. Yes.

23 A. That day I know I'm wrong. I'm looking lawyer at that
24 day.

25 Q. All right. And that day -- were you nervous when you

1 met with the two FBI agents?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Were you nervous?

4 A. The people?

5 Q. Yes.

6 A. That day they come to me?

7 Q. Yes.

8 A. I know them.

9 Q. Were you nervous? Were you worried? Were you fearful?

10 A. A lot.

11 Q. And you told the truth then, correct?

12 A. That day, no.

13 Q. You didn't tell the truth.

14 A. Not that day. The next day I'm meeting with them. I
15 tell them everything I know.

16 Q. Okay. The first day, you lied.

17 A. I'm not lie. I explain what I'm thinking. The way I
18 work, I'm thinking I'm working hard, but it's not. How they
19 explain to me, I know I'm wrong that day.

20 Q. Let's just back up. The first day, all right, you were
21 nervous?

22 A. Yes, scared, nervous.

23 Q. My question is, Did you tell the agents the truth that
24 day, the first day?

25 A. I say I don't want to talk about a lot. I'm looking

1 lawyer.

2 Q. All right. And then you got a lawyer?

3 A. I get a lawyer. I make appointment. I come here. I
4 tell whatever I know.

5 Q. Hold on. Hold on. Hold on. You got a lawyer, and then
6 did you meet with the agent with your lawyer present with
7 you?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And then you agreed to tell the truth, correct?

10 A. Absolutely.

11 Q. All right. And then after that meeting, you met again
12 with your lawyer and the U.S., somebody from the
13 U.S. Attorney's Office?

14 A. No.

15 Q. You never met -- okay.

16 A. After three years --

17 Q. All right. So, nonetheless, after that meeting with
18 somebody with your lawyer, you came before a judge, right?

19 A. After the meeting?

20 Q. Yes.

21 A. They make appointment again.

22 Q. Okay.

23 A. To come here admitted with Nancy.

24 Q. The judge?

25 A. Yes. I come here to admit that day. I forget it. I'm

1 sorry. Long time.

2 Q. Okay. All right.

3 A. Okay?

4 Q. So when you came before judge, Judge Brasel here --

5 A. Mm-hmm.

6 Q. -- you told the truth, right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Okay. I just want to establish that first.

9 A. Thank you.

10 Q. All right. Now, you know someone called Abdikerm
11 Eidleh?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. All right. Who is that?

14 A. Somali boy.

15 Q. Is it a Somali man?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. All right. And he work for Feeding Our Future, correct?

18 A. He work, yes.

19 Q. All right. How many times did Aimee Bock come to your
20 store?

21 A. She never come.

22 Q. She never did. Okay.

23 A. Absolutely not.

24 Q. And you would have liked her to come to your store,
25 right?

1 A. No.

2 Q. No?

3 A. She never come.

4 Q. She never came. Okay. Good.

5 But Eidleh came to your store all the time,
6 correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And is it your testimony that Eidleh came to your store
9 once a month, and you gave Eidleh \$30,000?

10 A. Yes, but it's not Eidleh only.

11 Q. Just, just, just hang on. You gave, you gave Eidleh
12 \$30,000?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. All right. And, and another person that came with
15 Eidleh was Shafi, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. All right. When Shafi would come to your store, did he
18 come with Eidleh every time, every month?

19 A. No. The one day he introduce me, he said this guy
20 working with you. I'm not coming anymore.

21 Q. All right. So Shafi introduced Eidleh to you?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And then did Shafi tell you that you must give Eidleh
24 \$30,000?

25 A. No. The 30,000 Eidleh and me and Aimee. It is not

1 Shafi.

2 Q. All right. And it is in a phone conversation, correct?

3 A. Three conversation is not four.

4 Q. Okay. I didn't say four. It's in a phone conversation
5 or video conversation?

6 A. Video conversation.

7 Q. Do you know that the federal government has Ms. Bock's
8 phone? Do you know that?

9 A. I don't know.

10 Q. Oh, okay. Do you know that there is no communication
11 from you and Ms. Bock. Do you know that?

12 A. Yes, I never communicated with her.

13 Q. All right.

14 A. Absolutely.

15 Q. You never did?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Okay.

18 A. But she know what she's doing.

19 Q. She knows what she's doing?

20 A. Yes, that's why she never contact me.

21 Q. Oh, all right.

22 A. Absolutely.

23 Q. All right. You believe she knows what she's doing based
24 on what Eidleh told you, correct?

25 A. It's not what Eidleh told me. That's what they do

1 together.

2 Q. You believed that, right?

3 A. I see it. It's not belief. I see it.

4 Q. You see?

5 A. My face.

6 Q. You see what Ms. Bock is doing, but you've never seen
7 her at your store, correct?

8 A. No.

9 Q. All right. Now, you work with, you work with someone at
10 Feeding Our Future, right? Do you know who is Farhia?
11 Farhia Sheikdon?

