JS 44 (Rev. 03/24)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)*

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

United States of America

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff _____
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys *(Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)*

William M. Narus, USAO 1000 SW Third Ave, Ste. 600, Portland, OR 97204

DEFENDANTS

Ramzy Peter Hattar; Zedan Outdoors, LLC d/b/a Taylor's Bar & Grill

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Multnomah
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys *(If Known)*

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

- [x] 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- [ ] 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- [ ] 3 Federal Question *(U.S. Government Not a Party)*
- [ ] 4 Diversity *(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)*

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES *(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)*

(For Diversity Cases Only)

	PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
Citizen of This State	[ ] 1	[ ] 1	Incorporated *or* Principal Place of Business In This State	[ ] 4	[ ] 4
Citizen of Another State	[ ] 2	[ ] 2	Incorporated *and* Principal Place of Business In Another State	[ ] 5	[ ] 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	[ ] 3	[ ] 3	Foreign Nation	[ ] 6	[ ] 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.

CONTRACT	TORTS		FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
[ ] 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	[ ] 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881	[ ] 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	[x] 375 False Claims Act
[ ] 120 Marine	[ ] 310 Airplane	[ ] 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability	[ ] 690 Other	[ ] 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	[ ] 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a))
[ ] 130 Miller Act	[ ] 315 Airplane Product Liability	[ ] 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability		INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	[ ] 400 State Reapportionment
[ ] 140 Negotiable Instrument	[ ] 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	[ ] 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability		[ ] 820 Copyrights	[ ] 410 Antitrust
[ ] 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	[ ] 330 Federal Employers' Liability	PERSONAL PROPERTY		[ ] 830 Patent	[ ] 430 Banks and Banking
[ ] 151 Medicare Act	[ ] 340 Marine	[ ] 370 Other Fraud	LABOR	[ ] 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application	[ ] 450 Commerce
[ ] 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)	[ ] 345 Marine Product Liability	[ ] 371 Truth in Lending	[ ] 710 Fair Labor Standards Act	[ ] 840 Trademark	[ ] 460 Deportation
[ ] 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	[ ] 350 Motor Vehicle	[ ] 380 Other Personal Property Damage	[ ] 720 Labor/Management Relations	[ ] 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016	[ ] 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
[ ] 160 Stockholders' Suits	[ ] 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	[ ] 385 Property Damage Product Liability	[ ] 740 Railway Labor Act	SOCIAL SECURITY	[ ] 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692)
[ ] 190 Other Contract	[ ] 360 Other Personal Injury		[ ] 751 Family and Medical Leave Act	[ ] 861 HIA (1395ff)	[ ] 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act
[ ] 195 Contract Product Liability	[ ] 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice		[ ] 790 Other Labor Litigation	[ ] 862 Black Lung (923)	[ ] 490 Cable/Sat TV
[ ] 196 Franchise			[ ] 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	[ ] 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	[ ] 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	IMMIGRATION	[ ] 864 SSID Title XVI	[ ] 890 Other Statutory Actions
[ ] 210 Land Condemnation	[ ] 440 Other Civil Rights	Habeas Corpus:	[ ] 462 Naturalization Application	[ ] 865 RSI (405(g))	[ ] 891 Agricultural Acts
[ ] 220 Foreclosure	[ ] 441 Voting	[ ] 463 Alien Detainee	[ ] 465 Other Immigration Actions	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	[ ] 893 Environmental Matters
[ ] 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	[ ] 442 Employment	[ ] 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence		[ ] 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	[ ] 895 Freedom of Information Act
[ ] 240 Torts to Land	[ ] 443 Housing/ Accommodations	[ ] 530 General		[ ] 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	[ ] 896 Arbitration
[ ] 245 Tort Product Liability	[ ] 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	[ ] 535 Death Penalty			[ ] 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision
[ ] 290 All Other Real Property	[ ] 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other	Other:			[ ] 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	[ ] 448 Education	[ ] 540 Mandamus & Other			
		[ ] 550 Civil Rights			
		[ ] 555 Prison Condition			
		[ ] 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement			

V. ORIGIN *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

- [x] 1 Original Proceeding
- [ ] 2 Removed from State Court
- [ ] 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- [ ] 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- [ ] 5 Transferred from Another District *(specify)*
- [ ] 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer
- [ ] 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing ***(Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity)***:
31 U.S.C. 3729-3733

Brief description of cause:
False Claims

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

- [ ] CHECK IF THIS IS A **CLASS ACTION** UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.

DEMAND $ 1,073,487.36+

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:
JURY DEMAND: [x] Yes [ ] No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions): JUDGE _____ DOCKET NUMBER _____

DATE
Sep 10, 2026

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD
/s/ William M. Narus

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # _____ AMOUNT _____ APPLYING IFP _____ JUDGE _____ MAG. JUDGE _____

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

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I.(a) **Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.

(b) **County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)

(c) **Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

II. **Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.
United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)

III. **Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.

IV. **Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.

V. **Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441.
Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.
Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.
PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

VI. **Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.

VII. **Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.
Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.
Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. **Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related cases, if any. If there are related cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.