12 A. Farhia?

13 Q. Yeah, Farhia.

14 A. She's coming. She's coming. She never took the money.

15 Q. Oh, no. But did Farhia come to your store?

16 A. Sometimes, yes.

17 Q. All right. And did you, did you, did Farhia ever
18 receive \$30,000 from you?

19 A. Never.

20 Q. Okay.

21 A. And another guy coming sometimes.

22 Q. Who's that guy?

23 A. I don't know his name. He's -- I think he's Oromo.

24 Q. He's Oromo? Ethiopian?

25 A. Oromo. Oromo. He doesn't know Somali language.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. Sometimes he's coming with Farhia.

3 Q. Okay. So --

4 A. But the money taken Eidleh.

5 Q. Yes, Eidleh took the money. All right.

6 And at some point, though, Ms. Ali, you lost your
7 nonprofit status, didn't you?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. All right. And, and after you lost your nonprofit
10 status, Ms. Bock terminated your organization from Feeding
11 Our Future, didn't she?

12 A. No. We have, we work with her until close the program,
13 until problem coming up.

14 Q. Yeah. But I'm saying, did your, did you lose your
15 nonprofit status or not?

16 A. I don't know what you talking about.

17 Q. Okay.

18 A. I can't answer that question.

19 Q. Do you know what SAFE?

20 A. I know SAFE is my husband organization.

21 Q. All right. Did, did SAFE lose its nonprofit status?

22 A. I didn't have any idea what you asking me.

23 Q. Were you at any time mad at Ms. Bock for terminating
24 SAFE?

25 A. One month only is have the job, for not the SAFE only.

1 Every organization in the program is hold one month.

2 Q. Did, did you close Lido? Not SAFE. Did you close Lido
3 in April 2021?

4 A. Yes, 2022 I think, because I, yes, I start to work 2020.
5 Yes, you are right.

6 Q. 2021?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. You close Lido?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And if you close Lido --

11 A. It's open here.

12 Q. Excuse me?

13 A. It's open SAFE.

14 Q. Yeah, you close Lido and open SAFE, correct?

15 A. Yeah.

16 Q. Right. And Lido was your restaurant, correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. All right. And Feeding Our Future terminated Lido,
19 correct?

20 A. It's not terminated. It's the program is started.

21 Q. Okay. But my question is, Lido was no longer --

22 A. Because hot food --

23 Q. Let me finish, ma'am. Let me finish. Lido was no
24 longer sending claims to Feeding Our Future, correct?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. All right. And then you shifted to SAFE, right?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And SAFE is owned by your husband, correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. All right. But did you rent out space? In 2021, when
6 Lido closed, did you rent out a big space?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Bigger than the original one you had nine tables?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. All right. And then were you mad at Ms. Bock for
11 terminating your relationship with Feeding Our Future, and
12 you were mad that you rented all this space, and you didn't
13 have money coming in.

14 A. It's not true.

15 Q. Were you mad, though?

16 A. No, it's not true what you say. Absolutely not.

17 Q. Did you rent space, additional space?

18 A. Okay. The program --

19 Q. Just tell me whether you rented.

20 A. I rented, but it's not that way. The way you say, it's
21 not.

22 Q. All right. Go ahead. Tell me. Tell me whether or not
23 you rented a bigger space.

24 A. Okay. Eidleh, he come to me, he say is a long problem
25 coming up. The space, we need. Kids coming the place to

1 eat the place, to doing homework. The place we have is very
2 small. It doesn't work that way.

3 Q. So for kids to come to your store --

4 A. It's tough.

5 Q. -- and do homework, they need a bigger space?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And you went and got a bigger space?

8 A. Rented it, yes.

9 Q. Okay. When you got the bigger space, at some point
10 Feeding Our Future terminated your contract with Feeding Our
11 Future, correct?

12 A. No.

13 Q. When did, when did Feeding Our Future terminate your
14 contract?

15 A. The time is close. The program, all program is close.

16 Q. What year?

17 A. 2022 December.

18 Q. December 2022, Feeding Our Future --

19 A. No. '21. I'm sorry. The date, I missed the date. I'm
20 sorry.

21 Q. So you said December 2021 Feeding Our Future closed?

22 A. January it is closed. 20 -- January 20th is closed, the
23 program. We don't receive the check for November.

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. Because a lot of corruption that program. Everybody,

1 nobody get the check.

2 Q. So you were not terminated?

3 A. Nobody terminated. She closed the program. The
4 government closed the program. It's not her.

5 Q. All right. Just give me a second. I want to take a
6 look at what already is in evidence, Q40. I take that back.
7 Go to Q41.

8 Call out summer meal counts, clicker on page 2.

9 No. That's too big. All right.

10 So now are you able to -- can you see that, by the
11 way?

12 A. Okay. You talking about SAFE or you talking about the
13 Lido?

14 Q. I'm just showing you what has been marked as Exhibit Q1
15 that you testified to earlier, 31.

16 A. No. G28 is me.

17 Q. No. No. Okay.

18 A. Lido. Please explain to me which one you want to talk
19 about it, Lido or SAFE?

20 Q. I'm trying to --

21 A. Thank you.

22 Q. Ms. Mallet, could you highlight summer meal counts,
23 clicker?

24 Ms. Ali, do you see that summer meal counts,
25 clicker?

1 A. I see it.

2 Q. You see that?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And, Ms. Mallet, why don't you highlight number of meals
5 received on 1, 2, 3, 4 columns. There you go.

6 A. Did you see the date, please?

7 Q. Highlight that for her too.

8 All right. That is June 28, 2020, correct?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And this is the summer meal counts you were talking
11 about, the clicker, correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And Eidleh gave you a clicker for you to use to fill in
14 those numbers, correct?

15 A. Absolutely.

16 Q. Yes. And you filled out nine, 900, correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. 900 on Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday,
19 correct? Right?

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. And who did the totalling for you? You did it yourself,
22 right?

23 A. I'm sorry?

24 Q. Who calculated the total 3800 for you? You did it
25 yourself?

1 A. Me.

2 Q. All right. Now, I want -- I'm curious about.

3 Ms. Mallet, could you highlight the food
4 temperature.

5 You, you put the food temperature in, right?

6 A. Everything is me.

7 Q. Everything is you?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Did you do with Eidleh, or you did it yourself?

10 A. The day he showed me, he did. After that I do.

11 Q. So on June 28, 2020, you, you completed this with
12 Eidleh. Is that your testimony?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And Eidleh told you the food has to be 41 degrees
15 Fahrenheit?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Do you know what 41 degrees Fahrenheit is?

18 A. Absolutely.

19 Q. Okay. When you completed Exhibit Q41, you knew it was a
20 lie, didn't you?

21 A. Which one is that? 41?

22 Q. Well, when you put, when you put the 900 on Wednesday,
23 900 Thursday, 900 Friday, Saturday, Saturday, total 3800,
24 you knew it was a lie?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. All right. And you were good with it. It didn't bother
2 you that you were lying?

3 A. You know, the first, you know that the, did you see the
4 date first?

5 Q. My question is, Did it bother you that you were lying?

6 A. Absolutely.

7 Q. All right. But did Eidleh force you to put those
8 numbers down?

9 A. It's not forcing me.

10 Q. He didn't force you. You did it voluntarily?

11 A. Absolutely.

12 Q. All right. Now, did Ms. Bock force you to write those
13 numbers down?

14 A. Absolutely not.

15 Q. All right.

16 A. But she told me, teaching me.

17 Q. She taught you over the phone?

18 A. Yes. FaceTime she said do it this, you make money doing
19 this. You make money doing this. Encourage me.

20 Q. She encouraged. That first day, she encouraged you with
21 Eidleh sitting there?

22 A. Together.

23 Q. Together?

24 A. Absolutely.

25 Q. But you remember when I, when I said there is no record

1 of you speaking with Ms. Bock anywhere.

2 A. I'm not calling her whatsoever in my life.

3 Q. All right. Good. All right. Let's go, let's go to the
4 next one. I want to direct you to page 4 of Exhibit Q41.

5 Please highlight the date, or call it out and
6 highlight it, however you want to do.

7 So you see the date July 5th, 2020?

8 A. Yes, I do.

9 Q. Do you see that?

10 A. Yeah.

11 Q. And then you put it -- by the way, did Eidleh or Shafi
12 help you with Exhibit Q41?

13 A. Nobody help me. They teach me. They gone.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. It's not Shafi. He teach me, Eidleh.

16 Q. All right. And then on July 5th, 2020, this one
17 highlighted, you did it all by yourself, correct?

18 A. Absolutely.

19 Q. Okay.

20 A. The reason I make the money is I have to do this. They
21 teach me. They gone.

22 Q. I realize they taught you and they left, but I want to
23 know whether on this one, page 4, you did it all by
24 yourself. Correct? You did it by yourself, ma'am?

25 A. Yes, I'm telling you one day only they teach me.

1 Q. So --

2 A. If they come in my office, Eidleh, he check the paper
3 before I send it. He check the paper, oh, you doing good
4 job.

5 Q. Okay.

6 A. You follow me, you are good. That's what he say.

7 Q. All right. And then call out the number of meals
8 received.

9 A. I don't understand your question.

10 Q. No. I'm talking to -- so you see the highlighted the
11 called out section, and on Sunday, on the entire week, you
12 put a thousand meals prepared, totaling 7,000. Do you see
13 that?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And, and then you actually said you fed 982 on Sunday,
16 correct? Do you see that, the number of firsts served to
17 children? Do you see that?

18 A. Okay.

19 Q. I'm sorry.

20 A. I see it, but you know why we doing this, why we cut the
21 numbers, because they show me some meaning. We throw it.
22 We lost it. That's what they do in this.

23 Q. I realize that.

24 A. Yeah.

25 Q. But my question to you is, When you wrote down 982, you

1 did it all by yourself, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Did your husband help you?

4 A. No.

5 Q. All right. And you knew when you were doing it, it was
6 a lie, didn't you?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. All right. Did you call the police to say, hey, these
9 people are making me lie? Did you?

10 A. I don't call police. If I know that I will do it
11 freely.

12 Q. All right.

13 A. But I don't know the situation.

14 Q. All right. So --

15 A. But I did, I need the money. End of discussion.

16 Q. Oh, yeah, you needed the money, and you spent the money,
17 didn't you?

18 A. Absolutely. I buy houses.

19 Q. All right. I'm directing you to Exhibit Q42 that's
20 already in evidence. Scroll down to page 13. Page 13.

21 Now, call out the number of firsts, number of
22 first meals on Sunday.

23 Do you see that? What happened there? You
24 didn't, you didn't supply any food on Sunday?

25 A. I don't.

1 Q. Do you see the zero? Why did you put a zero in there?

2 A. I don't remember, really.

3 Q. Okay. What about the number of firsts served to
4 children, 992. Do you see that?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And that was a lie also?

7 A. Yes. Yes.

8 Q. Ms. Ali, you didn't tell anyone about what you were
9 doing until the FBI came to you, correct? Is that correct?

10 A. Yeah, but you know --

11 Q. Just a second. You testified earlier that Eidleh will
12 come to you, and you will give Eidleh \$30,000 in cash,
13 correct?

14 A. With Aimee, all the time.

15 Q. Aimee never came. You've testified that Aimee never
16 came to your store, correct?

17 A. Never, but she's in the face.

18 Q. She FaceTime you, and it was established that the
19 government hasn't produced that FaceTime you supposedly had.

20 A. No problem.

21 MR. THOMPSON: Objection. Facts not in evidence.

22 THE COURT: Sustained.

23 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

24 Q. Do you know whether or not -- strike that.

25 Would you dispute with me --

1 A. I don't understand what question is.

2 Q. Wait a minute. Let me put it in a way you can
3 understand.

4 Do you disagree with me that there is no FaceTime
5 between you and Ms. Bock?

6 A. All the time I talk to her, it's not my phone. It's
7 not -- their phone together, they are working together.

8 Q. All right. They are working together?

9 A. Yeah. They have, they call every time.

10 Q. Now, you know when Eidleh left the United States, don't
11 you?

12 A. Yeah. I hear that, yes.

13 Q. Yeah. Do you know, do you know when he left the
14 United States?

15 A. I don't know.

16 Q. Was it --

17 A. I mean --

18 Q. When was the last time you spoke with Eidleh?

19 A. The last time he come, he take hundred thousand check.

20 Q. He took hundred thousand check?

21 A. Yeah, because he need four months, five months together
22 cash. Nobody has that money.

23 Q. All right. And you wrote him a check?

24 A. Yes, I wrote a check.

25 Q. All right. And my question, though, was, When was the

1 last time? I want you to think very hard, because this is
2 really important.

3 When was the last time you spoke with Eidleh?

4 A. The day I write the check. I will double-check that
5 day.

6 Q. What date was that?

7 A. I don't remember.

8 Q. Was it in 2020?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Was it in 2021?

11 A. 2021 he go.

12 Q. 2021 was the last time you spoke with Eidleh. What
13 month was that?

14 A. I don't remember.

15 Q. Okay. Was it after Lido was closed?

16 A. Yes. Lido is closed. SAFE is open. That's why we give
17 a hundred thousand check for SAFE money.

18 Q. And you don't know when he left the country? Do you
19 know when he left the country or not?

20 A. He left the country I know, but exactly, I don't know.

21 Q. Do you know the month?

22 MR. THOMPSON: Objection, Your Honor. Asked and
23 answered. She doesn't know.

24 THE COURT: Sustained.

25

1 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

2 Q. So if Eidleh, you know, left the country, was -- do you
3 know whether he was calling you from overseas?

4 A. He never call me.

5 Q. He never called you after he left the country?

6 A. No.

7 Q. All right. So since Eidleh left the country, you
8 haven't done any FaceTime with Eidleh and Ms. Bock, correct?

9 A. No.

10 Q. All right.

11 MR. UDOIBOK: No further questions.

12 THE WITNESS: It closed the time after Eidleh
13 left.

14 MR. UDOIBOK: Okay. Thank you.

15 THE COURT: Mr. Colich.

16 MR. COLICH: I have no questions, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson.

18 MR. THOMPSON: No further questions, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Thank you.

20 Ms. Ali, you may step down. You are done. Thank
21 you.

22 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

23 THE COURT: And the government may call its next
24 witness.

25 MR. JACOBS: Thank you, Your Honor. The

1 government calls Kevin Erdman.

2 THE COURT: Are you Mr. Erdman?

3 THE WITNESS: Yes.

4 THE COURT: You may come forward here. I'll have
5 you come up to the witness stand and stay standing to take
6 the oath, if you would.

7 THE WITNESS: Okay.

8 THE COURT: Raise your right hand.

9 KEVIN ERDMAN,

10 called on behalf of the government, was duly sworn, was
11 examined and testified as follows:

12 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do.

13 THE COURT: Thank you. You may be seated.

14 And when you are settled, I will have you speak
15 into the microphone and state and spell both your first and
16 last name.

17 THE WITNESS: Sure. My name is Kevin, K-E-V-I-N.
18 Last name Erdman, E-R-D-M-A-N.

19 THE COURT: Thank you.

20 Mr. Jacobs, you may inquire.

21 MR. JACOBS: Thank you, Your Honor.

22 DIRECT EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. JACOBS:

24 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Erdman.

25 A. Good afternoon.

1 Q. Can you tell the jury where you work?

2 A. Sure. I'm employed at Associated Bank.

3 Q. And how long have you worked for Associated Bank?

4 A. I'm going on 12 years.

5 Q. Prior to working at Associated Bank, have you had any
6 other jobs in the financial industry?

7 A. Yes. I've been in banking for about 28 years.

8 Q. What is your current position at Associated Bank?

9 A. I am the corporate Bank Secrecy Act Officer.

10 Q. And can you explain to the jury, generally speaking,
11 what a Corporate Bank Secrecy Officer does?

12 A. Sure. I provide oversight of our daily program to
13 ensure compliance with the Bank Secrecy Act.

14 Q. Okay. So I want to unpack that a little bit. First,
15 can we start with a brief explanation to the jury about what
16 the Bank Secrecy Act is?

17 A. Sure. The Bank Secrecy Act is the law that requires
18 banks to have an understanding of who their customers are,
19 expectations on how accounts that we open will be used, and
20 procedures in place for us to monitor for any potentially
21 suspicious transactions in accounts.

22 But the overall purpose, to prevent money
23 laundering or financial crimes from occurring in the
24 accounts.

25 Q. Can you explain what you and your team at Associated

1 Bank do to ensure compliance with the Bank Secrecy Act?

2 A. Sure. We have several procedures in place. One, to
3 ensure that we identify who our customers are. We do that
4 at a time of account opening. Typically when you go in to
5 open an account, you are asked to provide your driver's
6 license or passport for us to show who you are.

7 If you are opening up a business account, we
8 collect different business documents, such as formation
9 documents for an LLC or partnership agreements so we can
10 understand who the customer is.

11 On top of that, then we do ask a series of
12 questions at time of account opening so we can get a
13 baseline of expected activity, how you plan to use that
14 account with us, and then we do have procedures in place to
15 monitor those accounts for any variations of expected
16 activity.

17 Q. Okay. So I want to go through each of those three
18 procedures.

19 The first I believe you said was the
20 identification procedure. And as part of that, you ask for
21 ID when someone opens a bank account?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And what is the purpose of asking for identification?

24 A. The BSA, the Bank Secrecy Act, requires us to form a
25 reasonable belief that we understand the true identity of

1 the person in front of us that's opening the account.

2 Q. And that can be an individual or a corporation?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. And what type of identification would you ask for for
5 someone opening a corporate account?

6 A. For a corporate account, it depends on the structure of
7 that corporate entity. So if it's an LLC, typically there
8 will be an LLC agreement or a corporate records information
9 search that shows that the account or the business has been
10 registered with the state to do business.

11 Q. So after obtaining identification, the next step you
12 mentioned was gathering anticipated activity; is that right?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Can you explain what you mean by "gathering anticipated
15 activity"?

16 A. Sure. At the time of account opening, we have a series
17 of we call know-your-customer questions and
18 know-your-account.

19 For know-your-account, we are going to ask, one,
20 how is the account intended to be used, what type of account
21 are you opening.

22 From there, we're looking at taking a look at what
23 are anticipated activity levels for things like cash
24 deposits, cash withdrawals, international ACH, international
25 wires, domestic wires.

1 Typically a business will have a good
2 understanding of their anticipated activity based off of
3 their revenue, their sales that they conduct.

4 Q. And from your perspective at Associated Bank, why are
5 you inquiring about what the account anticipated activity
6 will be?

7 A. Sure. The anticipated activity sets the baseline for
8 the beginning of our monitoring.

9 When a customer over the lifecycle of their
10 account, they may vary from what their anticipated activity
11 was. When that happens, it does trigger an alert within our
12 system for my team to review and conduct an investigation.

13 Q. Okay. So that brings us to the third component, which
14 is monitoring. And you briefly touched on it, but explain
15 what monitoring is.

16 A. Sure. Monitoring is basically taking that alert. It
17 could be a system generated alert. It could be a referral
18 from one of our business lines or the front line, meaning
19 the account officers, tellers, who interact with customers
20 on a daily basis.

21 And our analysts are taking a look in their
22 investigation to see what was the alerting activity or the
23 original concern and can they determine a reasonableness of
24 the activity.

25 Q. Okay. And when you are talking about "a reasonableness

1 of the activity," what do you mean by that?

2 A. Sure. Sometimes maybe a variance may occur from that
3 baseline. When I think of individuals, several times if an
4 individual is getting married, graduating, they may have an
5 influx of cash or check deposits.

6 But we can obtain information to understand that
7 that variance, although different from anticipated activity,
8 there's a reasonableness to that activity.

9 Q. An explanation for the variance?

10 A. Yep.

11 Q. In the case of a system flag, what next steps do you
12 take?

13 A. Sure. When we have the system flag, the analyst is
14 taking a look at the activity. Typically we're looking at
15 source of funds and use of funds to identify, you know, what
16 is happening in the account. We take a step back.

17 Many times the alerting activity may be one piece
18 of the puzzle, and we take a look at the entire customer
19 relationship over a period of time to determine, is that
20 activity anticipated or not, can we reach out to the
21 customer to potentially get a reasonable explanation of
22 activity?

23 And from that point, they would determine, is the
24 activity reasonable or not?

25 Q. Okay. And if you get a reasonable explanation, what

1 happens?

2 A. Then we would close out the alert and continue to
3 monitor the accounts.

4 Q. And if you don't get a reasonable explanation, what
5 happens in that event?

6 A. Then we typically escalate that information to our
7 remedial action process.

8 Q. And can you explain to the jury what a remedial action
9 process is?

10 A. Sure. At our bank we utilize a remedial action process
11 to determine if we've identified potentially suspicious
12 activity, we will take a look from a committee that I chair
13 to determine is the relationship within our risk appetite to
14 continue.

15 Q. Okay. You talked about a few things there. First you
16 talked about relationship. Can you explain what you mean by
17 a relationship in the context of a commercial bank?

18 A. Sure. So a relationship from a customer side is, we're
19 taking a look at all of the accounts, not just the account
20 that maybe introduced the initial alert. We're looking at
21 all of the accounts owned by that entity. And we're also
22 taking a look at any related entities.

23 Several times we will find that owners own
24 multiple businesses or are signers. We will expand our
25 review into that full related party and account

1 relationship.

2 Q. Okay. And you mentioned another phrase, which was risk
3 appetite.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. What is risk appetite in the context of what we're
6 talking about?

7 A. Sure. For Bank Secrecy Act, within my area we're taking
8 a look at several areas of risk, the largest being the
9 violation of that Bank Secrecy Act.

10 If we have knowledge of potentially suspicious
11 activity occurring in an account, we don't take, you know,
12 we won't take a look at profits over compliance. We need to
13 be compliant with our law to monitor and potentially exit
14 relationships.

15 Q. And when you talk about exiting a relationship, what do
16 you mean by that?

17 A. Sure. Through the remedial action process, if we make
18 the determination that the activity is not expected, not
19 reasonable, we will move to close the account. And with
20 that, we do issue out letters to advise the customer that
21 they have the option to close the accounts out within
22 30 days, otherwise the bank will be closing the account.

23 Q. I'd like to show you now a couple of exhibits that are
24 marked for identification but not yet in evidence.

25 I'm going to show you Government Exhibit W3. Do

1 you recognize this document?

2 A. Yes, this document would be our standard signature card
3 for Associated Bank.

4 Q. Is it a true and correct copy of an Associated Bank
5 document?

6 A. Yes.

7 MR. JACOBS: Your Honor, the government offers W3.

8 THE COURT: Any objection?

9 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

10 MR. COLICH: No objection, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: W3 is admitted and may be published.

12 BY MR. JACOBS:

13 Q. Okay. W3 is in front of the jury now.

14 Can you explain to them what they're looking at
15 here?

16 A. Sure. A signature card is created at the time of
17 account opening or at any change in account signers. So
18 this is going to give you the title that the account is
19 under, the account number, the type of account, and the
20 signers, who has authority to act on the account itself.

21 Q. Okay. So I'm going to enlarge the top portion here, and
22 under the title of organization, what is the name of the
23 organization who owns this account?

24 A. This is for Cosmopolitan Business Solutions LLC doing
25 business as Safari Restaurant.

1 Q. And what's the address, the street address of that
2 entity?

3 A. Street address is 3010 Fourth Avenue South.

4 Q. Okay. And the account type is checking/money market?

5 A. That is correct.

6 Q. That's just a normal checking account?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Okay. And then moving down here, can you tell the jury
9 the date that this account was opened?

10 A. Yes. This account ending in 913 was opened on July 7th,
11 2010.

12 Q. I'm moving down to the second page of it, it looks like
13 a similar document. Can you explain to the jury what we're
14 seeing here?

15 A. This again is a signature card for account ending in
16 913, and I believe the difference here is a change in
17 signers on the account.

18 Q. Okay. So an account can have multiple signature cards?

19 A. Correct. Over a lifecycle, ownership may change.
20 Signers may be added or removed from an account.

21 Q. Okay. So it looks like this one is dated from April of
22 2017?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. And who are now the signers on this account?

25 A. The signers as of that date were Abdikadir Salah and

1 Salim Ahmed Said.

2 Q. And the owner of that account is listed as Abdikadir
3 Salah and the manager is Salim Said?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. And there are several other signature cards as I'm
6 scrolling through here; is that correct?

7 A. That is correct.

8 Q. And if I down to this signature card, which is from
9 6/21/2019, who is listed on the signature card as the sole
10 signatory?

11 A. That would be Salim A. Said.

12 Q. And what is the name of office or title that's included?

13 A. As owner.

14 Q. I'd like to show you another exhibit that is marked but
15 not yet in evidence. And I'm pulling up Government
16 Exhibit W23.

17 What is Government Exhibit W23?

18 A. This again is another signature card for an account that
19 was opened.

20 MR. JACOBS: Your Honor, the government would
21 offer W23.

22 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

23 MR. COLICH: No objection, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: W23 is admitted and may be published.
25

1 BY MR. JACOBS:

2 Q. Okay. So this is in front of the jury now. Can you
3 explain to them, again, what we're seeing here?

4 A. Sure. This is a signature card that would again detail
5 the name and ownership of the account, the account number,
6 the date it was opened, and who the authorized signer is to
7 transact on the account.

8 Q. Okay. I'm going to enlarge the top portion here, and
9 what is the title of this business account?

10 A. This one is titled Salim Limited LLC.

11 Q. And what is the date that the account was opened?

12 A. That's August 1st, 2020.

13 Q. And moving down here, highlighting the middle, the
14 signatory part, who is the sole signatory for that account?

15 A. That is Salim Said.

16 Q. And he's listed as the owner?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. When we were talking earlier, you mentioned that
19 sometimes people have multiple different accounts that
20 they're signatories for. This is an example of what you are
21 talking about?

22 A. Correct. Correct. The first exhibit was regarding the
23 restaurant, and this is now for a different legal entity,
24 yet ownership was the same.

25 Q. I'm going to pull up a third document that is marked for

1 identification, but not yet admitted as, W13.

2 Another signature card of an Associated Bank
3 account?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. True and accurate copy of that?

6 A. Yes.

7 MR. JACOBS: Your Honor, the government would
8 offer W13.

9 THE COURT: Any objection?

10 MR. UDOIBOK: No objection.

11 MR. COLICH: No objection, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: W13 is admitted and may be published.

13 BY MR. JACOBS:

14 Q. Okay. Again, the jury's looking at this bank signature
15 card?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. I'm going to enlarge the top portion here.

18 Can you read off the title of the business
19 account?

20 A. Sure. This title is ASA Limited LLC.

21 Q. Okay. And the date the account opened is what?

22 A. September 9th, 2020.

23 Q. So just a couple weeks after the account we just looked
24 at.

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And I'm pulling up the signatories here, and there are
2 three signatories; is that right?

3 A. That is correct.

4 Q. And can you read off the names of, the names and titles
5 of the signatories?

6 A. Yes. We have a manager of Abdihakim A. Ahmed, a member
7 of Salim A. Said, and member Ahmed A. Ghedi.

8 Q. Are you familiar with these three various accounts that
9 are opened, that were opened at Associated Bank?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And in this case, did one or more of these accounts
12 raise a red flag with Associated Bank?

13 A. It did.

14 Q. And which account was that?

15 A. That I don't have in front of me.

16 Q. Okay. And can you explain what in the accounts raised a
17 red flag to Associated Bank?

18 A. Sure. This one hit our radar first from an internal
19 referral from an account officer that was helping with one
20 of the account openings. This was an account opening not
21 for the restaurant, but for one of the LLC accounts.

22 Q. Okay. So you just mentioned an internal referral. Can
23 you explain to us what that is?

24 A. Sure. Within our bank, we do promote and train all
25 colleagues on the Bank Secrecy Act, and ultimately we say if

1 you see something, say something. And that's an indication
2 of, if something seems wrong at the time of account opening
3 or in your normal transaction helping a customer, to send a
4 referral, an internal referral to my department. We then
5 take the investigation.

6 Q. Okay. And in this case, what was the basis for the
7 referral?

8 A. The basis of this referral was that at time of account
9 opening, they were taking funds. They were funding the new
10 account from the restaurant account. The account officer
11 had a conversation with one of the signers, indicating that
12 the size of the withdrawal indicated the restaurant must be
13 doing very well.

14 At that point, they were informed that they had a
15 contract to feed six -- or five to six thousand children a
16 day at their restaurant.

17 MR. COLICH: Your Honor, objection. Hearsay.

18 THE COURT: Sustained.

19 MR. JACOBS: Your Honor, if I may, this isn't as
20 to the truth of the matter. This is going as to the notice
21 for the steps that they took after receiving this
22 information.

23 THE COURT: Fair. I'm going to overrule, and the
24 answer will stand.

1 BY MR. JACOBS:

2 Q. You can continue. You heard that they were serving five
3 or six thousand meals a day?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. And what happened next?

6 A. At that point, we received the referral based off of
7 that information, and then my team started their
8 investigation.

9 Q. Okay. And can you tell the jury about what that
10 investigation entailed?

11 A. Sure. With an investigation, again we're looking at
12 source of funds and use of funds. When we had information
13 of a restaurant feeding that amount of children meals, we're
14 taking a look at the use of funds to see are they paying
15 large amounts to food suppliers, food vendors, to help
16 support that restaurant's mission in feeding those children.

17 Q. Earlier we talked about anticipated activity. That's
18 what you would anticipate as the activity?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. And in this case, what did you see in the course of your
21 investigation?

22 A. In this case, we did not see the funds or use of funds
23 used to pay food suppliers.

24 Q. Did you see them used to pay for other things?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. For example, what?

2 A. There were large dollar withdrawals and transfers to the
3 signers and owners of the accounts.

4 Q. And what was the conclusion of you and your committee
5 after performing this investigation?

6 A. We determined that based off of the incoming credits to
7 feed those children, we did not see that that activity of
8 the use of funds supported the claim of the deposit or
9 source of funds.

10 Q. So earlier we were talking about a sufficient
11 explanation. Was that explanation deemed a sufficient
12 explanation?

13 A. It was not.

14 Q. What steps did Associated Bank then take as to these
15 accounts that we're talking about?

16 A. At that point it was referred to our remedial action
17 process for us to determine if we would close the
18 relationship.

19 Q. And what determination was made after the remedial
20 action process?

21 A. We determined that we would exit the full relationship.

22 Q. Approximately when did the bank make that determination
23 to close those accounts?

24 A. That I do not have the date.

25 Q. Pulling up W3. So I'm pulling up W3, the account

1 statement for Cosmopolitan Business Solutions d/b/a Safari
2 Restaurant, and this is the last statement activity period
3 for October of 2020.

4 Does that refresh your recollection as to the date
5 the account was closed?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. So October 2020, Associated Bank shut down this account.

8 A. That would be correct.

9 Q. And the other accounts associated with this account.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. How much risk does Associated Bank have to see before it
12 terminates an existing customer relationship?

13 A. It's a bit of a gray area because we, again, we have to
14 comply with the law. Many times we take our position in
15 remedial action process very seriously.

16 In this case or in other cases, when we cannot
17 form a reasonable belief that an account is, is operating
18 the way that we should, we take the position that it's
19 outside of our risk tolerance and our risk appetite, and we
20 move to exit the relationship.

21 Q. And what is the risk that Associated Bank is trying to
22 avoid?

23 A. The risk again is any potential violation of the law.

24 If we continue to bank a relationship or an account where
25 we've formed a reasonable belief that there's potentially

1 suspicious activity, that could be a violation of the Bank
2 Secrecy Act.

3 MR. JACOBS: Your Honor, no further questions.
4 Thank you.

5 THE COURT: Thank you.

6 Mr. Udoibok.

7 MR. UDOIBOK: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.

8 CROSS-EXAMINATION

9 BY MR. UDOIBOK:

10 Q. Just a few questions. My name is Kenneth Udoibok. I
11 represent Aimee Bock in this matter.

12 Did Ms. Bock have an account with Associated Bank?

13 A. She did not.

14 Q. And when you made a determination that you didn't find
15 the requisite expenditure to satisfy your curiosity with the
16 amount of deposit, you based that on just the information
17 you had with the account, correct?

18 A. That is correct.

19 Q. Is it possible for a business to use moneys from another
20 account in purchasing food without reflecting in your bank's
21 accounting?

22 A. It is possible for a customer to open accounts at
23 multiple financial institutions.

24 MR. UDOIBOK: No further questions.

25 THE COURT: Mr. Montez?

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. MONTEZ:

Q. Good afternoon, sir.

The way that I understand risk is that an internal calculation that's made within your company in determining whether or not to continue a relationship with a particular customer; is that true?

A. That is correct.

Q. Sometimes risk can lead to fraud, but not always; is that true?

A. That is correct.

MR. MONTEZ: No further questions.

THE COURT: Mr. Jacobs?

MR. JACOBS: Nothing else, Your Honor. Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you, sir. You may step down.

Can I have a sidebar with counsel, please, just to talk about what we've got next.

(Sidebar discussion)

THE COURT: Where are we?

MR. EBERT: Your Honor, can you hear me?

THE COURT: I can.

MR. EBERT: Our -- our next witness is Special Agent Jared Kary. I anticipate he will be a lengthy witness. If it is acceptable to the court, I might suggest that we recess early, if that's all right.

1 THE COURT: Mr. Udoibok or Mr. Colich, do you have
2 any objection to that?

3 MR. MONTEZ: No objection.

4 MR. UDOIBOK: No, judge. I never object to a
5 recess.

6 THE COURT: Okay.

7 **(In open court)**

8 THE COURT: Everyone has agreed we're going to be
9 done for the day. All right? So I'll wish you a good
10 evening, and I'll see you tomorrow morning at nine.

11 All rise for the jury.

12 4:20 p.m.

13 **IN OPEN COURT**

14 **(JURY NOT PRESENT)**

15 THE COURT: Anything else for the record this
16 evening?

17 MR. THOMPSON: No, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: All right. All right. Have a good
19 evening, everyone. We will see you again tomorrow morning.

20 (Court adjourned at 4:20 p.m., 02-11-2025.)

21 * * *

22 I, Renee A. Rogge, certify that the foregoing is a
23 correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the
24 above-entitled matter.

25 Certified by: /s/Renee A. Rogge
Renee A. Rogge, RMR-CRR